

2021—2022 学年八年级下学期教学质量调研三

英语（人教版）参考答案及评分标准

I. 1~5 ABCBA

II. 6~10 CABBC

III. 11~15 ACBAB

IV. 16. Friday 17. uncle 18. 15 / Fifteen 19. brave 20. enjoyed

V. 21~25 DDBAA 26~30 CACDB

VI. 31~35 ADCBC 36~40 ACBAD 41~45 CDABD 46~50 BDBDA

VII. 51~55 EGFC D

VIII. 56~58 CAD 59~62 CBDA 63~66 BDBA 67~69 DCB 70~72 CAA

73. Because he thought he wasn't brave enough.

74. In the forest.

75. Courage never gives in to difficulties, and take action when we have an idea.

IX. 76. gold 77. tail 78. hid 79. silly 80. wide

X. One possible version:

The Chinese River Dolphin is a member of whales. It lives in the fresh water in the Changjiang River. It's 1.4 to 2.5 meters long and weighs up to 230 kilos. It feeds on fish. It's interesting that the Chinese River Dolphin can communicate with others using its sound. And it's good at swimming. It can swim up to eighty kilometers one hour when in danger.

The Chinese River Dolphin is one of the most ancient animals. However, people haven't seen it since 2004. It's one of the most endangered animals in the world. We must do something to protect them.

听力录音材料:

I. 短对话理解（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

你将听到五段对话，每段对话后有一个小题。请在每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。每段对话读两遍。

1. W: How did you find your way back, Tony?

M: I put some sticks on the way to the village, so I could find the way back easily.

2. W: I like the elephant best. It's the biggest animal on land. What about you, Billy?

M: My favorite is the blue whale. It's the world's largest living animal.

3. W: Who told you the location of my house, Mike?

M: Your daughter Kate.

4. W: What's the population of your town, Tim?

M: About 60,000. It's larger than that of your town.

5. M: What a strong elephant it is!

W: Yes. The elephant is 250 cm tall and eats 120 kilos of food a day.

II. 长对话理解（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

你将听到两段对话，每段对话后有几个小题。请在每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。每段对话读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 至 7 小题。

W: So, you read a lot?

M: Yeah. I really love reading.

W: How many books do you read a week?

M: A week? Ah, at least two.

W: Oh, that's quite a lot. When do you read?

M: During lunch breaks and on my way to school and back. I also do some reading before going to bed. I don't read in the early morning unless I want to finish a book.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 至 10 小题。

W: Hi, Fred. I went to the Forest Park on Saturday.

M: Did you go with your family or was it a class trip, Helen?

W: My class visited a factory. I went with my neighbors.

M: But the weather wasn't good on Saturday ...

W: Yeah, it rained, but I didn't mind. It wasn't cold or windy like today.

M: Why did you go there?

W: To get some information about wild birds.

III. 短文理解（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

你将听到一篇短文，短文后有五个小题。请根据短文内容，在每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。短文读两遍。

The Yellow Mountain is one of the most famous mountains in China. It's in the south of Anhui. The best time to visit the mountain is from March to November. Every year, thousands of travelers go there. It's not far from Nanjing. It takes about two hours to get there by plane or 6 hours in a car. You can also go there by train or by bus. While you're climbing the mountain, you can enjoy the white clouds and wonderful stones around you. In the early morning, the sky looks very magic. It's really a nice place to visit.

IV. 信息转换（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

你将听到一篇短文。请根据短文内容，写出下面表格中所缺的单词，每空仅填一个词。短文读两遍。

Last Friday night, I went to the cinema with my uncle. We took the bus there. The cinema wasn't far from our home. We got off at the fourth stop. The cinema was across from the bus stop so we had to go across the road. It took us 15 minutes to get there. There were a lot of films on show. I wanted to watch a cartoon about a brave boy, so we bought tickets to *Nezha*. My uncle bought me an ice cream. We went up to the second floor and went into the cinema. The film was really wonderful. Both my uncle and I enjoyed it.

解 析

- 21. D 由句意可知，“我试穿了这件裙子，但是它不合身。”可知选 fit“合身，合适”。
- 22. D 由 cuter 可知，这里是形容词的比较级形式，四个选项中只有 much 可以修饰比较级。
- 23. B 由固定词组 lead sb. to sp.“带领某人去某地”及 remind sb. of sth.“提醒某人（注意）某事”可知选 B。
- 24. A 由前一句信息词组 can't go to sleep“无法入睡”推知，她现在完全醒着。awake“醒着”符合语境。
- 25. A 由句意“大风的力量几乎把我撞到。咱们现在进屋去吧。”可知选 force“力量”。
- 26. C 由题干前一分句含义“那儿的空气新鲜”推知，他们能够吸收新鲜空气可知选 take in“吸收”。
- 27. A 在英语里 unless 引导的条件状语从句，从句常用一般现在时代替一般将来时。
- 28. C 由答语含义“合肥逍遥津公园是 38,000 平方米”推知问句问的是“合肥逍遥津公园多大”。how large“多大”符合语境。
- 29. D 由固定句型“the +比较级；the +比较级”以为“越……；就越……”可知选 D。
- 30. B 根据英语交际习惯，针对 I'm sorry ... 答语，一般用 Never mind; It doesn't matter 等来回答，表示“没关系”。
- 31. A 由下文信息词 friendship“友谊”暗示他们不仅是同学，也是好朋友。

32. D 根据语境及题干前的信息词 help 可知，好朋友应该是互相帮助，互相关心。care for“关心”符合语境。
33. C 由第三段中的“... because she thought she might hurt you last week.”可知，他们是上个星期发生了争吵。
34. B 由题干句中的信息词词组 didn't agree with each other“彼此不赞同”再结合下文这两个女孩一周没有彼此说话交流，说明争吵了。argue“争吵”符合语境。
35. C 根据后一句“But neither of them had the courage to say sorry first.”可知，两个女孩争吵后都为此感到抱歉。
36. A 由句意“这些天我的女儿感到不开心，因为她认为上周可能伤害了你。”可知选 hurt“伤害”。
37. C 由句意“我想你不会还在和她生气。”再结合词组 be angry with sb.“对某人生气”可知选 C。
38. B 根据下文 Kate 模仿自己妈妈的声音可知，Kate 意识到是 Cathy 打来的电话。realize“意识到”符合语境。
39. A 上文介绍 Cathy 假装她妈妈声音打电话给 Kate，而 Kate 也意识到是 Cathy 本人，于是 Kate 也模仿自己妈妈的声音。voice“声音”符合语境。
40. D 前几句都是 Kate 假装自己妈妈对 Cathy 说话，表达了对 Kate 的歉意，而且明天还要在学校大门口等 Cathy，一连串的悔过之意是递进关系。anyway“而且；加之”符合语境。
41. C 由短文第一句“大家都知道委内瑞拉的安赫尔瀑布”推知，结合题干转折词 but 可知，人们对意大利的马尔莫雷瀑布就不知道。
42. D 分句句结构及句子含义“马尔莫雷瀑布很美，有大量的游客”说明，尽管马尔莫雷瀑布不出名，但是它却很美。although“尽管”符合语境。
43. A 上句介绍马尔莫雷瀑布是古罗马人在公元前 271 建成的，说明马尔莫雷瀑布有这 2 千多年的历史了。history“历史”符合语境。
44. B 词组 make electricity“发电”，即人们用马尔莫雷瀑布的水来发电。
45. D 由上句可知，马尔莫雷瀑布一天中有几个小时放水产生瀑布，推知游客需要了解放水产生瀑布的时间是最重要的事情，否则是看不到瀑布的。
46. B 根据上下文内容以及下句大多数的人在八月度假，推知如果你参观马尔莫雷瀑布，八月份就不要去。
47. D 由题干主语 August“八月”说明是意大利夏天最热的月份。month“月份”符合语境。
48. B 前两句介绍八月份天最热，而且那儿的人都在度假，说明八月份去马尔莫雷瀑布的游客很多。
49. D 由前一分句信息词组 get a better view“领略到更换的景色”推知，你就能拍摄到更美好的照片。
50. A 由题干后的信息词 food 推知，那儿的饭馆提供当地食物。serve“提供（服务）”符合语境。
56. C 细节理解题。由第一个表格介绍三峡大坝可知，三峡大坝在长江之上。C 项正确。
57. A 细节理解题。由第二个表格中的“People began to build the Xin'an River Reservoir (水库) in 1957 and it took them two years to finish it.”可知，新安江水库与 1957 年开始修建，两年后建成，也就是 1959 年，之后就出现了千岛湖。故选 A。
58. D 主旨大意题。材料主要介绍中国三个伟大的人造工程。

59. C 细节理解题。由第二段 Socrates 说的话“You think it’s simple, but it isn’t easy.”可知，甩动胳膊并不容易，意味着很难。故选 C。
60. B 细节理解题。由短文第四段中的“Twenty days later, Socrates asked, “Who still keeps swinging his arm?” About 50% of them put up their hands ...”可知，20 天后，50% 的学生举起手，说明 20 天后一半的学生仍然在甩胳膊。
61. D 词义猜测题。由下面同结构句子“Who still keeps swinging his arm?”可知，keep swinging“坚持甩动”可猜知 stick to 就是“坚持，继续”含义。
62. A 推理判断题。由短文最后一段尾句“... but only those who can stick to them may achieve them.”可知，只有坚持梦想的人才能实现梦想，才能成功。故选 A。
63. B 细节理解题。由第一段中的“When he was preparing lessons before class ...”可知，这个男孩在课前预习时发现错误的。
64. D 段落大意题。由短文第二段内容可知，七年级学生 Cui Chenxi 发现英语课本把两种昆虫弄混，向出版商汇报后，出版商得到 Cui 的报告后，进行求证、修改等一系列活动。
65. B 判断理解题。由短文第四段内容及首句“According to Cui’s mother, the boy shows a great interest in biology.”可知，Cui 对生物学显示出巨大的兴趣，他在小学饲养了 10 种蚂蚁。说明他对昆虫研究感兴趣。
66. A 标题概括题。通读全文可知，主要讲述了小男生给教材纠错的故事。
67. D 判断理解题。由短文第三段中的“Chinese alligators can be friendly and they won’t hurt people ...”可知，扬子鳄很友好，不会伤害人的。
68. C 段落大意题。通读第二段内容可知，该段主要介绍了因为某些原因，扬子鳄面临着非常严峻的生存问题，数量越来越少。
69. B 写作意图题。本文介绍了野生濒危动物扬子鳄，目的是呼吁大家保护这种濒危动物。
70. C 细节理解题。根据第二段首句“Every weekday, she rides her three-wheeler with lots of books to the village.”可知，每个工作日 Raden 都会骑着她的三轮车带着一堆书到这个村庄来。
71. A 推理判断题。由第三段中 Raden 所说的“Our children should read more ...”可知，这是 Raden 开设 Waste Library 的原因和目的。
72. A 推理判断题。通读全文以及结合文章最后一句“Raden’s act of kindness is brightening the hearts and minds of more children.”可知，Raden 善意的举动照亮了更多孩子们的心，由此可判断出 Raden 是一个善良有帮助的人。