

# 2022—2023 学年度八年级阶段性练习

## 英语参考答案

### (一)

#### 听力材料

1. W: Where did you go last Sunday, Tom?

M: I went to the beach with my friends.

2. W: You are late, Frank. Why?

M: We didn't catch the train at 9:30 a. m. So we had to wait for an hour to take the next train.

3. W: When do you go to the movies, Jack?

M: I usually go there on Saturdays and Sundays. Would you like to go with me?

4. M: Hi, Linda. Are you free to play tennis with me this afternoon?

W: Hmm. I have to do my homework.

5. W: Mark, are you different from your twin brother Mike?

M: Yes, he is a little quieter than me.

请听第 1 段对话, 回答第 6、7 小题。

M: Where did you go last month?

W: I went to Qingdao with my parents.

M: Did you eat anything special there?

W: Yes, we did. We ate much seafood and it was so delicious.

M: Oh, did you buy anything for yourself?

W: Nothing, but I bought a sweater for my grandfather.

M: You're a nice girl.

请听第 2 段对话, 回答第 8、9 小题。

W: Hello, This is Tara speaking!

M: Hi, Tara, this is Mark.

W: What's up?

M: Are you free next Saturday?

W: Yes.

M: Would you like to go to a party with me?

W: Yes, I'd love to. But I have to clean my room first.

M: It doesn't matter. Remember to bring some drinks, please.

W: No problem.

请听第 3 段对话, 回答第 10 至第 12 小题。

W: Hi, Sam.

M: Hi, Mary, would you like to go for a picnic in the park on Saturday?

W: No, I think I'll stay at home.

M: Why? If you do, you'll be bored.

W: Yes, I know. But my friends won't go. If they go, I will go.

M: Well, Lily and Lucy will go, and I also called Tina. She said she couldn't, because she need look after her brother on Saturday afternoon.

W: OK, then I will go with you.

M: How about meeting at the bus stop at 2:00 p. m. on Saturday, and then go to the park by bus?

W: OK. See you then.

请听第4段对话,回答第13至第15小题。

W: Hello, David! I'm going to take a trip in your hometown. What is the best way to go there?

M: Hi, Mary. The best way to visit Nanchang is by train.

W: How long does it take?

M: About three hours. You can enjoy the beautiful scenery along the way.

W: Oh. I see. Can I drive there?

M: Of course you can. But parking in my hometown isn't easy, especially during summer holidays.

W: OK. Let me take a train there, and you can be my guide.

M: No problem.

C) 请听下面一段独白,根据独白内容完成下列句子,每个空格不超过3个单词。将答案填写到答题卡的相应位置。听独白前你将有50秒钟的时间阅读句子内容。独白读两遍。(每小题1分)

Cathy and Ruth are sisters. They look the same and always wear the same clothes. But Ruth is more outgoing than Cathy. And Ruth is in Grade seven, Cathy is in Grade eight. Cathy is the best singer in her class. But she doesn't dance as well as Ruth. On weekends, the two girls often go shopping and buy clothes. Cathy and Ruth like purple. So they have many purple clothes. There is a movie theatre near their home. Sometimes, Cathy and Ruth walk there to watch a movie. When they are at home, Cathy likes watching news on TV, but Ruth likes watching talent shows. Who do you like better, Cathy or Ruth?

1-5 CBBA 6-10 CCAAC 11-15 ABCAB

16. sisters 17. more outgoing 18. eight/8 19. go shopping 20. talent shows

21. B 考查时态。句意:在2022北京冬奥会上,谷爱凌赢得女子自由式滑雪大跳台比赛并获金牌。冬奥会已经过去,赢得金牌用一般过去时,故选B。

22. A 考查动词辨析。句意:因为中国制定更多的政策来关爱穷人,所以在脱贫战斗中取得了进步。care 关心;find 找到;point 指向;move 移动。故选A。

23. A 考查不定代词。句意:这两本书在学生中都很受欢迎,你可以选择任意一本去读。both 两

- 者都;neither 两者都不;either 两者之一;all 三者或三者以上都。根据后句中“You can choose either of them to read.”可知,此处表示“两本书都受欢迎”。故选 A。
24. C 考查时态。句意:——安娜,你看过这部电影《雄狮少年》了吗?——当然看过。该片讲述了留守儿童阿娟和他朋友们的故事。影片讲述的故事只需要直接用一般现在时。故选 C。
25. B 考查比较等级。句意:学英语学了两年后,我比之前说的好了。根据句中的 than before 可知是比之前说的更好,需用比较级。故选 B。
26. B 考查副词辨析。句意:——你的妹妹怎么样?——她非常害羞。她说话声音很小,我几乎听不见。loudly 大声地;quietly 安静地;clearly 清楚地;seriously 严重地。根据“She is very shy”及“I can hardly hear her”可知,说话声音很小,故选 B。
27. B 考查名词辨析。句意:——我怎样才能获得更多关于佩洛西窜访中国台湾地区的信息?——为什么不用互联网呢? point 分数,点;information 信息;difference 不同;result 结果。根据“Why not use the Internet?”可知是想要获取信息。故选 B。
28. C 考查连词。句意:尽管很困难,神十三全体组员成功完成了任务。when 当……时候;once 一旦;although 尽管;because 因为。结合句意可知用 although 引导让步状语从句。故选 C。
- 作者在 15 个月大的时候,打碎了玻璃兔子,伤到了眼睛,觉得自己成了个“怪物”,然而母亲告诉她“抬起头,直面世界”,母亲的鼓励使得她无论在学习上还是社交上都取得了巨大的成功。这也告诉我们遇到困难不要害怕躲避,要勇敢地抬起头来直面人生。
29. A 结合上下文可知,是打破了玻璃兔子,break 符合题意,故选 A。
30. B 根据“I couldn't see anything”可知,作者伤到了眼睛,故选 B。
31. D 作者应该是低头走路,也就是看着地板走路,look at the floor“看地板”,故选 D。
32. C 根据下文 said hurtful words 可知是问一些不舒服的问题,故选 C。
33. A 玩游戏的时候,作者总是扮演“怪物”,故选 A。
34. C 根据“My mom's words helped me”可知,是妈妈告诉作者要抬起头面对世界,故选 C。
35. B 她会把我抱在怀里说:“如果你抬起头,一切都会好起来,人们会看到你美丽的灵魂。”根据“her arms and say”可知,妈妈把作者抱在怀里,in one's arms“搂在怀里”,故选 B。
36. D 此处指母亲说的话鼓励了我,用 words,故选 D。
37. C 根据“by letting people look at my face... they know the intelligence and beauty behind both eyes”可知,通过让别人看自己的脸,让他们明白了……,此处是 let sb do sth“让某人做某事”,故选 C。
38. D 高中时,我的学习和社交活动都很成功。此处指的是“两者都很成功”,故选 D。
39. B 我甚至当上了班长,但内心深处我还是觉得自己像个怪物。结合上下句可知,此处是进一步的说明成功的方面,应用 even 表示,故选 B。
40. A 结合上一题可知,作者感觉自己内心深处就像一个怪物,感觉像,用 feel like。故选 A。
41. A 根据“My mom's love and help gave me the confidence to overcome my problems.”可知,妈妈是用充满爱的眼神看着作者,故选 A。

42. D 根据“If you hold your head up high, it will be okay, and people will see your beautiful soul.”可知,此处指的是让人们看到作者内心的美,应用 them 代替,故选 D。

43. C 作者最后是克服了自己的问题,用 problems,故选 C。

44. song 45. wrote 46. popular 47. because 48. wonderful 49. born 50. talent 51. However

52. hear 53. Luckily 54. healthy

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍本学期课外活动的项目、上课时间、授课老师等相关情况。

55. C 细节理解题。根据文章中“April Singing Teacher: Grace Brown”与“May Dancing Teacher: Grace Brown”可知选 C。

56. A 数字计算题。根据文章中“Basketball Time: Fridays, 2:15 – 3:30 pm”可知选 A。

57. A 推理判断题。利用排除法,根据文章中“June Public speaking All students are welcome.”可知选 A。

本文介绍了几条交朋友的建议和规则。

58. D 细节理解题。根据文章第一段 Read the following rules. They will help you. 可知,下面是关于如何交朋友的规则。故选 D。

59. B 细节理解题。根据第三段 It will get them to think that you are friendly. 可知,当你对他人笑的时候,那么他们会认为你是友好的,友善的。故选 B。

60. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段 Surf the Internet for news and information 可知,我们需要上网是为了获得信息和新闻。故选 D。

61. C 细节理解题。根据第五段 You have to listen to others and give your opinions. 可知,我们要倾听他人并给出自己想法。故选 C。

62. C 文章结构题。通读文章可知,本文的结构是总分结构,第一段中指出 Read the following rules. 接下来几个段落指出的就是这几条需要注意的规则,C 项符合题意。

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要谈到坐飞机旅行坐经济舱让自己舒服的办法。

63. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中 They may feel very tired because of the limited(有限的) room. 可知,当人们坐经济舱旅行的时候会感到很累是因为空间有限,也就是没有足够的空间。故选 B。

64. D 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句 Soret also says the front part of the plane is the quietest. 可知,最安静的地方是飞机的前部。故选 D。

65. A 细节理解题。根据第三段中 Soret says the aisle seats have bigger leg room. 可知,坐在靠走道的位置是因为有更大的伸展腿的空间。故选 A。

66. C 代词指代题。根据划线部分可知,飞机上的温度通常和你家里的温度相似。此处的 those 指的是家里的温度。故选 C。

67. A 文章标题题。根据第一段最后一句 there are some ways to enjoy the journey better. 总领全文,后三段分别谈到坐飞机经济舱旅行让自己舒服的办法,所以 A How to Enjoy Flying Trip Better 最适合做标题,BCD 都只提到其中一点不能概括全文。故选 A。

本文讲述了 Bilibili 上关于“二舅”的火爆视频及“二舅”的故事。

68. D 文章体裁题。根据本文第一句 A video became popular quickly after being posted on Bilibili on Monday, July 25. 全文讲述了最近 Bilibili 上关于“二舅”的火爆视频及“二舅”的故事,属于新闻报道。故选 D。
69. B 细节排序题。根据文中第二三段 His uncle was the smartest kid in school and always got top grades. One day, Uncle got sick with a high fever. A doctor in a village ‘treated’ Uncle with various injections in his backside, after which Uncle couldn’t use his leg and became disabled ( 残疾 ) forever. 可知,正确的顺序是 d - b - c - a 。故选 B。
70. C 代词指代题。根据上句 A video became popular quickly after being posted on Bilibili on Monday, July 25. 和下句 The video received over ten million views in a day, becoming the NO. 1 video on Bilibili. 可知, it 指代该视频。故选 C。
71. C 词义猜测题。根据第一段就提到关于“二舅”视频刷爆全网, B 站热度第一可知, hit 意为受欢迎。故选 C。
72. D 细节理解题。根据最后一句 The story of Uncle will encourage a lot of us to work hard and overcome difficulties for a better life 可知,二舅为我们树立了榜样。故选 D。
- 本文是一篇说明文。锻炼对每个人都非常重要,文章对在冬天人们应如何去运动提出了建议。
73. G 根据前句“ But it can be a little difficult to keep an exercise plan when winter comes. ”可知当冬天来临时,保持锻炼计划可能会有点困难。因此 G 选项“寒冷的天气使你想呆在温暖的床上”符合语境。
74. F 根据上文可知是下面提到了几条冬天锻炼的建议,这样的建议当然是会让冬天里面的锻炼更加愉快, F 项符合题意。
75. C 此处指在冬天里要用烘干机,那么此处需要说的就是在冬天里取暖很难, C 项符合题意。
76. A 根据下文可知,如果外面真的很冷,在你锻炼之前可以试着让自己暖和,故 A 选项提到洗个澡符合语境。
77. E 根据“ Walk indoors 在室内散步”结合后文可知,在室内散步会使你感到安全,并使你感到干燥温暖,故 E 选项室内散步是保持健康的好方法符合语境。

78 - 82 FGCE

**Possible Version One:**

Linda is my best friend. In some ways we are the same. Both of us like sports and we are good at our subjects. We both like reading, and we usually go to the library on weekends together. We can learn a lot from those books. But in some other ways we are different. She is taller and more outgoing than me. She likes listening to music and watching movies, but I like watching TV and playing computer games at home. I only exercise three times a week, but she does exercise every day. So she lives a healthier life than I do.