**庆阳市2022年高中招生及毕业会考模拟试题（二）**

**英语**

**考生注意：**本试卷正题不含听力，满分为120分；附加听力题，满分20分，考试时间共计150分钟，所有试题均在答题卡上作答，否则无效。

**正题（120分）**

**Ⅰ. 单词辨音（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）**

1. A. get B. rest C. check D. depend

2. A. lot B. soft C. open D. drop

3. A. nose B. rise C. sure D. these

4. A. break B. beat C. leave D. cheat

5. A. chair B. stomach C. child D. coach

**Ⅱ. 语法与情景对话（共20小题；每小题1分，满分20分）**

**阅读下列各题，从A、B、C、D四个选项中选择一个最佳答案。**

1. It took us half hour to finish the letter.

A. a B. an C. the D. /

2. If we are interested in something, it's easier for us to pay to it for a long time.

A. attention B. interest C. progress D. importance

3. We all know that about of the books in our school library are written in Chinese.

A. four fifth B. four fifths C. fourth fifth D. fourths fifth

4. — What's the matter with you?

— serious. Just a slight（轻微的）cold.

A. Something B. Anything C. Nothing D. Everything

5. — Do you have any friends on the Internet?

— Of course not. I think making friends on the Internet is not .

A. safe B. typical C. lucky D. strict

6. — It's reported that some famous singers will give a performance in Lanzhou.

— Wow, exciting news!

A. how B. what C. what an D. how an

7. We often plant trees spring.

A. at B. to C. on D. in

8. — Do you know sound travels very fast?

— Yes. But light travels sound.

A. as fast as B. a bit faster than C. slower than D. much faster than

9. To my surprise, my parents allowed me Shanghai Disneyland with my friends.

A. to visit B. visiting C. visit D. visits

10. — What's the weather like in autumn in Qingyang?

— It's too hot too cold. It's a good time for a picnic.

A. both; and B. either; or C. neither; nor D. not only; but also

11. — Have you heard that Mrs. Smith was ill and was taken to the hospital?

— Oh, . I hope she will get better.

A. I guess so B. I believe you're right C. I hope not D. I'm sorry to hear that

12. — Anyone wants to pass the test should be careful.

— Yes, you are right.

A. which B. whose C. who D. whom

13. Which of the following is RIGHT?

A. The car needs to clean.

B. The meeting will be held in the meeting room.

C. The meat went bad because the hot weather.

D. He decided to learning English well.

14. — I wonder next week.

— The radio says it will fall below 0℃.

A. how will the weather be B. what the weather will be like

C. how the weather will be like D. what will the weather be like

15. — Would you like to come to have dinner this evening?

— I'd like to I'm free.

A. and B. if C. but D. so

16. — We are very lucky to have Bob as our neighbor.

— He is the most helpful person that I have ever met.

A. No way! B. That's all right. C. My pleasure. D. I can't agree more.

17. The boy at the door is probably saying, " , because I missed the bus."



A. Don't mention it B. Glad to meet you C. Sorry for being late D. Thanks for your attention

18. — Mum, I've signed SF Express（快递）. What's in it?

— I'm not sure. It be a present from your sister.

A. mustn't B. must C. might D. can't

19. — Would you give me some juice, Linda?

— .

A. Yes, please. B. The same to you. C. Never mind! D. Certainly.

20. Which part is the SUBJECT of the following sentence "Miss Green practices spoken English on Sunday morning."?

A. "Miss Green" B. "practices" C. "spoken English" D. "on Sunday morning"

**Ⅲ. 完形填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）**

**阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳答案。**

Frank is a middle school student. He is clever but lazy. One day, he said to his father, "Dad, I can't do this anymore. My lessons are boring, and I can't make 1 progress. I don't think my dream will 2 ."

The father looked at Frank with 3 eyes and said, "Well, my dear son, every person has a dream-a goal of his life. We have to fight for it." Everyone has 4 when life seems too hard and when we feel like giving up. We think that no matter（无论）how 5 we try, we'll never reach our goals. It's OK to feel down for a little while, but we 6 not stop fighting.

A wise man once said, "There are 7 steps for a man's growing-knowing that not everyone is just around us and for us; knowing that no matter how hard we try, the goals and dreams always seem far away; knowing that no matter how far away the dreams are, we will still try 8 we can. So you need to remember one thing-life is just like riding a bicycle. You must keep moving. It 9 matter that you have fallen once or maybe many times. Life goes on! Your biggest enemies are fear and doubt. You should fight 10 your dreams and goals."

1. A. less B. greater C. fewer D. worse

2. A. come true B. come out C. come in D. come back

3. A. angry B. loving C. wild D. harmful

4. A. interviews B. places C. moments D. courses

5. A. hard B. simply C. easily D. happily

6. A. would B. could C. may D. should

7. A. two B. three C. four D. five

8. A. everything B. nothing C. anything D. something

9. A. does B. did C. doesn't D. don't

10. A. at B. with C. against D. for

**Ⅳ. 阅读理解（共10小题；每小题2分，满分20分）**

**A**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | This house is in Lebanon and is in the shape of a plane. It has small windows, so it has little light inside. But in a warm country, small windows keep a house cool in summer. |
|  | A Japanese company made this football-shaped house in 2006. It has 32 sides and four legs and can sit on top of the water. It's small but has big windows, so there is enough light available for people who live in it. |
|  | It's in Mexico. The walls and the roof（屋顶）of the house are a part of a big rock. The house was built over 30 years ago. We can't see inside, but it looks quite cool and peaceful. |
|  | In 1968, a group of swimmers first had the idea to build this small house on a rock in the middle of the River Drina in Serbia. It's small and hard to get there. The house is cold in winter, so people live in it mostly in summer. |

**阅读以上四则关于房子的介绍，根据其内容判断下列各小题的正误。正确的填（涂）A，错误的填（涂）B。**

1. The house in Lebanon looks like a plane.

2. Japanese built the football-shaped house 30 years ago.

3. The house in Mexico is made of grass and wood.

4. You can find a small house in the middle of the River Drina.

5. From the passage, we know the four houses all get little light.

**B**

Nora Ball was nearly hit by a car at the crossing in front of her school. Three years earlier, a student lost her life at that same place. Nora decided to do something. She gave a speech at City Hall, in Atlanta, America with Bria Brown. They said the crossing was not only bad for students. **It** also does harm to the earth.

Nora and Bria went on to set up *Atlanta Students Advocating for Pedestrians*（ASAP）. One of the group's goals is to help the earth and the community by making it easier to travel by bike. In 20l9, the organization received an award（奖项）from the *Atlanta Bicycle Coalition*.

Nora, 17, explains that every gallon（加仑）of gasoline produces about20 pounds of CO2. It's bad for all living things in the world. It also leads to global warming（全球变暖）. Nora says riding bikes and walking, instead of driving, can help us build up a green world. She says, "Biking is a good way to exercise and to enjoy the beauty of the earth!"

**阅读以上短文，根据其内容回答其后各个小题。**

6. One day Nora Ball was crossing the road when a nearly hit her.

A. bus B. car C. person D. cow

7. What does the underlined word "**It**" refer to?

A. The school. B. The earth. C. The crossing. D. The organization.

8. The organization ASAP wants people to more and more easily.

A. travel by bike B. go to the cinema C. take care of children D. hang out with friends

9. Nora thinks is a good way to exercise and to enjoy the beauty of the earth.

A. walking B. running C. riding bikes D. swimming

10. Where can we read this passage?

A. In a newspaper. B. In a novel. C. In a notice. D. In a movie poster.

**Ⅴ. 任务型完形填空（共10空；每空1分，满分10分）**

**用方框中所给单词或短语的适当形式填空，使短文通顺、正确、连贯，每个单词或短语限用一次。**

|  |
| --- |
| be, quite, they, or, temperature, abroad, get used to, think, helpful, from |

I wanted to make my life interesting and meaningful after I graduated 1 university. Later I decided to become a volunteer professor and was sent to an African country, Ghana（加纳）. So with a group of 2 young volunteers, I went on my journey, I was very thankful for this great chance.

The schools there were 3 poor. The students had to walk miles to get to 4 schools. They had lots of work at home. Though they had boring days, these children 5 very happy.

This was my first time to live 6 in a different culture. I had to 7 the living conditions. There was no electricity, running water, phone 8 the Internet. There was no air-conditioner at a place where the 9 often goes over 38℃! It was too hot to move. Before coming here, I never 10 I could live in such an environment. However, I could enjoy a beautiful African sunset each day.

I think that experience is unforgettable!

**Ⅵ. 任务型阅读理解（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）**

**阅读下面短文，并按要求完成1至5小题。**

Luo Yingjiu is 81 years old this year. He has spent the last thirty years working at the "zoo".



①this, Luo, during, the, started, 1980s, work（.） He wasn't doing it as a pet collector, but as an animal lover. He hated seeing all kinds of disabled and sick animals being kept in cages（笼子）and sold on the streets. So he bought them and took them back home, and he tried his best to **nurse** them back to health.

Luo's small zoo is in Phoenix Mountain Forest Park, Hubei Province. It opened to the public in 1989. ②In the zoo, you can see many animals. "It is not just a zoo. It provides a home for the animals," he said, "Animals and humans are born equal（平等的）. We should respect animals' rights and respect their kindness towards this world."

Now Luo's granddaughter is helping him open an account（账户）on the video-sharing platform（平台）Bilibili, and more and more people know his story.

1. 将文中①处画线句子连词成句，标点符号已在括号内给出。

2. 阅读以下字典中nurse的释义，选出文章中nurse的含义（标出a、b或c即可）。

|  |
| --- |
| nurse BrE/nɜ:s/; AmE/nɜ:rs/（*v*.）  a. a person whose job is to care for people who are ill or injured, especially in a hospital  b. a woman employed to take care of a young child or children  c. to care for a person or an animal while they are ill |

3. 将文中②处画线句子翻译成汉语。

4. Where is Luo Yingjiu's small zoo?

5. Who is helping Luo to open an account on Bilibili?

**Ⅶ. 口语交际（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）**

**阅读下面的对话，根据上下文，从方框内选择恰当的选项补全对话，使句意完整、符合逻辑。（其中有两项为多余选项）**

A: Hi, Frank! 1

B: I'll go to the cinema on Saturday.

A: 2

B: I'll watch a new movie about environment problems.

A: Cool! What will you do on Sunday then?

B: I'll stay at home and do my homework in the morning and I'll read some books in the after-noon. 3

A: I'll go to the park to fly kites on Saturday.

B: 4

A: Some of my friends.

B: If you go next time, please call me.

A: OK. 5

B: But I have no paper.

A: I have some in my bag. Please wait a moment.

B: All right.

|  |
| --- |
| A. What about you, Lisa?  B. Please write down your telephone number here.  C. What will you do this weekend?  D. Who will you go with?  E. Can you give me some paper?  F. What movie will you watch?  G. Will you go to the park? |

**Ⅷ. 词汇考查（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）**

**根据句意，用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。**

1. The Blacks are really happy to live such a （peace）life in China.

2. When the Chinese athlete （present）with a gold medal, she couldn't help crying.

3. The more we read, the （rich）we will feel.

4. I felt so （exciting）when enjoying famous music at the concert.

5. Miss Li teaches （we）English. We all love her.

6. I sleep with the window open unless it's （real）cold.

7. You'd better （ask）teachers for help when you're in trouble.

8. My uncle lives on the （twenty）floor in this building.

9. There are five （student）in the teachers' office.

10. Miss Wu often tells her students to pay attention to the （pronounce）of the words.

**Ⅸ. 根据所给汉语提示完成句子（共5小题；每空1分，满分10分）**

1. 公交站不远，我们可以步行去。

The bus stop is not far, and we can go there .

2. 请在图书馆轻轻地走。学生们正在阅读。

Please in the library. The students are reading.

3. 首先，打开搅拌机。

First, the blender.

4. 我们每个人都应该参与拯救地球。

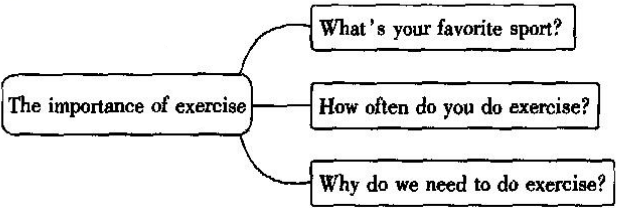
Every one of us should in saving the earth.

5. 他长大后想当一名工程师。

He wants to be an engineer when he .

**Ⅹ. 书面表达（满分15分）**

近年来，随着青少年的学习压力越来越大，青少年的身体状况也令人担忧。“双减”政策的出台，减轻了学生的学习压力，确保学生有充足的体育锻炼时间，有利于树立健康第一的教育理念。请根据思维导图的提示，结合自己的经历和经验，以“The importance of exercise”为题，写一篇英语短文。



要求：1. 应包含思维导图提示中所有要点，可适当进行拓展；

2. 词数：80词左右；

3. 书写工整规范，开头已给出，不计入总词数；

4. 文中不得提及真实的人名、校名等相关信息。

**The importance of exercise**

Everyone hopes to live happily in the world. Exercise is important to a happy life.

**附加题（20分）**

**听力（分四小节，共20小题；每小题1分，满分20分）**

**第一节：听句子，选择与所听内容或语境相关的图片代码。每个句子读两遍。**

A B C D E

1. 2. 3. 4. 5.

**第二节：听句子，选择恰当的应答语。每个句子读两遍。**

6. A. White. B. A hat. C. On foot.

7. A. Cloudy. B. England. C. Tom's brother.

8. A. Go shopping. B. Once a week. C. For three hours.

9. A. The blue one. B. Two months. C. Fifty yuan.

10. A. Better not. B. You're welcome. C. Sorry, I will.

**第三节：听对话及问题，选择能回答所提问题的最佳答案。每段对话读两遍。**

11. What did Jack see?

A. An elephant. B. A monkey. C. A tiger.

12. When is the girl going to buy an umbrella?

A. Next week. B. The day after tomorrow. C. Tomorrow.

13. How much are two pairs of socks?

A. 10 yuan. B. 15 yuan. C. 20 yuan.

14. How does Tim improve his listening skills?

A. By taking some notes. B. By listening to tapes. C. By making word cards.

15. Where is the man going?

A. To the bank. B. To the beach. C. To the hospital.

**第四节：听短文，根据其内容选择能回答所提问题的最佳答案。短文读两遍。**

16. How often does Joe visit the small town?

A. Once a year. B. Twice a year. C. Once a month.

17. How did Joe get to the town?

A. By bus. B. By train. C. By car.

18. What did Joe plan to do on the first day?

A. Walk in the mountains. B. Fish in the lake. C. Sleep in the hotel.

19. What was the cinema like?

A. Small. B. Dirty. C. Dark.

20. Why did the people in the cinema welcome Joe?

A. Because they could watch the movie at last.

B. Because they all knew him well.

C. Because they liked his songs.