

2022 年秋季初二学期中学科核心素养监测英语试题

参考答案

I. 听力 (每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

1-5 CABCA 6-10 BAACB 11-15 CACBC

16. Sunday 17. gym 18. hand 19. taxi 20. four/4

II. 单项选择。(每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

21-25 CBABB

26-30 ABCBC

31-35 BCBAC

III. 完形填空。(每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

36-40 CAACB

41-45 CACBB

IV. 阅读理解 (共两节, 46-65 每小题 2 分; 66-70 每小题 1 分; 满分 45 分)

(A) 46-50 CBADA

(B) 51-55 BCADD

(C) 56-60 ADCCB

(D) 61-65 BDAAB

(E) 66-70 CDAEB

V. 情景交际 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

71. You should / had better / must give up smoking.

72. How long have you been like this?

73. You should / had better drink more boiled water (when you have a cold) .

或 You should / had better drink enough boiled water (when you have a cold) .

或 You should / had better drink lots of boiled water (when you have a cold) .

74. What's your favorite sport ?

75. Do/Would you mind closing the window?

评分标准: 每小题能按要求写出正确内容, 得 2 分; 能写出主要句子结构的 1-1.5 分; 能传递个别信息的得 0.5 分。

VI. 看图写话 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

76. The girl / She does well in the long jump.

77. Smoking is bad for our/your health.

78. There is going to be / There will be a sports meet next week.

79. The girl/She wants to be an English teacher when she grows up.

或 The girl/She wants to be a teacher when she grows up.

80. You should pass the ball to me like this./You should pass me the ball like this.

评分标准: 每小题能写出一个符合图意的完整、正确的句子, 得 2 分; 能基本说明图意, 写出主要句子结构的得 1.5 分; 能传递个别信息的得 0.5 分。

VII. 短文填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

1. hospital

2. wrong

3. for/ before

4. worried

5. on

6. twelfth

7. said

8. difficult

9. better

10. myself

### VIII.书面表达（满分 15 分）

#### How to Keep Healthy

Health is important for us. Today many students have unhealthy habits. For example, they go to school without breakfast and play sports right after meals. It's bad for their health.

How should we keep healthy? First, we should have meals on time. Never go to school without breakfast. Second, we'd better eat more fruit and vegetables. Healthy food is necessary. Third, be active in outdoor activities. We can play sports with our classmates after school. Last, we mustn't stay up late at night. It's very bad for us.

In a word, having good habits are very important for our health.

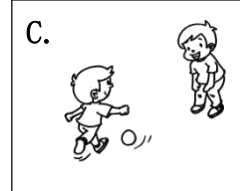
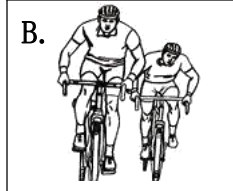
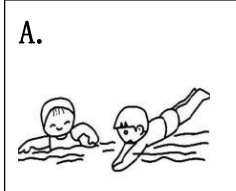
# 2022 年秋初二学期中学科核心素养监测 英语 试 题

(满分 150 分 考试时间 120 分钟 )

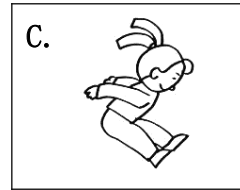
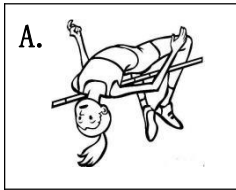
## I. 听力 (共三节, 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

第一节 听下面五个句子, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C、三幅图中选出与句子内容相符的选项。  
(每个句子读两遍)。

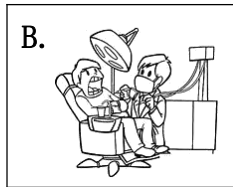
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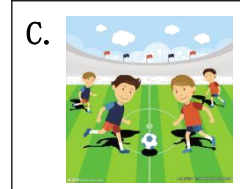
( ) 2.



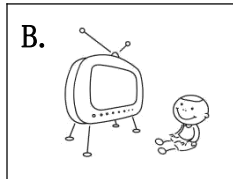
( ) 3.



( ) 4.



( ) 5.



1. 【原文】 Ted will pass the ball to Peter.

2. 【原文】 Kate will be in the high jump in the school sports meet.

3. 【原文】 Sam has a toothache, so he must see a dentist.

4. 【原文】 Paul is going to watch a football game.

5. 【原文】 Mike is very tired because he studies late into the night.

第二节 听下面七段对话, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案。(每段对话读两遍)

听第 1 段对话, 回答第 6 小题。

( ) 6. What does Jack use the computer for?

A. Watching movies.      B. Helping him study.      C. Listening to music.

【原文】W: Jack, do you often use the computer?

M: Yes, very often. The computer can help with my study.

听第 2 段对话，回答第 7 小题。

(    )7. Why can't the girl have some candies?

- A. They're bad for her teeth.      B. There aren't any candies.  
C. The candies are bad.

【原文】W: Dad, can I have some candies?

M: No, you can't. They're bad for your teeth.

听第 3 段对话，回答第 8 小题。

(    )8. Which sport does John prefer?

- A. Soccer.      B. Basketball.      C. Baseball.

W: Hi, John! Which sport do you prefer?

M: Soccer.

听第 4 段对话，回答第 9 小题。

(    )9. How long does Nick play basketball every day?

- A. Half an hour.      B. An hour.      C. Two hours.

【原文】W: Nick, are you good at playing basketball?

M: Sure. And I play it two hours every day.

听第 5 段对话，回答第 10、11 小题。

(    )10. When will they meet?

- A. At 7:00 a.m.      B. At 8:00 a.m.      C. At 9:00 a.m.

(    )11. How will they get there?

- A. On foot.      B. By bus.      C. By bike.

【原文】W: The school sports meet is coming tomorrow morning.

M: Yes. Let's go together.

W: OK. When shall we meet?

M: At eight o'clock.

W: How will we get there?

M: By bike. See you then.

W: See you.

听第 6 段对话，回答第 12、13 小题。

- ( )12. What's wrong with Fred?  
A. He has a headache.      B. He has a fever.      C. He has the flu.
- ( )13. Why did Fred stay up last night?  
A. Because he watched TV.      B. Because he played games.  
C. Because he had to study physics.

【原文】 W: Fred, you look bad. What's wrong?

M: I have a headache.

W: How long have you been like this?

M: About one day.

W: One day? What did you do last night?

M: I stayed up to study physics.

W: Oh, it's bad for your health. You should go to bed early.

M: Yes. I need a good rest.

听第7段对话，回答第14、15小题。

- ( )14. When did Steve fall off his bike?  
A. Last Sunday.      B. Yesterday.      C. Last Friday.
- ( )15. What's the doctor's advice?  
A. Ask for a three-week leave.      B. Ask for a two-week leave.  
C. Ask for a one-week leave.

【原文】 W: Hey, Steve! You don't look well.

M: Yes. I fell off my bike and hurt my left leg yesterday.

W: I'm sorry to hear that. Did you see a doctor?

M: Sure. And the doctor advised me to ask for one week's leave.

W: Follow the doctor's advice, and you'll get well soon.

M: Thanks a lot.

第三节 听短文，根据你所听到的短文内容，完成下面表格，每空填一词。(短文读三遍)

| An Accident     |   |
|-----------------|---|
| When            | It was ____16____.  |
| Where           | Betty practiced basketball in the ____17____.   |
| How             | Betty fell down and hurt her right ____18____.  |
| Results<br>(结果) | Betty's teammates took her to the hospital by ____19____.<br>It was not serious.<br>The doctor asked Betty to take some pills, ____20____ times |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
|  | a day. |
|--|--------|

【原文】 It was Sunday. Betty wasn't at school. She practiced basketball in the gym in the morning. She kept running and passing the ball. Suddenly, she fell down. She couldn't move her right hand. Her teammates took her to the hospital by taxi. After checking her right hand, the doctor said Betty was hurt but not serious. And the doctor asked Betty to take some pills, four times a day.

## II. 选择填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

- ( ) 21. -My grandmother has \_\_\_\_\_ flu with \_\_\_\_\_ high fever.  
-Really? It's terrible. I think you should take her to the hospital at once.  
A. a; the                      B. the; the                      C. the; a
- ( ) 22. -You don't look \_\_\_\_\_. Are you ill?  
-No. I just don't like the cabbage. It \_\_\_\_\_ terrible.  
A. good; is tasted              B. well; tastes              C. well; is tasted
- ( ) 23. -Michael will play magic tricks at the party.  
-Great! I'm sure the party will be \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. exciting                      B. excited                      C. boring
- ( ) 24. The \_\_\_\_\_ sports meet was interesting. About 900 students \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. 2-day; joined                      B. 2-day; took part in  
C. 2-days; took part in
- ( ) 25. There are many places to visit in China, \_\_\_\_\_ Jiuzhaigou, Mount Tai and so on.  
A. for example                      B. such as                      C. at first
- ( ) 26. You had better \_\_\_\_\_ too much meat. You are much too fat.  
A. not eat                      B. not to eat                      C. to eat
- ( ) 27. -The old men in the old people's home are lonely.  
-Let's do something to \_\_\_\_\_ them \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. look; up                      B. cheer; up                      C. cheer; on
- ( ) 28. Betty, you \_\_\_\_\_ cross the street. Look, the traffic light is turning red.  
A. don't have to                      B. may not                      C. must not
- ( ) 29. Be quiet! I have \_\_\_\_\_ to tell you.  
A. important anything                      B. something important  
C. important something
- ( ) 30. It's necessary \_\_\_\_\_ us \_\_\_\_\_ sports.

- A. for; doing                      B. of; to do                      C. for; to do
- ( ) 31. Sam spends two hours \_\_\_\_\_ his homework every day.  
A. to do                      B. doing                      C. do
- ( ) 32. -Which drink do you \_\_\_\_\_, coffee \_\_\_\_\_ tea?  
-A cup of coffee, please.  
A. like best; or                      B. prefer; and                      C. prefer; or
- ( ) 33. My dad \_\_\_\_\_ some flowers \_\_\_\_\_ my mother.  
A. bought ; to                      B. bought ; for                      C. bought ; /
- ( ) 34. Bella is practicing \_\_\_\_\_ hard for next week' s sports meet.  
A. running                      B. to run                      C. run
- ( ) 35. -I' m sorry that I forgot to bring your book.  
-\_\_\_\_\_ You can return it to me tomorrow.  
A. That' s right.                      B. Of course not.                      C. Never mind.

### III. 完形填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

Last Friday evening , I worked late in my office . When I was on my way home in my car , I felt really \_\_36\_\_ . I kept working for about 12 hours to \_\_37\_\_ one important paper . Suddenly (突然地) , I found an old man \_\_38\_\_ by the side of the street in front . It seemed (似乎) that he was hurt . I stopped my car and looked \_\_39\_\_ . But I found no other people or cars . I sat in my car and thought \_\_40\_\_ I should help him . I was afraid if the man thought I was troublemaker(肇事者) , then what should \_\_41\_\_ do ? But if I couldn' t save him in time , he may be in danger , \_\_42\_\_ , I got out and ran to help the man . After all , \_\_43\_\_ was the most important . I called 110 and 120 . The man was saved and the police caught the \_\_44\_\_ who caused the accident soon . One \_\_45\_\_ think of himself only . Everyone will have problems , so helping others is helping ourselves .

- ( ) 36.    A. fit                      B. sorry                      C. tired
- ( ) 37.    A. finish                      B. find                      C. change
- ( ) 38.    A. lying                      B. talking                      C. smiling
- ( ) 39.    A. up                      B. down                      C. around
- ( ) 40.    A. why                      B. whether                      C. when
- ( ) 41.    A. you                      B. he                      C. I
- ( ) 42.    A. Finally                      B. Badly                      C. Really
- ( ) 43.    A. time                      B. money                      C. life
- ( ) 44.    A. doctor                      B. driver                      C. nurse





- B. Bruce Smith has three classes every day.
- C. John Hill doesn' t care about the noise around him.
- D. There is something wrong with David King' s head.

## B

You are what you eat

Keeping better eating habits can help you reduce (減少) disease. A healthy eating plan means choosing the right food to eat and preparing food in a healthy way.

## Watch your toothbrush

Do you often change your toothbrush? Maybe you think it is not necessary. A study shows old toothbrushes bring disease. You should often change your toothbrush.

Swimming, running, skating, skiing, dancing, walking and some other activities can help you stay healthy. You should exercise at least three times a week and for twenty minutes or more each time. Do it.

## Plan out your life

You should have breakfast before you go to school. Have a proper (合适的) meal for lunch. Follow a healthy diet.

- ( ) 51. What' s the passage mainly about?  
A. Healthy food. B. Healthy lifestyle (生活方式). C. Junk food. D. Healthy sports.
- ( ) 52. What is the best title (标题) for the third paragraph?  
A. Man' s disease B. Disease  
C. Exercise D. Your bathroom
- ( ) 53. At least how long should you exercise each time?  
A. Twenty minutes. B. Fifteen minutes.  
C. Ten minutes. D. Five minutes.
- ( ) 54. From the passage, we know \_\_\_\_\_ can help us stay healthy.  
A. proper diet B. exercise  
C. sleep and exercise D. A and B
- ( ) 55. What does a healthy eating plan mean?  
A. Choosing the right foods.  
B. Cooking the foods in a healthy way.  
C. Never eat meat or fresh vegetables.  
D. Both A and B.

51. B 这几部分讲述了“健康的饮食、卫生、运动和生活计划”都是描述生活方式的，故

选 B。

52. C 第三段讲述的是与锻炼有关的内容，故选 C。

53. A 由第三段第二句“你应该一周至少活动三次，一次二十分钟或二十多分钟。” 故选 A。

54. D 要想身体好，仅有合理的饮食是不够的，还要进行适当的锻炼，故选 D。

55. D 健康的饮食计划应包括两个方面“吃什么”和“怎么做”，故选 D。

## C

We humans are only born with one set of eyes, so it's our job to take care of them for our whole lives. The good news is that if we do a few simple things every day, we can protect(保护) our eyesight and reduce (减少) the risk(风险) of ever hurting our eyes.

Most doctors agree that we can improve and protect good eyesight by eating lots of fresh fruits and vegetables. It is especially(尤其) important for us to eat vegetables like carrots and sweet potatoes, and we need to protect our eyes when we spend a lot of time in bright sunlight. The best way to do this is by wearing sunglasses that have 100% UV (紫外线) protection. What's more, it is important to protect our eyes when we work with dangerous chemical (化学物质). For this reason we should always wear goggles(护目镜) in chemistry labs at work or at school. Finally, we should not spend too much time in front of the computer or television screen. That is why doctors advise if we have to use a computer for a long time, we should take a short break every fifteen or thirty minutes.

Keeping good eyesight is important. If we do these few simple things we can protect our eyes and reduce the chances of losing our eyes. As the popular English expression goes, "It's all fun and game, until someone loses an eye". When people say this, they mean that losing an eye is a very bad thing.

( ) 56. Who agree we should protect our eyesight?

- A. Doctors.      B. Parents.      C. Teachers.      D. Nurses.

( ) 57. When should we wear goggles?

- A. While watching TV      B. While using a computer  
C. While staying in the sun      D. While working in a chemistry lab

( ) 58. How many pieces of advice do doctors give in the passage?

- A. Two.      B. Three.      C. Four.      D. Five.

( ) 59. What does the underline word "that" refer to?

- A. We should eat lots of fresh fruits and vegetables.  
B. We should take a short break every fifteen or thirty minutes.  
C. We should not spend much time in front of a computer or TV.

D. We should do a few simple things every day to keep our eyesight.

( )60. Which would be the best title for the passage?

A. Fun and Games with Our Eyes      B. Caring for our Eyes

C. The Risk of Hurting Our Eyes      D. Born with One Set of Eyes

56.A 由第二段中的第一句 “ Most doctors agree that we can improve and protect good eyesight by eating lots of fresh fruits and vegetables.”可知，医生同意我们保护视力。

57.D 由第二段中的第五六句 “ What’ s more, it is necessary to protect our eyes when we work with dangerous chemical (化学物质). For this reason we should always wear goggles in chemistry labs at work or at school.” 可知。

58.C 由文章第二段的1.It's especially important for us to eat; 2. And; 3 what's more 4.Finally 可得出四条信息。

59.C 根据上句可以推断出，that指我们不应该在电脑或电视前花太多的时间。

60. B 本文主要围绕如何保护眼睛展开的，所以选B。

## D

### Beijing 2022 Winter Olympic Games

The 24th Winter Games is held from February 4th to 20th. This is the first time that China has held the Winter Games, and Beijing has become the first city in the world to hold both the Summer Games and Winter Games.

#### Emblem (会徽)

The emblem is called “Winter Dream”. The idea comes from the Chinese character “dong (winter)”. The emblem suggests the movements of skaters and skiers. The pattern (图案) has the same colors as the Olympic Rings, including red, yellow, green, black, and blue. Below it are the words “BENING 2022” written in traditional Chinese calligraphy (书法). The emblem shows winter sports are becoming a passion all over the world. More and more people take part in winter sports and have great fun.

①

In 1980, China took part for the first time in the Winter Games in Lake Placid, New York, the United States. At the 1992 Winter Games in Albertville in France, Chinese players won medals for the first time. Ye Qiaobo won two silver medals and Li Yan won one silver (银) medal. At the 2002 Winter Games in Salt Lake City, Utah, the United States, Yang Yang won the first gold medal in Chinese history. At the 2014 Winter Games in Sochi, Russia, China won three gold medals, four silver medals, and two bronze (铜) medals.

( )61. How long does the 24th Winter Games last?

A. 4 days.      B. 17 days.      C. 20 days.      D. 24 days.

( )62. It’ s clear that the emblem \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. is written in Chinese  
 B. is colorful with six colors  
 C. looks much like the Olympic Rings  
 D. has something to do with Chinese culture
- ( )63. The underlined word “passion” means \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. much-loved activity                      B. wonderful dream  
 C. huge challenge                          D. traditional sport
- ( )64. At which Winter Games did Chinese athletes win medals for the first time?  
 A. Albertville 1992 Winter Games.  
 B. Lake Placid 1980 Winter Games.  
 C. Salt Lake City 2002 Winter Games.  
 D. Sochi 2014 Winter Games.
- ( )65. Which of the following can be put in \_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_ .  
 A. Modern Olympic Games  
 B. China and Winter Olympic Games  
 C. The Development of Winter Olympic Games  
 D. Famous Chinese Athletes in Olympic History

【导语】本文主要介绍了北京冬奥会的相关情况，并介绍了这次冬奥会的会徽以及中国参加冬奥会的历程。

61. 细节理解题。根据“The 24th Winter Games is held from February 4th to 20th”可知是从2月4号到2月20号，一共17天。故选B。

62. 推理判断题。根据“The idea comes from the Chinese character...written in traditional Chinese calligraphy”可知会徽来自汉字“冬”，而且上面的字是由传统中国书法书写的，这些都和中国文化有关。故选D。

63. 词义猜测题。根据“The emblem shows winter sports are becoming a passion all over the world. More and more people take part in winter sports and have great fun”可知越来越多的人参与冬季运动，说明人们现在越来越喜爱冬季运动，故此处划线部分意为“备受喜爱的运动”。故选A。

64. 细节理解题。根据“At the 1992 Winter Games in Albertville in France, Chinese players won medals for the first time.”可知1992年法国阿尔贝维尔冬奥会上，中国选手首次获得奖牌。故选A。

65. 推理判断题。通读本段内容可知，本段主要讲述了中国参加冬奥会的历程。故选B。

第二节 阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的五个选项中选出能填入短文空白处的最佳选项，使短文通顺、连贯，意思完整。（共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分）

### E

Are you bored with your daily life? Here are things you should try before you

are 18, because after that it's too late.

### Learn to swim

66\_\_\_\_\_ If you can't swim well, you won't be able to do water sports. Even taking a boat trip will be dangerous for you. Make sure you do it.

### Try at least one kind of team sports

67\_\_\_\_\_ You can't just think of yourself, but have to work well with other people. One advantage of team sports like basketball and football is that they keep you fit and healthy, and they are also great fun. 68\_\_\_\_\_ You'll go to lots of parties and make many friends.

### Collect something

69\_\_\_\_\_ You could collect stamps, or you could collect things that make you remember what you have done, like cinema tickets for films you have seen or emails from friends. 70\_\_\_\_\_ That way you won't forget.

- A. Teams usually have a good social(社交的) life, too.
- B. Then, the best way to collect is to have a special album(簿, 册) to put your collecting in.
- C. Seriously, this is so important that it can save your life.
- D. Being a good team player is an important skill in life.
- E. One of the best hobbies for under 18s is collecting things.

66. \_\_\_\_\_ 67. \_\_\_\_\_ 68. \_\_\_\_\_ 69. \_\_\_\_\_ 70. \_\_\_\_\_

### V. 情景交际 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据情景提示, 完成下列各题。

71. 如果你要劝你哥哥戒烟, 你应该说:

\_\_\_\_\_

72. 你一直咳嗽, 就医时医生想了解你这种情况持续多长时间了, 他会这样问:

\_\_\_\_\_

73. 劝告别人感冒多喝开水, 可以这么说:

\_\_\_\_\_

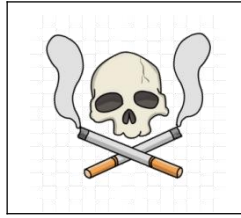
74. 你想知道朋友最喜欢什么运动, 你应该说:

\_\_\_\_\_

75. 你想问别人是否介意关掉窗户, 你可以说:

### VI. 看图写话 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

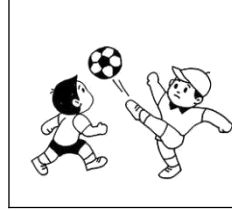
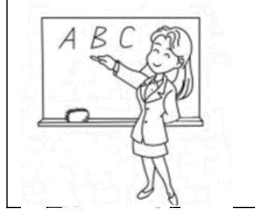
根据每小题所提供的图画情景和提示词, 写出一个与图画情景相符的句子。



76. do well in; jump

77. smoke; be bad for

78. there be; next week



79. want ; grow up

80. should pass; like this

76. \_\_\_\_\_
77. \_\_\_\_\_
78. \_\_\_\_\_
79. \_\_\_\_\_
80. \_\_\_\_\_

### VII. 短文填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据语境、音标或所给单词的提示, 在每个空格内填入一个恰当的词, 要求所填的词意义准确、形式正确, 使短文意思完整、行文连贯。

Last month, I had a bad stomachache, so my mom took me to the 81 [ˈhɒspɪt(ə)l]. The doctor asked me to take an X-ray. The X-ray showed that there was something 82 with my stomach and I needed an operation(手术). The doctors got everything ready 83 the operation. You can guess how nervous I was at that time. One of the doctors told me not to be 84 (worry) about it. The smile 85 his face made me relaxed. The operation started on the morning of July 86 (twelve). After two hours, the doctor 87 [sed], "It's over now. You may return home in a week if everything goes well."

I hoped everything would go well. But it was 88 [ˈdɪfɪk(ə)lt] for me to get over the first two days because I couldn't eat anything. I felt very tired and only wanted to sleep. Two days later, I felt much 89 and I could eat some food. After I went home, I took exercise every day and now I am healthy. I have learned to take good care of 90.

81. \_\_\_\_\_ 82. \_\_\_\_\_ 83. \_\_\_\_\_ 84. \_\_\_\_\_ 85. \_\_\_\_\_
86. \_\_\_\_\_ 87. \_\_\_\_\_ 88. \_\_\_\_\_ 89. \_\_\_\_\_ 90. \_\_\_\_\_

### VIII. 书面表达 (满分 15 分)

91. 健康对我们来说是很重要的。我们该如何保持健康呢? 比如: 按时吃饭、多吃蔬果、多参加户外运动、多与同学交往、不熬夜等等好习惯, 对强健体魄都是非常必要的。请以 How

to Keep Healthy 为题写一篇 80 个词左右的英语短文，谈谈你的做法和看法，文中不要出现所在学校的校名和师生姓名。

How to Keep Healthy

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