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| **名**  **姓**  **级**  **班**  **校**  **学**  **号**  **位**  **座**  **号**  **考** | **题**  **答**  **要**  **不**  **外**  **线**  **封**  **密** |
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麦积区2021—2022学年度第二学期期末学情诊断试卷

八年级英语

**Ⅰ、单词辨音。（共5小题，每小题1分，满分5分）**

**从A、B、C、D四个选项中找出划线部分读音与其它三个不同的一项，并将选项的编号填入题前的括号内。**

( )1. A.leak B.dead C.seat D.least

( )2. A.think B.month C.south D.together

( )3. A.basic B. pack C.amazed D.crazy

( )4. A.interested B.cooked C. reached D.helped

( )5. A. book B.too C. good D.wood

**Ⅱ、语法与情景对话。（共20小题，每小题1分，共20分）**

( )6.—Your sweater looks nice. Is it wool?

—Yes, and it’s Inner Mongolia.

1. made of, made by B．made of, made in

C．made by, made for D．made by, made from

( )7.We are always ready others.

A. to helping B. to help C. help D. helping

( )8. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_to use the computer ?

A.what B.how C.which D.when

( )9.The teacher told us the earth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the sun.

A. moves B. moved C. move D. had moved

( )10.If it \_\_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow,we shall go on foot.

A. not rain B. don’t rain C. rain D.doesn’t rain

( )11.---Tom，I’m watching a football match. What about you？

---\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. So do I B. So am I C. So I do D. So I am..

( )12.Jim didn’t watch TV \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he finished his homework.

A .before B. after C. until D. When

( )13. \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the land in our city\_\_\_\_\_ covered with trees and grass.

A.Two-fifth,is B.Two-fifth,are C.Two-fifths, is D.Two-fifths, are

( )14.One moment please,I have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to tell you.

A. something important B. important something

C. anything important D. important anything

( )15.---Where is Zhang Ming? ---Oh, he\_\_\_\_\_to the teachers’office.

A. has been B. has gone C. had been D. had gone

( )16.I can write on \_\_\_\_\_sides of the paper.

A. both B. either C. all D. every

( )17.\_\_\_\_ the population of China?

A. How many B. How much C. What’s D. What’re

( )18. Our school \_\_\_\_ in 1964.

A.built B. is built C. builds D. was built

( )19. The Yangtze River is the \_\_\_\_\_\_ river in the world.

A. third long B. third longer

C. third longest D. three longest

( )20.It is difficult \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them that new house.

A. for ; afford B. of ; afford C.for ; to afford D. of ; to afford

( )21.Jack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the empty bottle on the floor and threw it into the dustbin.

A.opened up B.picked up C.rang up D.moved up

( )22.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_weather it is! Let’s go out for a picnic.

A.What good B. What a good C. How good D. How a bad

( )23.He has milk than I.

A．little B.few C.less D.least

( )24．The book has a great on these students.

A．cause B．trust C．influence D．result

( )25.---\_\_\_\_\_\_\_have you been studying English?

---Since two years ago.

A. When B. How far C. How long D. How often

**Ⅲ、完型填空。（共10小题，每小题1.5分，满分15分）**

Leigong Mountain is well-known for its plants and animals. Every year, 26 from all over the country and even abroad come to visit it. It has become one of the most popular sights in Qiandongnan. Visitors 27 us a lot of businesses, jobs and money. If it's 28 , visitors can see many kinds of 29 in the tree singing and some rare animals like monkeys climbing up and 30 .

Last Saturday , several of my friends and I went there 31 , After about one - hour ride , we arrived there . To our 32 , some visitors didn’t pay attention to protecting the environment . Plastic bags and bottles were thrown 33 . We had to 34 the rubbish and put it into the dustbin . I think we should protect Leigong Mountain from being 35 , or the pollution will keep the visitors away . Let’s take action to make Leigong Mountain more and more beautiful .

（ ）26. A. foreigners B. friends C. visitors D. drivers

（ ）27. A. take B. bring C. carry D. lend

（ ）28. A. cloudy B. rainy C. foggy D. sunny

（ ）29. A. birds B. snakes C. tigers D. rabbits

（ ）30. A. on B. off C. down D. away

（ ）31. A. on foot B. by a bus C. by cars D. by bike

（ ）32. A. happiness B. surprise C. fun D. interest

（ ）33. A. everywhere B. anywhere C. nowhere D. somewhere

（ ）34. A. turn up B. take up C. give up D. pick up

（ ）35. A. polluted B. made C. built D. thrown

**Ⅳ、阅读理解。（共15小题，每小题2分，满分30分）**

A

Mrs. Jackson is an American doctor. She is now in China. She works in a children’s hospital in Chongqing. She is also learning Chinese medicine（**中医学**） there. She likes Chinese medicine very much. She loves to work for children. She works hard in the day and reads English books on Chinese medicine at night. She learns Chinese from the Chinese doctors and her Chinese friends. Now she can speak some Chinese. She can read some Chinese, too.

Her husband, Mr. Jackson, is a teacher. He teaches English in a middle school in

Chongqing. He works hard, too. He works from Monday to Friday. He teaches three classes every day .he wants to make more money.

**阅读材料,根据其内容判断材料后各个小题正、误。正确的选 A，错误的选 B。**

（ ）36. The Jacksons are from England.

（ ）37. Mrs . Jackson works in a children’s hospital in Shanghai.

（ ）38. Mrs . Jackson is learning Chinese now.

（ ）39. Mr. Jackson is an English teacher

（ ）40. Mr. Jackson doesn’t work hard .

B

When I drove to work yesterday, I met a traffic jam（**交通堵塞**）. As I looked out of my window, a handsome young man was walking on the street. He was walking towards （**向着**）the bridge. There were some homeless（**无家可归**） men with their cups around there. The young man went to one of them. He brought out some money from his pocket, said a few words to him and put the money into his cup. He continued to walk and then saw another homeless man. He stopped for a minute, said a few words and then gave the man a candy.

And then he saw the next homeless man. He was shivering（**颤抖**）because of coldness. The young man now stopped for a second and gave his scarf to him. He then said goodbye to him with a big smile and went away in the snow.

At that moment, I was in tears（**热泪盈眶**）. I gave this young man my best wishes with love and blessings.

( )41.The story probably happened in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. spring               B. summer               C. autumn            D. winter

( )42.How many homeless men did the young man help in this passage?

A. 2.                  B.3.                  C.4.               D. 5.

( )43.What did the young man give the homeless men?

A.Some money, his scarf and a candy.

B. His scarf, his coat and some money.

C. A candy, his hat and his coat.

D. His coat, some money and a candy.

( )44.The man was shaking slightly because of     \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. hungry            B. coldness           C. illness         D. worries

( )45.The writer felt \_\_\_\_\_\_ after seeing the young man’s behavior（**表现**）

A. sad          B. surprised        C. impressed       D. interested

C

A man was walking along the street when he saw a woman carrying a large box. It was half in and half out of her car. So the man went up and said, "The box looks very heavy. Let me give you a hand."

"That's very kind of you," the woman said. "I'm having a lot of trouble with it. Maybe it sticks**（卡住）** in the car door."

"Together we'll soon move it," the man said. "I'll get in and take the other end." Then he got into the car.

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| **密 封 线 外 不 要 答 题** |  |
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"Right", the man said, "I'm ready." And he began to push the box hard. For several minutes, the man and the woman tried to move the box. Soon they felt very tired.

They rested for a moment. Then the woman said, "Let's try again. One, two, three!" They went on moving the box.

At last, when they were exhausted, the man said, "I'm sorry , but I don't think there's any way to get it out of your car.

"Get it out?" the woman cried." I'm trying to get it in! You know?

( )46．Where did this story happen?

A.At a bank. B.In a shop. C.In the street. D.In the woman's car.

( )47．Who got into the car to move the box?

A. The woman. B.The man. C.Both of them. D.Neither of them.

( )48．The underlined word "exhausted" means Chinese?

A．**精疲力竭的** B．**激动的**

C．**充满希望的** D．**沮丧的**

( )49．Which of the following is TRUE about the story?

A.The man stuck in the car door.

B.The woman asked the man for help.

C.The man refused to help the woman.

D.The woman tried to get the box into the car.

( )50．What do you think of the man?

A.He is a helpful man. B.He looks very strong.

C.He is funny and stupid. D.He likes to play jokes on others.

**Ⅴ、任务型完型填空。(共10小题，每题1分，共10分)**

**阅读下面的短文, 用方框中的单词的适当形式填空, 使文意通顺、正确连贯 （每词仅限用一次）。**

about difference hold Africa take win or be the many

Every four years , in a 51. country around the world , there is a big sports competition . It is like the Olympics but only for one sport——the 52. popular sport in the world ! What do you know 53. the history of the World Cup ?

54. first World Cup was in 1930, in Uruguay （**乌拉圭**）. In the final game Uruguay beat Argentina and became the first World Cup 55. . Thirteen countries played in the first World Cup . Now there 56. 32 countries in the competition . People saw the World Cup on TV for the first time in 1954 when Switzerland 57. the competition . Now about 3 billion people in the countries all over the world watch the World Cup on TV. Until 2002, the World Cup was always in a European 58. an American country . South Korea and Japan held the first Asian World Cup . The first 59. World Cup was in 2010 in South Africa . The 2018 FIFA World Cup was the 21st one . It 60. place in Russia from June 14 to July 15.2018.

**Ⅵ、任务型阅读理解（共5小题，每小题2分，共10分）**

**阅读短文,并按要求完成61〜70题。**

Living in a different culture can be a both exciting and challenging（**挑战性的**）experience . You have to learn different cultures and try to get used to them . Let’s share some cultural differences between China and the U . S . to help understand each other .

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Privacy（**隐私**）——Chinese people talk about subjects such as ages and income**(收人),** which Americans think is not polite .

Families——In China , elders are traditionally treated with respect（**尊重**）and they often live with their children . In America , the goal of the family is to encourage independence（**独立）**, especially that of the children . Unlike the Chinese , few elder Americans live with their children.

Money——The Chinese like saving money . They are always careful when they are planning to spend money. It is different in America. Far fewer American families are saving money.

Education——Chinese people value education and jobs more than Americans do , who pay more attention to good nature instead.

**61、62题完成句子；63题简略回答问题；64题找出并写下全文的主题句；65题将文中画线句子译成汉语。**

61. Americans think talking about subjects such as ages and income is .

62. In America, the goal of the family is to encourage .

63. What do Chinese people value more than Americas do?

64.

65.

Ⅶ**、口语交际。（共5小题，每题2分，共10分）**

John: Would you like to go to New York with me over the vacation , Jim?

Jim: 66 .But where will we stay?

John : 67 I always stay with him and there ’ room for you , too .

Jim : OK . He won ’ t mind ?

A. He’s looking forward to meeting you .

B. What will the weather be like ?

C. We ' d better take our jackets .

D. Yes , I ' d love to .

E. At my uncle’s .

John : Of course not 68

Jim : Will we drive to New York?

John : Yes , it takes about six hours .

Jim : 69

John : It may be cold and rainy. 70

Jim : Well , when will we leave ?

John : How about Saturday morning ?

Jim : No problem . See you then .

**Ⅷ、词汇考查。（共15小题，每题1 分，共15分）**

**A)根据句意，用所给词的适当形式填空。**

71.The class with (little) garbage will be given a prize.

72. Jay spends a lot of time (practice) singing.

73. —Have you ever (be) to Canada?

—No, never.

74. (learn) English is very difficult for me.

75.The nurse allowed him (remain) in the hospital.

76.She dreams of (become) a teacher.

77.The students often use dictionaries (look) up the new words.

78.We have great fun (play) in the river in summer.

79.I found it difficult (fall) asleep at night.

80.In winter, the temperature is usually very low in the (north) part of China.

**B)选出与句子划线部分意思相近的选项。**

81.What do you mean by ”hate”?

A.What does “hate” mean? B.What is meaning of “hate”?

C.What “hate” does? D.“Hate” means what?

82.The Kitchen was full of smoke.

A.filled of B. fulled of C. filled with D. full with

83.How much are these carrots?.

A. What’s the price of B. What the price of is

C. How much is the price D. How much does ...cost?

84.Who’s going to look after the kids when you’re away?

A.play with B.teach C.take over D.take care of

85.There are over 1,000 people following Peter’s blog.

A.less than B.more than C.finish D.under

**Ⅸ、按要求完成句子。（共10小题，每空1分，共20分）**

**A）按要求转换句子，每空一词**

86. Lucy’s mother often makes her read English aloud at home. (**改为被动语态**)

Lucy is often made English aloud at home by her mother.

87.You shouldn’t shout back to your parents!(**改为祈使句**)

back to your parents!

88.I learnt English by listening to English songs.(**对画线部分提问**)

you learn English?

89.What’s the meaning of “garbage”   （**同义句**）

What “garbage” ?

90.I think it would be safe to do that.（**改为否定句**）

I it would be safe to do that.

**B）根据汉语意思完成句子，每空一词。**

**91.我不知道吉姆今早什么时候起床的。**

I didn’t know Jim up this morning.

92.**恐怕我负担不起**。

I can’t afford it.

93.**上周日举行了我的生日聚会**。

My birthday party last Sunday.

94**.我的新电脑使它变得很有趣**。

My new computer fun and interesting.

95**.奶奶喜欢缝制衣服而不是去服装店购买。**

Grandmother likes making clothes buying them in the shops.

**X、书面表达。(共15分)**

**良好的运动习惯是健康生活的重要组成部分，请你根据以下要点提示，以“ Sports Make Me Strong and Confident ”为题，写一篇英语短文，可适当发挥。**

**要点提示：(1）每天早晨6:30按时起床，做半小时运动，晚饭后散步1小时左右；**

1. **骑车或步行上学；**

**(3）积极参加体育课的活动；**

**(4）运动会使身体健壮，精力充沛。**

**要求：词数80词左右，开头部分已给出，不计人总词数；**

**Sports Make Me Strong and Confident**

Everybody should have a good habbit of doing sports .So should I,and So I do

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| **密 封 线 外 不 要 答 题** |  |
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