

八年级英语试题

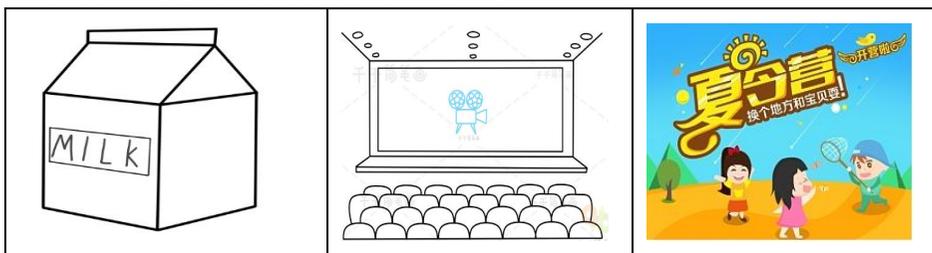
2022.11

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分试题卷和答题卡两部分。总分 100 分, 考试时间 90 分钟。
2. 答卷前考生务必用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔将自己的姓名、准考证号、座号填写在试题卷和答题卡规定的位置。考生须在答题卡规定的区域内答题, 在试题卷上答题不得分。选择题须用 2B 铅笔填涂, 非选择题须用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔书写。
3. 考试结束后, 将本试题卷和答题卡一并交回。

一、听力测试(共 20 小题, 计 20 分)

(一) 听句子, 选择与句子内容相对应的图片。



A

B

C



D

E

F

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

(二) 听对话和问题, 根据所听内容, 选择正确答案。对话和问题都读两遍。

- | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 6. A. About once a week. | B. About twice a week. | C. About twice a month. |
| 7. A. News. | B. Sitcoms | C. Sports shows. |
| 8. A. Sam. | B. Tom | C. We don't know. |
| 9. A. It has the best sound. | B. It's the closest to home. | C. It's the most popular. |
| 10. A. Do his homework. | B. Help with housework. | C. Study for a test. |

(三) 听短文, 根据短文内容, 判断下列句子正误。正确的用 A 表示, 错误的用 B 表示。短文读两遍。听短文前, 你们有 20 秒钟的时间阅读下列句子。

11. This passage is a survey report (调查报告).
12. They asked No. 3 High School students about five questions.
13. They found that 20% students never exercise.
14. Most students use the Internet every day, but they all use it for homework.

15. The writers thought the best way to relax was through exercise.

(四) 听对话，根据对话内容完成下列句子，每空词数不限。对话读三遍。听对话前，你们有 20 秒钟的时间阅读下列句子。注意：请将答案写在答题卡指定区域。

16. Where did Cindy and her brother go on vacation?

They went to their _____.

17. How did they go there?

They went there _____.

18. How long did they stay there?

They stayed there for about _____.

19. What did they do there?

They fed the animals on the farm and _____ with their uncle.

20. What was Cindy's summer vacation like?

It was happy and _____.

二、完形填空 (每小题 1 分, 共 8 分)

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容，从方框中选出恰当的单词或短语，使语意通顺完整。第一个方框供 21—24 小题选用，第二个方框供 25—28 小题选用。每个选项只能用一次，每框有一项剩余。

A. did a good job B. find out C. characters D. fire stations E. make up



What's your favorite TV show? For me, I like *The Brave* best. The TV show has twelve episodes (集) and every episode is about 100 minutes long.

The workers made *The Brave* mainly in three _____ 21 _____.

It took them more than two months to finish the show. Every worker _____ 22 _____ for the show.

The main _____ 23 _____ of the show are the firefighters (消防员) in those fire stations. There are five hosts (主持人) in the show. They visited the fire stations and helped us _____ 24 _____ what the real life of the firefighters there was like. When there was a fire, they followed the firefighters to put out the fire (灭火).

A. lose their lives B. around the world C. successful D. try their best E. in danger

What is the firefighters' real life like? Through the show, we can get closer to the firefighters and see how they exercise and work. They exercise every day to keep strong so that they can save people _____ 25 _____. When everybody runs from the big fire, they always run into it to save people. These young men _____ 26 _____ to protect (保护) people from danger. Sometimes it is dangerous, because they might get hurt or even _____ 27 _____, but they never stop helping people. They are real heroes (英雄).

The show became popular soon after it was on in January this year. It is a _____ 28 _____ TV show.

答案: 21. _____ 22. _____ 23. _____ 24. _____

25. _____ 26. _____ 27. _____ 28. _____

三、阅读理解 (每小题 2 分, 共 24 分)

A

19th annual (年度的) report on Chinese people's reading habits

Question 1: How long did people spend in reading every day in 2021?



Adults (成年人): 21.05 minutes
Teens from 14-17: 51.90 minutes
9-13: 25.48 minutes

Question 2: Did young people read more books in 2021?
How many teens (青少年) read in 2021 and 2020?

Age Group	2021 (%)	2020 (%)
0-8 years old	72.1%	71.4%
9-13 years old	99.1%	98.7%
14-17 years old	90.1%	89.7%

● 2021 ○ 2020

Young people read 10.71 books on average (平均) in 2020, but 10.93 books in 2021.

Question 3: _____

Reading Method	Percentage
Read paper books	45.6%
Read on the phone	30.5%
Read on e-readers	8.4%
Read on the computer	6.6%
Listen to audiobooks (有声读物)	7.4%
Watch videos (视频) about books	1.5%

Adults read 4.7 paper books on average in 2020, but 4.76 in 2021. And they read 3.3 e-books on average in 2021.

29. Who spent the most time reading in 2021?
 A. Children from 0-8. B. Teens from 9-13. C. Teens from 14-17.
30. Young people read _____ more books on average (平均) in 2021 than in 2020.
 A. 0.06 B. 0.22 C. 0.71
31. The third question might be “_____”.
 A. How did adults (成年人) read?
 B. Where could adults find a book?
 C. How often did adults read?
32. What can we know from the pie chart (饼状图)?
 A. 30.5% of the adults read on the computer.
 B. More adults like reading paper (纸) books.
 C. More adults like reading on electronic devices(电子产品).

B

Do you have true friends? Do you want to know better between you and your best friends? There are three different kinds of friends: “pest friends” “guest friends” and “best friends”.

The first kind of friends is an acquaintance (熟人). All you usually know about them is their names. You may meet this kind of friends at school, or on the bus, but you don't miss them when they're not around. When this kind of friends does something bad, you don't tell them. That is why they are called “pest friends”.

The second kind of friends could also be called “social friends”. They are closer than acquaintances, but not as close as true friends. You know their names, a little of what they like

or dislike, and a little of their family histories. You usually have a few things in common, but you don't talk about anything deep (深的), like wishes or fears(恐惧, 害怕), and they don't open up to you about how they really feel.

The last kind of friends, the "best friends", is the one you know the deepest. You are like family, and know everything about each other. You have no problem staying at each other's houses, and you share your deepest feelings and thoughts. They will correct you when you are wrong. They always care about you, and never do anything on purpose (故意) to hurt (伤害) you.

We all have our pest, guest and best friends. We should value (珍惜) all friendship and remember: All best friends start out as just acquaintances.

33. If you and David are neighbors and classmates, and do things together, but don't share your feelings, you are _____.

- A. pest friend B. guest friend C. best friend

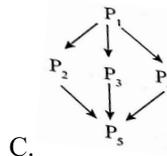
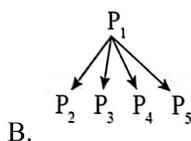
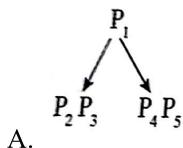
34. The fourth paragraph (段) mainly tell us _____.

- A. what a best friend is B. how to make a best friend C. how to learn from your best friend

35. From the passage, we can learn that _____.

- A. pest friends are more important than guest friends
 B. we miss our best friends when we are not with them
 C. a best friend hardly does anything bad to you

36. Which of the following shows the structure (结构) of the passage?



C

Saturday, March 24th

We have arrived in the hot, wet city — Bangkok (曼谷). This is our first trip to Thailand. All the different smells make us want to try the food. _____37_____The hotel we are staying in is cheap, and very clean. We plan to stay here for a few days, visit some places in the city, and then travel to Chiang Mai in the north.

Tuesday, March 27th

Bangkok is wonderful and surprising! The places are interesting. We visited the famous market which was on water, and saw a lot of fruit and vegetables. Everything is so colorful, and we took a lot of photos there. Later today we will leave for (前往) Chiang Mai. _____38_____ Then we will catch a bus to Chiang Rai.

Friday, March 30th

Our bus ride to Chiang Rai was long and boring. We visited a small village in the mountains. The village people here love the quiet life — no computers or phones. They are the kindest people I have ever met. _____39_____ Kathy and I can only speak a few words of Thai, so smiling is the best way to show our kindness. _____40_____ I hope to be able to come back next year.

根据短文内容, 从下列选项中选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。

- A. They always smile (微笑) and say "hello".
 B. We are going to eat something special for dinner tonight.
 C. The weather here was hot and sunny.
 D. We will take the train to Chiang Mai and stay there for two days.
 E. I feel good here, but we must go home.

答案: 37. _____ 38. _____ 39. _____ 40. _____

四、语法填空 (每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入适当的单词或括号内单词的适当形式, 必要时可加助动词或情态动词 (每空不多于 3 个单词)。

A

Different people have different free time activities. A girl called Claire is interested in bees (蜜蜂). In her free time, she keeps bees and gets money after the bees produce the honey (蜂蜜). Of course she has an unusual (与众不同的) habit that is different _____ 41 _____ her friends.

Most of Claire's friends like watching TV in their free time. They like watching others show their different _____ 42 _____ (talent) on TV programs. Now the shows like *American Idol* and *America's Got Talent* _____ 43 _____ (get) more and more popular. All these shows are similar. During the shows, they try to look for the _____ 44 _____ (funny) actors or the most exciting magicians and so on. When people watch the show, they usually play a role in _____ 45 _____ (decide) the winner. That means they decide who plays the best or sings the _____ 46 _____ (beautifully).

Some people don't like the shows because they think the lives of the performers are made up. No matter if you like this kind of show, it's also a great way to make _____ 47 _____ (people) dream come true.

答案: 41. _____ 42. _____ 43. _____ 44. _____
45. _____ 46. _____ 47. _____

B

We meet all kinds of friends in our life, but only some of them are our real friends. Just as the _____ 48 _____ (say) goes, "Friends are like books — you don't need a lot of them as long as they are good."

Lisa is my best friend. People often say a good friend is like a mirror, but she is different from me. She is outgoing. I'm quieter and _____ 49 _____ (serious). I met her ten years ago. We had a good time when both of us _____ 50 _____ (be) at primary school. We played *ping-pong* after school. Lisa was very good at it and she played it _____ 51 _____ (well) than I did.

However, we went to different schools later. Then we wrote to each other and her letters often made me laugh _____ 52 _____ (loud). In this way, we enjoyed sharing everything in our life. Now, we often talk to each other _____ 53 _____ the phone as long as we have time. I know she _____ 54 _____ (care) about me. And during the vacation I always ask her to go climbing with me. It is good for our health.

True friends are important _____ 55 _____ they teach us to love and bring sunshine to our life.
48. _____ 49. _____ 50. _____ 51. _____
52. _____ 53. _____ 54. _____ 55. _____

五、阅读表达 (每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

Hello, everyone. I come from Zhejiang. I live in a beautiful town here. Would you like to learn something about my hometown?

The name of my hometown is *Wuzhen*. It has a history of about 7,000 years. *Wuzhen* is well-known(出名的) for its history and culture. And it is one of the most popular water towns in China.

The old stone bridge, stone roads and houses make the town look very beautiful. The old canal (运河) runs through it. You can see some shops and restaurants along the canal.

There are many tourist attractions (旅游景点) in the town. *Xizha* and *Dongzha* are two beautiful places in *Wuzhen*. Many people feel relaxed when they come here. In *Xizha*, some houses are hundreds of years old. But many people still live in some of them now. The colors of many old houses are grey and white. There are free buses and boats running between *Dongzha* and *Xizha*. And it only takes about 10 minutes if you want to walk between the two places.

There are all kinds of historical sites (历史遗迹), workshops, and relaxing places in *Wuzhen*. Come to my hometown and I believe you'll love it.

根据短文内容, 回答下列问题

- 56. What is *Wuzhen* famous for?

- 57. What can you see along the old canal in *Wuzhen*?

- 58. How do people feel when they come to *Wuzhen*?

59. What color are many old houses in *Wuzhen*?

60. How long does it take to walk between *Xizha* and *Dongzha*?

六、补全对话(每小题 2 分, 共 8 分)

A: Hello, Linda. How was your weekend?

B: Hi, Jenny. It was fantastic.

A: Oh, really? 61. _____?

B: I played tennis with my sister on Saturday morning, and on Sunday afternoon I went to the beach with my family.

A: You like outdoor (户外的) activities, don't you?

B: Well, not really.

A: So what do you like doing in your free time?

B: 62. _____.

A: Really? I also like going to the movies. What kind of movies do you like?

B: I like comedies. What about you?

A: Action movies are my favorites.

B: 63. _____?

A: I go to the movies twice a week.

B: 64. _____?

A: Well, I usually go to the movies with my friends

B: There is a new movie on. Why not watch it together this Sunday?

A: Good idea!

答案: 61. _____? 62. _____.

63. _____? 64. _____?

七、书面表达(共 15 分)

友谊, 是使青春丰富多彩的清纯的生命的旋律, 是无比美丽的青春赞歌。请再读第四大题语法填空的 B 篇, 思考以下问题:

1. What's your opinion (观点) about friend?

The writer thinks "Friends are like books — you don't need a lot of them as long as they are good". Do you agree((同意) or disagree?

2. Do you have a best friend like Lisa? Who is he/she?

3. How did you become friends?

4. How are you the same as and different from your best friend?

假如你是李华, 请根据以上问题, 以 **My best friend and I** 为题, 写一篇短文。要求:

(1) 文中要包括问题所提到的内容, 可适当发挥。但不得抄写第四大题语

法填空 B 篇的内容, 否则不得分;

(2) 认真审题, 文中不得出现真实姓名、学校名等, 否则不得分;

(3) 70 个词左右, 书面不得乱涂乱画, 书写要认真、工整、美观。

密
封
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内
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要
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题