** 2022-2023学年度第一学期英语学科第一次练习**

1. 听力（每小题1分，计20分）

第一节：听句子，选择恰当的应答语。每个句子读两遍。（每小题1分，计5分）

( )1.A.My teacher. B.My sister. C.My friend.

( )2.A.Fantastic. B.That's true. C.Yes,it is.

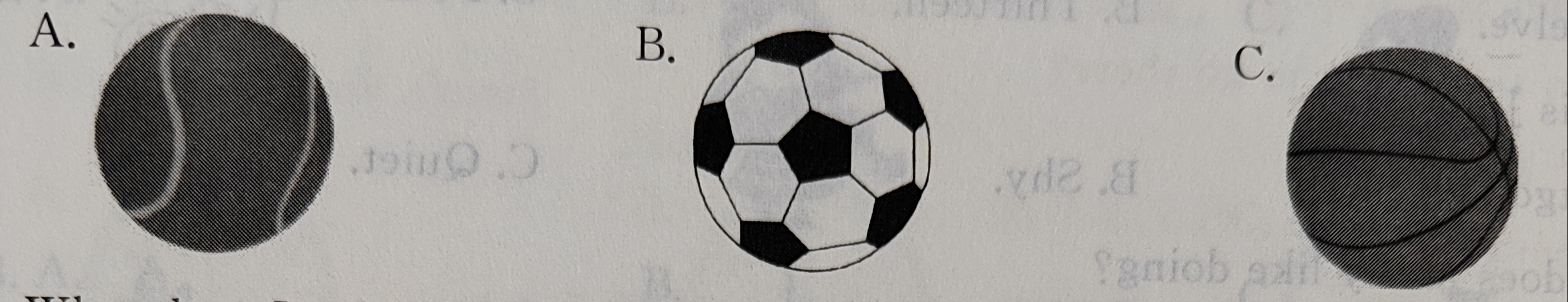
( )3.A.Very quiet. B.It's important. C.Certainly.

( )4.A.Yes,he is. B.He's friendly C.No problem.

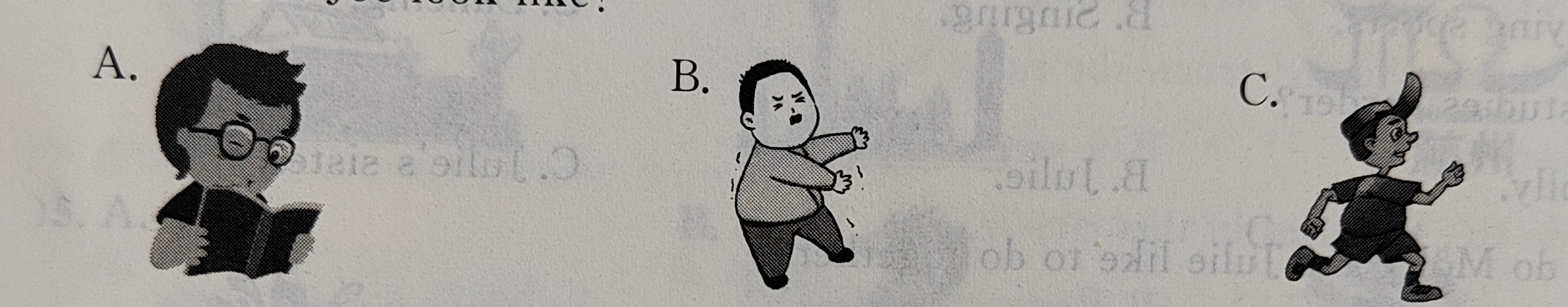
( )5.A.Jimmy is taller. B.You're right. C.Jill.

第二节：听短对话，选择与其意思相符的图片。每段对话读两遍。（每小题1分，计5分）

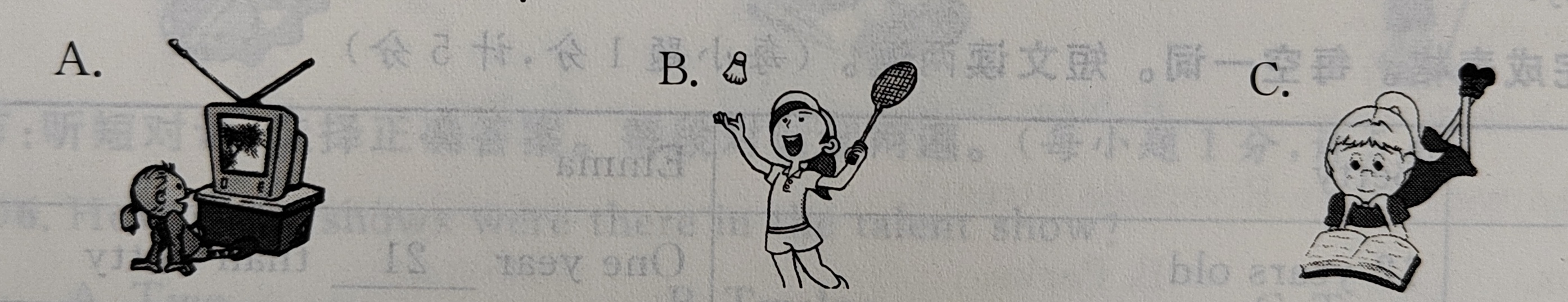
( )6.What is Eric talented in?



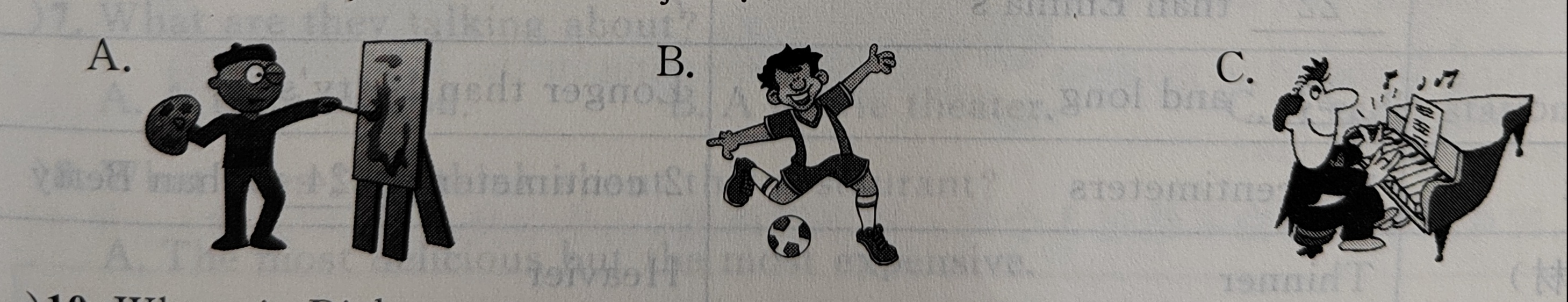
( )7.What does Joe look like?



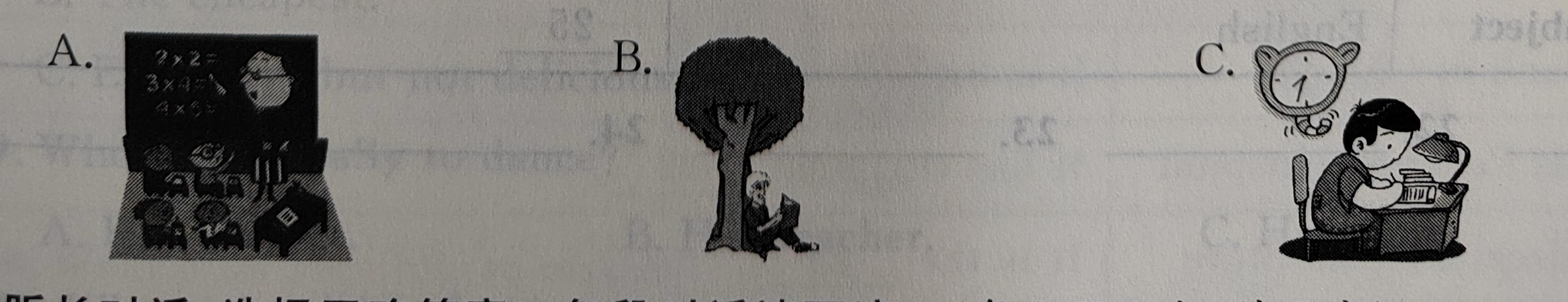
( )8.What does Carol like?



( )9.What is Tony's favorite subject?



( )10.Where is Rick now?



第三节：听长对话，选择正确答案。每段对话读两遍。（每小题1分，计5分）

听第一段对话，回答第11一12小题。

( )11.What does Miss Dean teach?

1. English. B.Chinese. C.Math.

( )12.What does Miss Dean look like?

A.She has long curly hair.

B.She has long straight hair.

C.She has short curly hair.

听第二段对话，回答第13一15小题。

( )13.What color is Scott’s T-shirt?

A.Red. B.Blue. C.Green.

( )14.When did Scott win the competition?

A.Last year. B.Last week. C.Last month.

( )15.What does Jill think of Alice's dress?

A.It's old. B.It's beautiful. C.It's too small.

第四节：听短文，选择正确答案。短文读两遍。（每小题1分，计5分）

( )16.How old is Molly?

A.Twelve. B.Thirteen. C.Fourteen.

( )17.What is Julie like?

A.Outgoing. B.Shy. C.Quiet.

( )18.What does Molly like doing?

A.Playing sports. B.Singing. C.Dancing.

( )19.Who studies harder?

A.Molly. B.Julie. C.Julie's sister.

( )20.What do Molly and Julie like to do together?

A.Study. B.Go to school. C.Draw pictures.

二、单项选择（每小题1分，计10分）

( )21. He is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outgoing student long hair.

A. a, with B. an, with C. a, of D. an, of

( )22.He had to retire(退休)early \_\_\_\_\_ poor health.

1. as a result B. because C.so D. because of

( )23. ---J[ack, i](http://www.21cnjy.com)s there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in today’s newspaper?

---No，nothing.

A. anything important B. something important

C. important anything D. important something

( )24. The pr[oblem i](http://www.21cnjy.com)s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ difficult \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ students can solve them.

A. so; and f[ew B](http://www.21cnjy.com). so; that little

C. so; that a few D. so; that a little

( )25. Tom studies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_plays with his friends.

A. hard; hard B. hardly; hardly C. Hard; hardly D. hardly; hard

( )26. Li Hua’s shoes are as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as Zhang Hui’s.

A. cheap B. cheaper C. the cheapest D. the cheaper

( )27. Tara and her sister quiet and they sports.

A. are both, both like B. are both, like both

C. both are, both like D. both are, like both

( )28. he is very young, he can do many things.

A. Though, but B. Though, /

C. /, though D. But, though

( )29.Did you find the answer\_\_\_\_\_the question about\_\_\_\_\_\_TV very interesting?

1. to, watching B of, watching C.to,watched D.of, watch

( )30. The\_\_\_\_\_\_you work at your lessons,the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_grades you will get.

A. hard;good B harder;good C.hard;better D.harder;better

1. 完型填空（每小题1分，计10分）

I am an Iranian(伊朗) man. Two years ago, I retired(退休). It 31 that I had more free time than other people, so I spent my time 32 something new through the Internet. I made a friend from England just by 33 e­mails to each other. He often felt 34 . He didn't want to talk with anyone. As his 35 ，I didn't want him to be like this. Then a good idea came to my 36 . I asked him if he could 37 me spoken English (英语口语). We were not in the same place, 38 we could talk with each other by Skype. He came to the computer in surprise! “Yes！I'd really like to do that! Can I do that？” After a few lessons, I could feel that he became much 39 than before!

I know how important it is to feel that 40 needs you. I'm happy that we are still good friends now.

31．A．learned B．described C．seemed D．forgot

32．A．to learn B．learning C．learn D．learned

33．A．reading B．sharing C．taking D．writing

34．A．happy B．glad C．bored D．relaxed

35．A．teacher B．friend C．father D．classmate

36．A．way B．mind C．eyes D．family

37．A．teach B．read C．call D．show

38．A．and B．because C．but D．If

39．A．healthier B．happier C．busier D．taller

40．A．anyone B．everyone C．no one D．Someone

四、阅读理解（每小题1分，计20分）

**A**

One day，while my friend Jenny and I were traveling through Germany，we were very hungry but we didn’t have a lot of money.We decided to stop at a village market to get something to eat.I chose some cookies and went to the front counter(柜台)to pay.Near the counter I saw some packaged(包装好的)cookies(饼干)in a large box.They looked good and were a lot cheaper than the ones I had in my hand，so I took them instead（代替）.We left the store and looked for a place where we could eat.We found a quiet place under a tree and we ate our sandwiches first，and then the cookies.We thought they were great.

“Let’s get some cookies again，”I said.“They are cheap and they really taste good.＂

Jenny could read some German,but I couldn't, so I gave her the package.She looked it and then started to laugh.

“Why are you laughing??”I asked.

“Because they are dog biscuits(饼干)（英式）！”she said.

( )41.Where did the story take place?

A.In a small town in Germany.

B.In a village in Germany.

C.In a big city in Germany.

D.In a small village in Pairs.

( )42.Why did the writer buy the packaged cookies?

A.Because the cookies were delicious.

B.Because the cookies were very cheap.

C.Because her friend liked eating cookies.

D.Because she had no other choices(选择).

( )43.Where did they eat their sandwiches and cookies?

A.In the store.

B.At home.

C.In a village's restaurant.

D.In the open air.

( )44.Why did Jenny laugh?

A.Because the brand(商标）of the cookies was interesting.

B.Because the writer didn’t know German.

C.Because she could eat the cookies again.

D.Because they are for dogs.

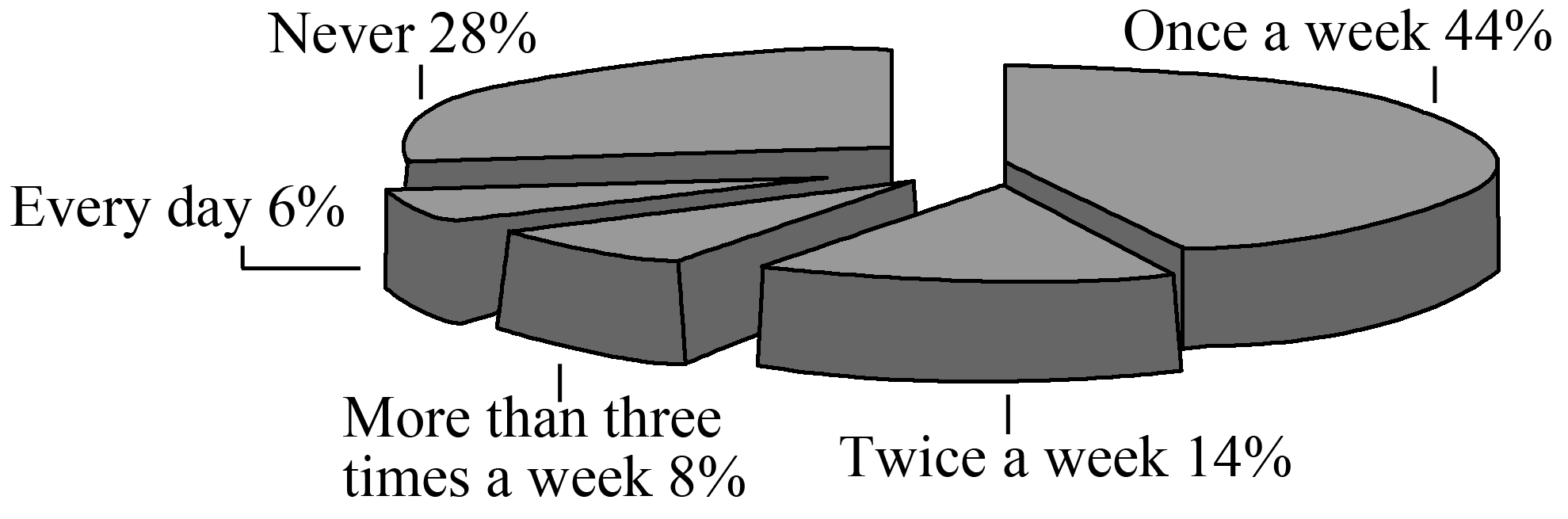
( )45. We can know the ending of the story is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. terrible B. sad C. exciting D.funny

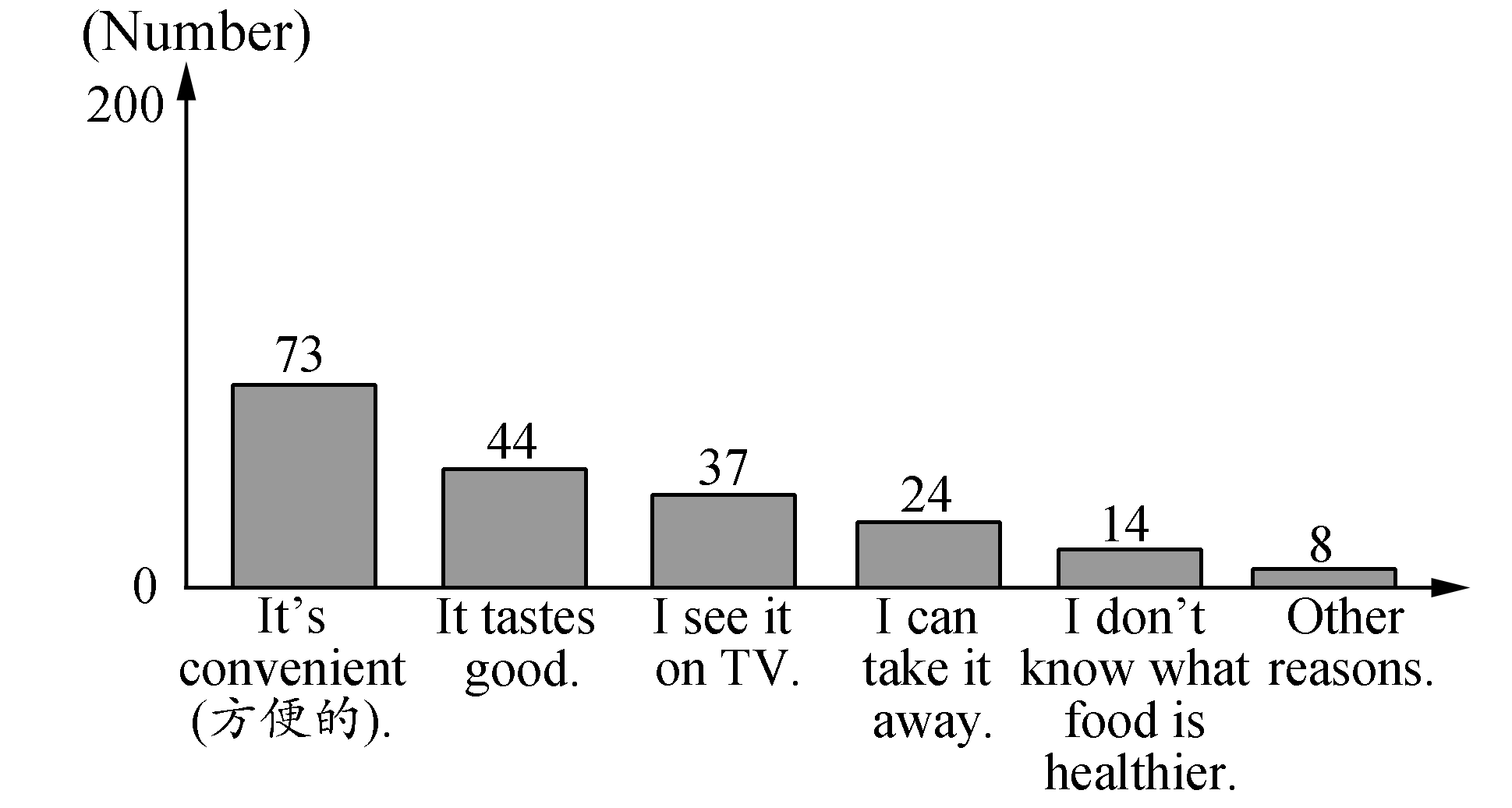
**B**

Do you love fast food? Why? How often do you eat it? 200 people joined our survey and here is the result.

**Chart 1：How often do you eat fast food?**



**Chart 2：Why do you love fast food?**



46．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the people eat fast food once a week.

A．14% B．28% C．8% D．44%

47．6% of the people eat fast food \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．twice a week B．three times a week



C．more than three times a week D．every day

48．44 people love fast food because it's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．cheap B．delicious C．healthy D．convenient

49．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the people like fast food because they can take it away.

A．12% B．14% C．22% D．24%

50．What can we learn from the result?

A．All students love fast food.

B．Fast food makes people fat.

C．Many people eat fast food on weekends.

D．Some people don't know what food is healthier.

**C**

Paying too much money to do what they want is not the most relaxing hobby.Here,some stay-at-home activities are a great way to enjoy time without spending much.

Start a small garden: You could start it in your backyard or in your balcony.Get different types of plants.The more color,the better,right?

Read:Reading is great habit.So why not use it to enjoy your time?Read books that interest you and that will make you more and more knowledgeable(渊博的).

Yoga:Yoga can also exercise your mind.There are several videos available(可利用的)on the Internet that you could watch to learn it well.

Repair（修理） Work:There are several things around house that need to be repaired and kept.Being the man of the house,you can spend your spare time doing that.This way,you could not only take your free time,but also save money that you would need to pay if you ask someone to come and do those jobs.

Cooking:Cooking is a kind of art.Whether（无论） you have skill（技巧） or not，you can cook.The most important is，it makes you wiser（更聪明） every time.Just try your hand at it.

( )51.What place may the word "balcony"refer to?

A.厨房 B.书房 C.阳台 D.卫生间

( )52.Which of the following isn’t stay-at-home activity?

A.Growing plants in your garden.

B.Doing some reading.

C.Square dance.

D.Repairing around the house.

( )53.Which of them can exercise your mind?

①Working in the garden.

②Reading books.

③Playing Yoga.

④Repairing at home.

⑤Cooking.

A.②③ B.①③⑤ C.②③⑤ D.②③④⑤

( )54.What does the writer think of cooking?

A.A housework. B.A skill. C.An art. D.A subject.

( )55.The passage mainly tells us\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A.what to do on weekends

B.how to save money

C.what activities can save time and money

D.what stay-at-home activities can be enjoyable but cost little money

**D**

My name's Jill. 56 My family and I spent a lot of time at the beach.We also went on a trip to Walt Disney World(迪士尼世界).We ended our summer vacation by going to California for a soccer game.It was nice to be able to spend so much time with my family this summer.

At the beginning of my vacation,I went to the beach with my kids.We stayed there for two weeks. 57 Going to the beach was my favorite thing to do in the summer.

In the middle of my summer vacation,my family and I flew to Florida to visit Walt Disney World.It was big and beautiful! 58 At the end of my summer vacation,we made a trip to Huntington Beach because my daughter had a soccer game there. 59 My summer vacation was quite full.After spending so much time at the beach,visiting Walt Disney World and watching a soccer game,I felt like I really had a great vacation!

\_\_\_\_60\_\_\_

根据短文内容，从方框中选择恰当的选项填人文中空缺处，使内容完整、正确。有两项为多余项。

A.I had a great summer vacation!

B.My kids had a good time there.

C.I loved to sit on the beach and watch my kids play.

D.We wanted to walk up to the mountain top but it rained.

E.Next summer,I hope to have a similar vacation!

F.My parents didn't like our trip at all.

G.My daughter and her teammates(队友)played very well and they won the game at last.

五.句子翻译（计15分）

（A）根据所给中文完成句子翻译（共11分。局部翻译，每小题1分；整句翻译，每小题2分）

61.上周我们去了一个农场，在那里看到了相当多的动物。

We went to a farm last week and saw\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_animals there.

62.迈克尔足够幸运，因为他找到了他丢失的钥匙。

Michael was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,because he found his lost key.

63.这双运动鞋和我的那双相似。

This pair of sports shoes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mine.

64.我的弟弟有很多爱好，例如唱歌和跳舞。

My brother has many hobbies,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_singing and dancing.

65.詹妮学习和琳达一样努力。

Jenny is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Linda.

66.去年暑假我们去了香港。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

67.我的哥哥每周上网至少两次。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

68.Tara不如她妹妹友好。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

（B）阅读下面的短文，将短文中划线部分的句子译成中文。（共4分，每小题2分）

Someone says,“Time is money.”But69. I think time is a lot more important than money.Why? Because when money is spent,we can get it back.However,when time is gone,it’ll never return. That is why we mustn’t waste(浪费) time.

It goes without saying that time is usually limited(有限的）。Even a second is very important.70. We should make full use of our time to do something useful.We should know that wasting time means wasting part of our own lives.

69.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

70.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

六、选词填空（计10分，每小题1分）

**far; much; than; in; star; ball; round; to; small; big; night; on;**

The sun,the moon and many 71 are all 72 the sky.We see the sun in the day.We see the moon and the stars at 73 .

The sun is like a big 74 . It gives us light and heat.The moon is like a ball,too.Sometimes it looks as 75 as a plate(盘子),and sometimes it looks like half a plate.It looks bigger 76 the stars because it's much nearer\_\_77\_\_the earth.In fact,it's much 78 than many stars.

The stars look very small,but most of the stars are even \_79\_than the sun.They look small just because they are very 80 away from us.

七 任务型阅读，简略回答所提出的问题。（计10分，每小题1分）

Many Americans enjoy running in their daily life.Early in the morning,at noon,or in the evening,whether in big cities or in the countryside,all over the United States,you can see Americans running-men and women,the young and the old.People run everywhere-down quiet streets in towns or at the gym.Some people even run in their living rooms.

However,running wasn't so popular in the past.In the 1960s,few people ran,of whom most were athletes (运动员）and healthy strong people.At that time,women almost never ran.If they did,they might be laughed at.But today all these have changed.Men and women of all ages enjoy running.

Doctors say many of the health problems come from bad habits like eating too much,smoking cigarettes or taking little exercise.They often advise people to eat less and exercise more.In fact,if you aren't ready to change your diet,you can start running.

81.What sports do many Americans like?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

82.Where do Americans run?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

83.Did Americans like running in the 1960s?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

84.What would happen if woman ran in the 1960s?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

85.What advice do the doctors give people?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**八**.阅读下列短文，完成表格（计10分，每小题1分）

Now more and more people in the world are getting fatter.This troubles them a lot.Experts(专家)say that it has a lot to do with our eating habits.

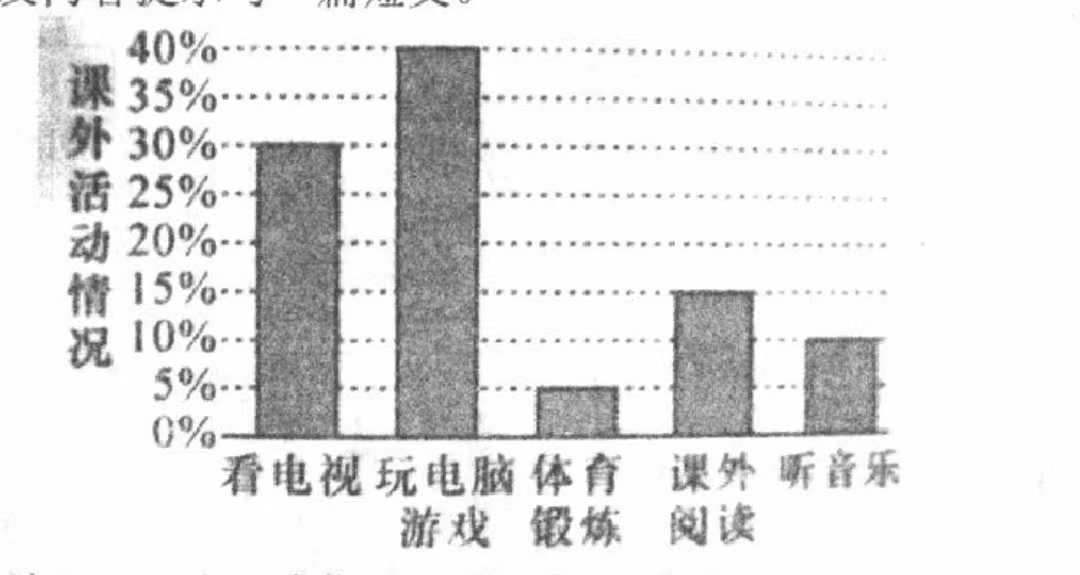
Our eating habits are very important for good health and a strong body. Most of us like eating sweets and ice-cream better than vegetables and rice.Sweets and ice-cream are not bad for us if we eat them at the end of a meal.If we eat them before a meal,they may take away our appetite (食欲).

It's important for us to eat our meal in the same time each day.When we feel worried or excited,we may not want to eat.A long time ago,in England,some judges (法官)often decided whether a man was telling the truth by giving him some dry bread.If the man could not swallow (吞咽）the bread,it meant that he wasn't telling the truth.When a man is worried about something,he will have trouble（困难） in swallowing anything dry,because he loses his appetite.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Title: 86 and Obesity(肥胖) | |
| Our eating habits are very important. | Good eating habits are good for our \_\_87\_\_. |
| Eating sweets and ice-cream before a meal. | They can 88. our appetite. |
| When you feel worried or excited. | You may not want to eat 89 |
| If the man couldn't swallow the bread. | It meant that he was \_\_ 90\_\_ a lie（谎言）. |

**九 书面表达（10分）**

假如你是某校八年一班的学生李明，你的英语老师让你对班上同学参加课外活动的情况进行一次调查（survey），并在下节英语课上将你的调查结果介绍给你班同学。请你根据下面的调查结果及内容提示写一篇短文。



内容提示：1.介绍调查结果。 2.谈一谈你对此结果的看法或意见。

要求：1.应包含以上内容提示，可适当发挥；

1. 语言表达要准确，语义通顺、连贯。
2. 词数不少于70词，短文的开头已给出，不计入总词数。

**Hi,everyone! Last week ,Miss Li asked me to find out what we usually do after school.Here are the results of the survey.**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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