**初一上Unit 3小测**

**一、语音。**

A. 找出划线部分读音与其余三个不同的选项。

1. A. doctor B. put C. hot D. on

2. A. article B. talk C. all D. August

3. A. book B. took C. wool D. school

4. A. clever B. delicious C. black D. clock

5. A. giraffe B. guitar C. orange D. large

6. A. match B. want C. watch D. wash

B. 找出重音位置不同的选项。

7. A. quiz B. pattern C. grade D. pollute

8. A. kilometre B. report C. into D. chapter

9. A. surprised B. yourself C. usually D. away

10. A. fewer B. poster C. forest D. balloon

**二、语篇填词**

阅读短文，根据上下文和所给的首字母写出所缺单词，注意使用正确形式。

We live on a wonderful planet. It is full of life and many d\_\_\_11\_\_\_ animals and plants live on it. We can p\_\_\_12\_\_\_ he environment. It's not very difficult. We mustn’t c\_\_\_13\_\_\_ endangered animals because they are our friends. We mustn’t cut down too many t\_\_\_14\_\_\_. How do I help? I walk or ride my bike when I go to a place near my home. I don't light fires in the forest. I turn the lights and the electrical appliances（电器）off when I don’t n\_\_\_15\_\_\_ them. I love my home, Earth! Do you?

**三、课文填空**

根据课文内容填空。一空只限一词。

There are also many people like you and me on Earth. The Earth \_\_\_16\_\_\_ air, water and food for us. It is our home.

Today, there is a lot of \_\_\_17\_\_\_. We \_\_\_18\_\_\_ things to make \_\_\_19\_\_\_. This pollutes the air. We \_\_\_20\_\_\_ our \_\_\_21\_\_\_ into the sea and under the \_\_\_22\_\_\_. This pollutes the Earth and \_\_\_23\_\_\_ animals and plants.

We must stop doing these things. It is \_\_\_24\_\_\_ for us to save the Earth for our \_\_\_25\_\_\_.

**四、阅读理解**

Men began to make maps of the world hundreds of years ago. But there was always something wrong in early maps, because people didn’t know much about the world then. They even thought the Earth was flat.

Some people might think the Earth was like a ball, but they could not be sure. And most people at that time would laugh at them when they said the Earth was a ball. About 500 years ago, people learned about the truth. Captain Magellan sailed（航行）his ships west. But he came back home from the east. He sailed around the Earth.

Captain Cook also sailed west and came home from the east.

Both of the captains drew maps on their trips. These maps helped other people a lot. And then people could make better maps because they learned more and more about the world. Before space travel began, our maps already（已经）looked really good. Now people can take photos of the Earth from space. These photos show the Earth in a new way. People are making maps of the world better and better.

26. Why was there always something wrong in early maps?

A. People didn’t have good drawing tools.

B. People knew little about the world then.

C. People just began to make maps.

D. People couldn’t go to far places.

27. The underlined word “fat” in Paragraph 1 means “\_\_\_\_\_\_” in Chinese.

A. 扁平的 B. 水平的 C. 简单的 D. 单调的

28. How did people learn that the Earth was like a ball?

A. They couldn't see Captain Magellan’s ships in the west.

B. Captain Cook said that the Earth was a ball.

C. Captain Magellan sailed west but came back from the cast.

D. Captain Cook drew maps on his trip.

29. What does the writer mean by the last paragraph?

A. Maps of the world were bad before space travel began.

B. photos of the Earth from space help people make better maps.

C. People were sure that the Earth was a ball after they travelled into space.

D. People thought the Earth in a different way after they travelled into space.

30. What is the best title（标题）of this passage?

A. How to Make Maps

B. Maps of the Earth

C. History of the Earth X

D. History of Map-making

**五、连词成句**

使用动词的适当时态将下列单词连成句子。

31. grass, of, there, a, Earth, on, lot, be

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

32. a, there, long, ago, time, be, ten, suns

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

33. throw, don't, rubbish, the, into, river

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

34. water, whales, the, under, live

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

35. beautiful, a, the, place, is, Earth

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**六、完成句子**

根据中文，完成下列句子，一空一词。

36. 太阳为我们提供光和热。

The sun \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ light and heat.

37. 请把牛奶倒入咖啡中。

Please \_\_\_\_\_\_ the milk \_\_\_\_\_\_ the coffee.

38. 我们应该停止污染地球，

We should \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ the Earth.

39. 学习英语对我们来说很有用

It is very \_\_\_\_\_\_ for us \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_.

40. 空气对我们来说很必要。

Air \_\_\_\_\_\_ very necessary for us.

41. 我想喝一杯果汁。

I want to \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ juice.

42. 电影院里没有任何人。

\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ any people in the cinema.

43. 这个男孩有多少钱?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ money \_\_\_\_\_\_ the boy have?

**参考答案**

**一、语音。**

1~6 BADBBA 7~10 DDCD

**二、语篇填词**

11. different; 12. protect; 13. catch; 14. trees; 15. need

**三、课文填空**

16. provides; 17. pollution; 18. burn; 19. energy; 20. put

21. rubbish; 22. ground; 23. kills; 24. important; 25. future

**四、阅读理解**

26~30 BACBD

**五、连词成句**

31. There is a lot of grass on the Earth.

32. There were ten suns a long time ago.

33. Don’t throw the rubbish into the river.

34. Whales live under the water.

35. The Earth is a beautiful place.

**六、完成句子**

36. provides us with; 37. pour into; 38. stop polluting; 39. important to learn English

40. is; 41. have a cup of; 42. There isn’t; 43. How much does