

2021-2022 学年度第二学期期末教学质量监测

八年级英语试卷

※考试时间 100 分钟 试卷满分 120 分

考生注意：请在答题卡各题目规定区域内作答，答在本试卷上无效。

第一部分 选择题（共 50 分）

I、单项选择（共 15 分，每小题 1 分）

从下面各题的四个选项选择一个最佳答案。

1. The scientist Yuan Longping's ▲ is great. His work has saved millions from hunger.
A. condition B. treasure C. development D. achievement
2. We wanted to teach Jenny German, but she said she could teach ▲.
A. itself B. herself C. ourselves D. themselves
3. —Remember to take the camera. —Oh, yes. Thank you for ▲ me, Mom.
A. reminding B. encouraging C. providing D. allowing
4. Just be ▲ in the face of difficulty, and you'll succeed finally.
A. honest B. brave C. nervous D. lonely
5. —I was so busy that I ▲ forgot Michael's birthday.
—I think you should buy a present for him and say sorry.
A. especially B. simply C. completely D. suddenly
6. Mr. Lee has to ▲ his job because of illness.
A. give up B. check out C. set up D. try out
7. The works of Lu Xun are still popular ▲ people in China.
A. between B. below C. among D. against
8. Sarah called me ▲ she arrived in New York.
A. so that B. as soon as C. even though D. ever since
9. —The boy seems to ▲ his father. —Yeah. They look similar.
A. get on with B. depend on C. take after D. take care of
10. —How about the two plans?
—▲ is good. Let's think of another one.
A. Both B. Either C. None D. Neither
11. Tom is a slow reader. He began to read the novel last week and he ▲ it now.
A. doesn't finish B. didn't finish C. won't finish D. hasn't finished
12. Life made us ▲.
A. change B. to change C. changed D. changing
13. —Is the Amazon River the longest in the world?
—No. The Nile is a little ▲.

- A. long B. longer C. longest D. the longest

14. —I heard you fell over.

—Yeah. I ▲ at my phone at that time, so...

- A. am looking B. looked C. was looking D. have looked

15. —Could you please take the dog for a walk?

— ▲. But I want to watch the show first.

- A. Sure B. No C. Sorry, I can't D. Yes, I could

II、补全对话（共5分，每空1分）

从方框内所给的选项中选择恰当的句子完成此对话。（有两个多余选项）

- A. I worked there as the Olympic volunteer.
B. When are you going to the Bird's Nest?
C. Why don't you learn skating like him?
D. Have you visited the Bird's Nest?
E. I think you should be as hard-working as him.
F. Could I take a look at the photos?
G. When did you go there?

A: Oh, it's a model of the Bird's Nest.

B: Yes.

A: 17

B: In February.

A: Cool! Did you see any athlete（运动员）?

B: Yes. I saw Wu Dajing and took photos with him.

A: I'm his fan!

B: Sure. They're just on my phone.

A: I want to be successful like him. What should I do?

B: You'll never succeed unless you work hard.

III、完形填空（共10分，每空1分）

根据短文内容，从各题所给的四个选项选择一个最佳答案。

Denny is a famous photographer（摄影师）. He travels around the world, taking pictures for magazines and newspapers.

"I'll do anything to get a good photo," he often says. "I'll go anywhere at any time even if it is not 21." And he tells the 22. He has photos of earthquakes, floods（洪水）and even wars（战争）.

Denny is also a good husband. He loves his 23. However, when she asks to go with

him, he always 24. "I travel for my work," once he said, "not for fun, so you won't enjoy yourself 25 you go with me. And the tour may 26 a lot of danger. I don't want to let you take 27."

But his wife Sarah said, "Denny, I'm not afraid of danger. So please don't go 28 next time. Let me be with you."

Denny was persuaded (被说服). And they went to Africa together. Denny took photos for many wild animals but he wanted to 29 a lion to take photos. One day, Denny saw a lion finally. It was walking towards Sarah but Sarah didn't know it at all. "Oh my God!" Denny held his camera and shouted with excitement. "What a 30 photo!"

- | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 21. A. safe | B. clear | C. typical | D. strange |
| 22. A. lie | B. joke | C. truth | D. story |
| 23. A. daughter | B. wife | C. mother | D. sister |
| 24. A. argues | B. cheats | C. agrees | D. refuses |
| 25. A. before | B. if | C. since | D. until |
| 26. A. search | B. include | C. offer | D. collect |
| 27. A. risks | B. breaks | C. trips | D. walks |
| 28. A. quietly | B. anymore | C. alone | D. recently |
| 29. A. shoot | B. feed | C. own | D. find |
| 30. A. terrible | B. silly | C. perfect | D. usual |

IV、阅读理解 (共 20 分, 每小题 1 分)

根据短文内容, 从各题所给的四个选项中选择一个正确答案。

Passage 1

Student Volunteers Wanted

We need two volunteers to look after the animals.

If you love animals, come to the animal hospital every Saturday morning.

Come to the Students' Union (学生会) for more information.

French Teachers Wanted

You should:

Speak fluent (流利的) French.

Love teaching.

Have good communication skills.

Be able to give lessons online.

Visit [Http://www.languageschool.com](http://www.languageschool.com) or call Alex at 897-1515 for more information.

School Bus Drivers Wanted

Three bus drivers are wanted.

Work from Monday to Friday.

Over ten years' experience in driving.

Under 50 years old.

For more information, come to PEP Middle School to visit Mr. King.

Tour Guides Wanted

If you:

Have a few years of working experience.

Be good with people of all ages.

Speak good English.

Come and join us.

E-mail Peace Travelling Company at *ptcompany@163.com*.

31. If you want to be the student volunteer, you can ▲.
- A. go to the Students' Union B. call Alex
C. visit Mr. King D. e-mail Peace Travelling Company
32. There's no need for the French teacher to ▲.
- A. love teaching B. be good at communication
C. speak good English D. be able to give lessons online
33. According to the passage, ▲ of these jobs need(s) working experience.
- A. one B. two C. three D. four
34. Mandy likes to meet different people, she might be fit for ▲.
- A. the volunteer B. the French teacher C. the bus driver D. the tour guide
35. The passage is probably from ▲.
- A. *City Daily* (日报) B. *Alice in Wonderland*
C. *How to Learn French* D. *Nature*

Passage 2

On May 31, 2021, China introduced a new policy (政策) that allows every family to have up to three children. This was to fight China's aging problem, as much of the population is growing older. What do teenagers think of the policy? Here're some of their opinions.

Zhao Zhihan, Beijing, 16 years old

It might be hard to have three children for a family. Parents would have to work really hard to support (养活) the family. If I lived in a family like this as a child, I would feel stressed out.

Liu feifei, Taiyuan, 13 years old

I worry that my parents will pay less attention to (更少关注) me if they have another child. I think they will spend more time on the younger kid and I have to do everything by myself. What if (如果...怎么办) no one makes meals or takes me from and to school?

Li Jinyan, Lanzhou, 14 years old

Although I already have a younger brother, I want to have a sister as well. I'm a girl, so I

装
订
线

think a sister would understand me better.

Wang Yizhan, Taizhou, 15 years old

To be honest, I don't care if my parents have another child. It is OK to have a younger brother or sister. I don't mind playing with them as long as my parents feel happy.

36. The new policy doesn't allow each family to have ▲ child/children.
A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4
37. The underlined (划线的) word group "aging problem" means "▲".
A. 人口过多问题 B. 老龄化问题
C. 代沟问题 D. 年轻化问题
38. Zhao Zhihan will have much ▲ if he lives in a family with three children.
A. pressure B. joy C. interest D. difficulty
39. According to the passage, ▲ worries about getting less love from parents.
A. Zhao Zhihan B. Liu Feifei C. Li Jinyan D. Wang Yizhan
40. From the passage we can infer (推测) that ▲.
A. Zhao Zhihan's family is rich
B. Liu Feifei can look after herself well
C. Li Jinyan will be happy if she has a sister
D. Wang Yizhan doesn't want to play with his younger brother

Passage 3

Over seven hundred years ago, the Prince of Wales had a dog called Gelert. One day, the Prince wanted to go hunting (打猎). He told Gelert to stay at home with his baby son.

Some time later, when the Prince came back from hunting, he noticed there was blood on Gelert's mouth and body.

"What have you done?" the Prince rushed (冲) into his house. He couldn't find the baby but saw some blood on his small bed.

"So you bad dog have killed my son?" the Prince took out his sword (剑) and killed the dog. Just as Gelert was dying, the Prince heard a baby's crying (哭声). He ran to the back yard and saw his son lying on the ground unhurt (安然无恙). Near him was a dead (死的) wolf (狼). Then the Prince knew that Gelert had protected the baby and killed the wolf.

The Prince ran back into the house but he was too late. Gelert was dead. ▲ He realized he had killed his faithful (忠诚的) friend. He buried (埋葬) Gelert on the top of a mountain and never smiled after that.

If you visit Mount Snowdon in Wales, people will show you Gelert's grave (坟墓). It reminds people of a brave and faithful dog.

41. The Prince wanted to go hunting and he told Gelert to ▲.
A. go with him B. stay with his baby
C. kill the wolf D. take the baby to the back yard

42. Where did the Prince find his baby son?
 A. In the house. B. In his bed. C. In the back yard. D. On the mountain.
43. Which of the following can be put in the “▲” in the fifth paragraph (段落)?
 A. The Prince was very sad. B. The Prince felt relaxed.
 C. The Prince went hunting again. D. The Prince laughed.
44. The Prince never smiled again because ▲.
 A. the wolf hurt his dog B. he didn't succeed in hunting
 C. Gelert killed his baby D. he killed his good dog
45. What is the best title (题目) for the passage?
 A. A Baby in Danger B. A Smart Prince
 C. A Faithful Dog D. A Dog Killed a Wolf

Passage 4

The 24th Winter Olympic Games were held from February 4th to 20th. This is the first time that China has held the Winter Olympic Games, and Beijing has become the first city in the world to hold both the Summer and Winter Olympic Games.



Emblem (会徽)

The emblem is called “Winter Dream”. The idea comes from the Chinese character (汉字) “dong (winter)”. The pattern (图案) has the same colors as the Olympic Rings, including red, yellow, green, black, and blue. Below it are the words “BEIJING 2022” written (被书写) in traditional Chinese calligraphy (书法).

China and the Winter Olympic Games

In 1980, China took part in the Winter Olympic Games for the first time in Lake Placid, New York, the United States. At the 1992 Winter Olympic Games in Albertville in France, Chinese players won medals (奖牌) for the first time. Ye Qiaobo won two silver (银) medals and Li Yan won one silver medal. At the 2002 Winter Olympic Games in Salt Lake City, Utah, the United States, Yang Yang won the first gold medal in Chinese history. At the 2014 Winter Olympic Games in Sochi, Russia, China won three gold medals, four silver medals, and two bronze (铜) medals. And at the 2022 Winter Olympic Games, China won nine gold medals, four silver medals and two bronze medals.

46. How long did the 24th Winter Olympic Games last (持续)?
 A. 17 days B. 19 days C. 21 days D. 23 days
47. The emblem ▲.
 A. has six colors B. looks like Olympic Rings
 C. has to do with Chinese culture D. is a Chinese character
48. According to the passage, ▲ held the Winter Olympic Games more than once.
 A. America B. China C. France D. Russia

49. China won the first medal at the Winter Olympic Games ▲.
A. in 1980 B. in 1992 C. in 2002 D. in 2022

50. From Paragraph (段落) 3 we know that ▲.
A. Yang Yang won the first medal of Winter Olympic Games for China
B. China won the most gold medals at the 2014 Winter Olympic Games
C. Chinese players didn't do well at the 2022 Winter Olympic Games
D. China has taken part in the Winter Olympic Games for over forty years

第二部分 非选择题 (共 70 分)

V、补全对话 (共 5 分, 每空 1 分)

在下面对话的空白处填入适当的话语, 使对话完整。

A: Hi, Claudia. Com on in, please.

B: Hi. You look a little tired. 51 ?

A: Nothing much, I have a headache.

B: Do you have a cold?

A: 52. I just stayed up late last night.

B: Why? 53 ?

A: I cleared out a lot of things from my bedroom. Look!

B: Wow! So many things! What're you going to do with them?

A: 54. And I'll give the money to the old people's home.

B: A yard sale? A good idea. Look at this lovely toy bear. 55 ?

A: For ten years. I can give it to you if you like it.

B: No, thanks. Good luck with your yard sale!

VI、句子翻译 (共 15 分)

(A) 根据所给中文完成句子翻译。(共 11 分。局部翻译, 每小题 1 分; 整句翻译, 每小题 2 分)

56. 你可以在晚上浏览邮件。

You can ▲ e-mails at night.

57. 我爸爸昨天步行上班, 没有开车去。

My father walked to work ▲ going by car yesterday.

58. 让凯茜快点。

Ask Cathy to ▲.

59. 吉米上周把他的自行车捐给了儿童之家。

Jimmy ▲ his bike to the children's home last week.

60. 他们的钱已花光了。

They have already ▲ money.

61. 没有人去过那个动物园。

▲.

62. 你看见他时他在做什么?

▲?

63. 世界最高峰是哪座山?

▲?

(B) 阅读下面的短文, 将短文中画线部分的句子译成中文。(共4分, 每小题2分)

Some people never leave their small villages. However, others may want to see the outside world. 64. Every year, thousands of people leave their hometowns to search for a new life. Ben is one of them. He left his hometown 15 years ago and has never been back since then.

Not long ago, Ben came back to his hometown. 65. To his surprise, it has changed a lot. There used to be many small houses in the village, but now the houses are much bigger. People used to plant corns only, but now many fruits and vegetables are seen on the farm. "It's such a good thing to see my hometown getting better," Ben said. "Maybe I shouldn't leave. I should live here forever."

VII、完形填空 (共10分, 每空1分)

根据短文内容, 用方框内所给词的正确形式填空, 使短文完整、正确 (每个词只能用一次, 有两个多余词)。

behind strong adult high clear after weak smile shame anything something drop

A son took his father to a restaurant for an evening dinner. The father was very old and 66, and his hands were always shaking. During the dinner, he 67 food on his shirt and trousers sometimes. The other customers (顾客) watched him in disgust (反感的). The 68 whispered to one another (窃窃私语) while the kids even laughed loudly. However, his son talked to him with a 69 and ate dinner calmly (平静地).

70 they'd finished eating, the son quietly took his father to the washroom and 71 the food pieces on the clothes carefully. Then he paid for the bill (账单) and started walking out with his father.

At that time, an old customer called out to the son and asked him, "Don't you think you have left something 72?" The son replied, "No, sir, I haven't left 73."

The old customer said, "Yes, you have! You've left a lesson for every son and hope for every father. Please accept my respect (敬意)."

The son said, "Thank you, sir. For me, caring for parents is one of the 74 honors (荣誉)."

Hearing this, the other customers hung their heads in 75.

VIII、任务型阅读 (共20分, 每小题2分)

Passage 5

阅读下面短文, 简略回答所提出的问题。

China is a country with a lot of islands. And many of them are famous, such as Hainan Island

and Chongming Island. Of all the islands, Taiwan Island is the biggest. Taiwan is also a province of China which is over 130 kilometers far from Fujian Province.

Taiwan is a good place for travelling. If you like snacks (小吃), the night market is a good choice (选择). You can taste all kinds of delicious snacks there. Standing at the top of Taipei 101, the fourth tallest building in the world, you can get a good view of (看到) the whole Taipei City. Taipei is the oldest city on the island. There're many different temples (庙宇). Known as "the City of 100 Temples", Taipei in fact has 220 temples in it.

Taiwan has nice natural landscape (景观) as well. Sun and Moon Lake is a beautiful lake. On one side of the island it looks like the sun, and on the other side it looks like the moon. That is why people call the lake the Sun and Moon Lake. Ali Mountain is the nearest mountain around Sun and Moon Lake. You can see a beautiful sunrise (日出) on the mountain.

76. Which is the biggest island in China?
77. How far is it from Taiwan Island to Fujian Province?
78. Where can you eat delicious snacks in Taiwan?
79. How many temples are there in Taipei?
80. Is Sun and Moon Lake a good place to see sunrise?

Passage 6

阅读下面短文，完成表格。

Do you want to be a good reader? If so, read the following suggestions (建议).

Choose the right books

If you want to read, you should choose the books carefully. What is the "right" book for you? First, it should be of course a good book which was written well by a good writer. So you can learn a lot from it. Second, it can interest you. This is very important. Only when you're interested can you keep reading it. The famous books may not be the right books if they're not interesting for you.

Make a reading plan

Before you read each book, it's better to make a plan. Be sure about when to finish the book and how much reading you need to do in a week or even a day. If you don't make a reading plan, there isn't a sense of urgency (紧迫感). And you may put off reading the book and never finish it.

Take reading notes (笔记)

You can get a little if you only read books. A good reader often take notes. You can write your feelings about a story. You can also write what you have learnt from a certain paragraph (段落), for example, the writing skills.

Suggestions on How to Be a Good <u>81</u>	
Choose the right books	★ You should be <u>82</u> to choose the books. ★ The right books should be good books which can interest you.
<u>83</u>	★ Make a plan and be sure about the reading timetable (时间表) so that you won't <u>84</u> reading the book.
Take reading notes	★ You can't get <u>85</u> if you only read books. ★ When you take reading notes, you write your feelings and what you have learnt from the book.

IX、书面表达 (共 20 分)

86. 根据要求完成小作文。(共 5 分, 30 词左右)

疫情当前, 人人有责。做好个人防护就是对抗击疫情贡献一份力量。请你就如何做好个人防护提出建议, 至少列举三条。开头已给出, 不计入总词数。(口罩 mask; 人多的 crowded)

To protect us from COVID-19 (新冠病毒), here are my suggestions:

87. 根据要求完成大作文。(共 15 分, 70-100 词)

曼迪 (Mandy) 有一条围巾, 她非常喜欢并且经常戴着。请根据以下提示展开想象, 写一写曼迪和她的围巾的故事。



要求: ① 中心突出, 语意连贯, 层次清晰, 书写规范。

② 文中不能出现真实的人名和地名。

Mandy's Scarf