******2021～2022学年下期期末学业监测试题**

**八年级英语**

（考试时间：120分钟 满分：150分）

**注意事项：**

1．答题前，务必将自己的姓名、座位号、准考证号填写在答题卡指定的位置。

2．答选择题时，务必使用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑，如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。

3．答非选择题时，务必使用0.5毫米黑色签字笔，将答案书写在答题卡规定的位置上。

4．所有题目必须在答题卡规定的位置上作答，在试卷上答题无效。

**选择题（共两部分，满分100分）**

**第一部分 听（共两节，满分30分）**

**第一节（共5个小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）**

听下面短对话，每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话读两遍。

1. How long has Tom kept the storybook?

A. For two months. B. For two weeks. C. For one month.

2. What’s the possible relationship(关系) between the two speakers?

A. Classmates. B. Teacher and student. C. Mother and son.

3. What was Alice doing when they heard the strange sound?

A. Playing chess. B. Reading. C. Watching news.

4. How often does the boy clean his room?

A. Every Monday. B. Four times a week. C. Every morning.

5. What is Sam going to do tomorrow?

A. Clean up the city park. B. Cheer up the sick kids. C. Help policemen at the crossing.

**第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分, 满分22.5分）**

听下面5段对话或独白，每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6至7题。

6. Where is Billy now?

A. In the office. B. In the library. C. In the school hall.

7. Why does Taylor Swift come to their city?

A. For a holiday. B. For a concert. C. For a meeting.

听第7段材料，回答第8至10题。

8. How does Peter look?

A. Excited. B. Tired. C. Sad.

9. What advice does the girl give Peter?

A. He must stop playing computer games.

B. He must do his homework carefully.

C. He must stop eating too much and then take some exercise every day.

10. What club does the girl advise Peter to join?

A. The swimming club. B. The skating club. C. The singing club.

听第8段材料，回答第11至13题。

1. When will Tina and Jack go to the zoo?

A. Next Saturday. B. Next Sunday. C. This Saturday.

1. How many pandas are living in the forests?

A. About 200. B. About 1,200. C. About 2,000.

1. What is the living situation of pandas now?

A. They have many baby pandas.

B. There are a lot of forests to live in.

C. They have less food to eat.

听第9段材料，回答第14至16题。

14. What kind of movies do the two speakers both like?

A. Cartoons. B. Action movies. C. Science movies.

15. Why does the girl go to see movies on weekdays?

A. Because she doesn't work. B. Because there are free movies.

C. Because the movie theater is less crowded.

16. What else does the girl like doing?

A. Travelling. B. Reading books. C. Playing volleyball.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17. Where is Chongqing?

A. It’s in the southwest of China. B. It’s in the northwest of China.

C. It’s in the northeast of China.

18. What’s the population of Chongqing?

A. More than 3 million. B. More than 30 million. C. More than 13 million.

19. Which is the best season to travel to Chongqing?

A. Spring. B. Summer. C. Winter.

20. What food is Chongqing famous for?

A. Noodles. B. Tea. C. The hot pot and snacks.

**第二部分 读（共三节，满分70分）**

**第一节 完型填空**（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项（A、B、C、D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A

The 513-kilometer race in Gansu was for the greatest runners around the world. Pan Junfan spent 208 hours and 35 minutes 21 . it. When the runners ran across the desert and mountains, the temperature could be -20℃ at night but 30℃ during the day. Running was even more difficult for Pan, 22 he has only one foot.

Pan Junfan can still remember the car accident. It was five years ago. Pan was in control of a factory. He kept  working for two  days in his office 23 sleep. When he drove home, the car was out of control and hit the *guardrail*(护栏).

He woke up and found his right leg under the knee gone. For three months, Pan kept on thinking and asking 24 , “What should I do?” When a friend invited him to hike in 2016, Pan knew the answer to his question. He decided to stand up again and run.

Pan practiced hiking, running, swimming and riding a bike. He won many prizes. He even 25 . a book about his stories.

21. A. moving B. finishing C. returning

22. A. and B. but C. because

23. A. in B. with C. without

24. A. herself B. himself C. yourself

25. A. wrote B. read C. bought

**B**

Mother’s Day is a day to show thanks to all mothers. In the United States, it’s a tradition to surprise 26 with a special gift.  
 I remember one Mother’s Day when my family 27 in the US. Mom went out early. My dad, my sister Emily and I were at home. 28 , I said, “We haven’t bought a gift for Mom yet!” Dad didn’t want to go, but Emily and I pulled him out of the apartment.  
 We arrived at Home Goods in the Woodbury Town Center. The store 29 all kinds of things. We decided to go apart. I was on my own while Dad and Emily went together.  
 I looked for something special and meaningful. Soon, I 30 a round , milk-white picture *frame* (相框). Vines *curved* (弯曲) around the center like a protective *fence* (围栏). It was perfect. I decided to buy it 31 my mom.  
 Dad picked up some *roses* (玫瑰) from the 32 area and Emily got a cupcake . We *wrapped* (包装) them at home. Then, we turned 33 the lights and hid. When Mom walked through the door, we ran out from our hiding places with 34 gifts. “Happy Mother’s Day!” we 35 .  
 Mom’s eyes filled with tears and we had a big family hug.

26. A. fathers B. brothers C. moms

27. A. lived B. travelled C. visited

28. A. Luckily B. Suddenly C. However

29. A. keeps B. collects C. sells

30. A. saw B. had C. imagined

31. A. with B. for C. from

32. A. fruit B. drink C. flower

33. A. up B. off C. down

34. A. my B. their C. our

35. A. shouted B. thought C. considered

**第二节 阅读理解**（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C、D）中，选出最佳选项。

**A**

Parents usually don’t let their children cook. They think it’s dangerous for children to do it. However, scientists say it’s good for children to do some easy cooking work, such as doing the dishes and washing vegetables.

**Cooking makes children smart.** In some cooking activities, children can choose and decide what things to put in a dish or how much salt to put in a dish. That’s a great way to make **them** think actively. At the same time. they can learn how to serve their friends by cooking themselves. They can also learn to eat healthily.

**Cooking teaches children to feel how things change.** When helping cook in the kitchen, children can touch some different *ingredients*(食材), and they can also see how food changes by temperature. It’s easy for them to get life experience.

**Cooking makes children confident.** When children learn to cook, they usually feel that they have grown up, and they can do something for their family members. They can cook a great dinner to show their love. So, cooking is well *worth* (值得) learning.

**Cooking teaches children cultures.** Cooking in one culture is quite different from that in another. When cooking different kinds of food, children can also learn about different cultures. Also, children can learn some traditional eating cultures by cooking.

36．Parents think cooking is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for their kids.

A．bad B．safe C．dangerous

37．What does the word “***them***” in Paragraph 2 *refer to* (指代) ?

A．Parents B．Children C．Scientists

38．The underlined word **confident** means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．自信的 B. 开心的 C．友善的

39．The third paragraph mainly tells us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．children can see how food changes

B．children can touch the different food

C．children can get life experience by cooking

40．From the fifth paragraph we know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．cooking is well worth learning

B．cooking is helpful for keeping culture

C．cooking is helpful for keeping health

**B**

**TRADITIONAL CHINESE FESTIVELS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Name | | Date | How to celebrate |
| 元宵节JPEG.webp | Lantern Festival | *Lunar*(农历) January 15th | People eat sweet dumplings for good luck, watch a *lantern*(灯笼) show and guess riddles. |
| 清明节2JPEG.webp | Tomb-sweeping Day | April 5th | People sweep the tombs to honor the dead. Also they have green dumplings and fly kites outside on this day. |
| 端午节JPEG.webp | The Dragon Boat Festival | Lunar May 5th | People hold dragon boat races in many places and eat rice dumplings to remember Qu Yuan. |
| 中秋节 | Mid-Autumn Festival | Lunar August 15th | Family members often get together to eat mooncakes and enjoy the bright full moon. |
| 重阳节2 | Double Ninth Festival | Lunar September 9th | Climbing is a traditional activity of the Festival. Besides this, eating Double Ninth Cake and enjoying the *chrysanthemums*(菊) are also very popular. |

41. All these festivals above are from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. China B. America C. Canada

42. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is on Lunar April 5th.

A. Lantern Festival B. Tomb-sweeping Day C. The Dragon Boat Festival

43. People usually eat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and watch \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Lantern Festival.

A. green dumplings, kites

B. sweet dumplings, boat races

C. sweet dumplings, lantern shows

44. People celebrate the Dragon Boat Festival to remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Du Fu B. Qu Yuan C. Li Bai

45. Which of the following is TRUE according to the information above?

A. People sweep tombs on May 5th to honor the dead.

B. People often get together to eat mooncakes on Lantern Festival.

C. Climbing is a traditional activity of the Double Ninth Festival.

**C**

Your birthday can be the most exciting day of the year. It’s a day full of fun activities and delicious food. However, my 13th birthday was special for a different reason.  
 On that day, my parents and I took the bus to my grandparents’ home for a big dinner celebration. I was lucky to get a good seat on the bus. At one stop, a woman got on with a baby in her arms. Unluckily, there were no seats left, so she had to stand next to me.  
 Although I wanted to stand up and let her sit down, I was afraid of hearing people talk about me. “Look! That girl should be praised!” My schoolmates once said it *sarcastically* (讽刺地) to laugh at me. I looked around, and most people were looking out of the windows. Suddenly, a little boy behind me stood up and offered his seat to the woman. She thanked him with a big smile. The boy smiled back and stood next to the woman. I lowered my head in shame.  
 I couldn’t stop thinking about it the rest of the day. Finally, an idea rose from the bottom of my heart: Everyone’s small acts of kindness can make a big difference to the world. I should learn from that little boy and offer help in time to those in need.

1. Why was the writer’s 13th birthday special?

A. Because it was full of fun activities.

B. Because it was full of delicious food.

C. Because the writer learned a lot from the experience.

47. Who stood next to the writer on the bus?

A. Her parents. B. Her grandparents. C. The woman with a baby.

48. The writer didn’t offer her seat to the woman because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. she didn’t want to stand up.

B. a boy offered his seat to the woman.

C. she was afraid to hear people talk about her.

49. According to the third paragraph, the writer felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_after she saw the boy’s action.

A. Afraid. B. Shameful. C. Excited.

50. What will the writer possibly do if she is in the same situation next time?

A. She will offer her seat to others. B. She will not stand up. C. We don’t know.

**第三节 阅读填空**（共5题；每小题2分，满分10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。

One day, a storm came and the ship was broken. 51 He swam to the *shore* (海岸) and lay down to have a rest. He didn’t know where he was. He felt sorry for the others who died in the storm.

Robinson got up and walked around. He was sad. 52 It was getting dark. He didn’t know where to sleep, because he was afraid of animals *attacking* (攻击) him in the night.

But he found he still had a knife in his pocket. 53 Then he climbed up a tree and fixed himself as well as he could among the thick *branches*(树枝). Soon he fell fast asleep.

When he was awake the next morning, the storm died down and the sea was quite calm. 54 . It didn’t go down in the sea.

The first thing that he did was swim to the ship. Once he was there, he went to the storeroom.

. 55 He helped himself to some *biscuits*(饼干) and then checked the rest of the ship. As he moved about, the dog and two cats in the ship ran up to him. They didn’t die in the storm and they were happy to see Robinson Crusoe.

1. To his surprise, he found their ship.
2. Robinson was a good swimmer.
3. He was wet, cold and hungry.
4. Then he felt that he was very lucky.
5. So he cut a big stick to protect himself.
6. He was happy to find that most of the food was still quite dry.

**非选择题（满分50分）**

**第三部分 写（共四节，满分50分）**

**第一节 单词填空**（共10小题，每小题1分，满分10分）

根据句意和首字母、音标、中文提示补全单词，井将单词的正确形式完整地填写在答题卡上（每空一词）。

56. At last, Cao Chong found a good way to w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the elephant.

57. -- H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up, or you will miss the football game.

-- I see.

58. Jane and I have been good friends ever s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we met at Lisa’s party last year.

59. It’s hot in the room. Would you mind o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the door, Lucy?

60. Think twice before you make a d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on this matter.

61. Mrs. Wang tells us that reading is of great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **[ɪmˈpɔːtns]** in language learning.

62. I learned about the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **[ɪnˈvɛnʃənz]** that led to color movies,too.

63. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (精神) of the climbers shows us that we should never give up trying to achieve our dreams.

64. Watching the tea preparation is just as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (令人愉悦的) as drinking the tea itself.

65. On June 5, 2022, the Shenzhou XIV team was sent to the Tiangong space station\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(成功地). The members will stay there for half a year.

**第二节 语法填空**（共10小题，每小题1分，满分10分）

根据下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式，并将答案填写在答题卡的相应位置。

An *earthquake* (地震) happened in Lushan, Sichuan Province on June 1, 2022. Unluckily, fourteen people were hurt and four were killed in it.

We know 66 (earthquake) can happen at any time. The 67 . (tall) the buildings are, the more danger there will be. During the earthquake, the following ways can help 68 (you) to keep yourself away from danger.

When an earthquake happens, do not try to run 69 of the building if you are on the 70 . (two) floor—even if you only need 71 short time to go. Hide under a table or something similar quickly. Cover your eyes and head 72 your hands. If you are in bed when the shaking happens, put the *pillow* (枕头) on your head . But if a fire *alarm* (火警) 73 (ring), you will have to leave the building as soon as the shaking stops. Take the nearest *stairs* (楼梯) 74 . (leave) the building. Don’t take the *lift* (电梯). Remember not to come back to the building 75 . it is safe. Please share the ways with your family and friends.

**第三节 信息归纳**（共5小题，每小题2分，满分10分）

阅读下面短文，根据其内容完成表格中所缺的信息，并将答案填写在答题卡的相应位置。（**一空一词**）

*Military training*（军训）is not just a Chinese tradition. Students in other countries also have it. Let’s take a look!

**China**

Military training in China usually teaches students things like standing at *attention* (站军姿),

*goose-stepping* (正步走) and folding a quilt. Some students say that it is not useful. But others feel it encourages them to be more independent and responsible.

**The US**

US schools don’t push students hard to take military training. If children are interested in the military, they can attend military camps. These activities help children work in a team and encourage them to work out problems themselves. For example, a group might have the task of climbing over a high wall. If even one person fails, the whole group needs to do it again. So everyone must help each other and finish the task together.

**The UK**

The UK pays attention to military training for students, especially college students. There are OTC in some universities. In the OTC, students can learn military skills like first aid, *weapons* (武器) training and radio communications. Students can make money by taking part in *military exercises* (军事演习). They can earn up to￡60 per day.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Military training in different**  76 | | |
|  | What to do | Meaning |
| China | Learn how to 77 at attention, do the goose-stepping (正步走) and fold a quilt. | Some people think that it encourages the students to be more 78 and responsible. |
| The US | Finish some tasks such as climbing over a high wall. If even one person fails, the whole group needs to do it again. | It helps children work together and encourages them to 79 problems by themselves. |
| The UK | Students can learn first aid weapons training and radio communications.  They can earn up from the military 80 . | Students can get a lot. |

**第四节 书面表达**（满分20分）

暑假即将到来,学校给同学们安排了丰富多彩的志愿者活动。假设你是Zhang Tao,请从表格中选择至少两项志愿者活动,并给你的美国笔友Eric写一封邮件,告诉他你选择的活动以及理由。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Volunteer Work** | **Reasons** |
| 1. help in the local zoo  2. help kids in a summer camp  3. be a guide at Yibin Technology Museum | 1. love animals…  2. be good with kids, …  3. be interested in science, ... |

注意:

1）内容必须包括所选活动的相关信息，并作适当发挥；

2）词数;80词左右。邮件的开头和结尾已给出，不计入词数。

Dear Eric,

How is everything going? Summer vacation is coming, and I’m planning to do some volunteer work.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I can’t wait to know about your vacation plan. Looking forward to your reply soon.

Yours,

Zhang Tao