**2022年大洼区第二学期期末英语质量检测**

**考试时间：90分钟 分值：100分**

**注意：所有试题必须在答题卡上作答，在本试卷上作答无效**

**第Ⅰ卷 选择题（共44分）**

**一、单项选择（每小题1分，共10分）**

**从各题的四个选项中选出一个最佳选项，并将其代表字母涂在答题卡的相应位置。**

**1. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unbelievable idea they came up with!**

**A. a  B. an  C. the   D. /**

**2. Bob was making dinner when the rain began to beat heavily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the windows.**

**A. over B. among C. against D. from**

**3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the two boys likes watching soap operas. They think they are meaningless.**

**A. Neither B. Both C. None D. All**

**4. About \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the books in the library are for children to read.**

**A. three fifth B. three fifths C. third fifth D. third fifths**

**5.** **—Could you go to the movies with me now?**

**—Sorry, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I have to finish my homework first.**

**A. couldn’t              B. mustn’t               C. can’t               D. needn’t**

**6. Father is too tired today. Don’t call him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it is necessary.**

**A. if B. unless C. when D. whether**

**7. My alarm clock didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this morning so I was late for school.**

**A. go off      B. get off C. take off      D. put off**

**8. You shouldn’t argue with Tom. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ call him and say you’re sorry?**

**A. How about              B. Why not              C. Would you mind      D. Would you like**

**9. Mary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this bike for three years.**

**A. buy B. bought C. has bought D. has had**

**10. —Bob, we’re going to take a holiday in Hainan.**

**—\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**A. With pleasure B. You’re welcome C. Have a good time D. It’s wonderful**

**二、完形填空（每小题1分，共10分）**

**根据短文内容，从各题的四个选项中选择一个最佳选项，并将其代表字母涂在答题卡的相应位置。**

**To be a volunteer is really a wonderful experience for me. Four years ago, I 11 a club with the name of Helping Others. Soon after that, I began to do many things to help**

**those who needed 12 . For example, I often helped old people cross the roads, bought**

**some food for 13 children and did small acts for our neighbors 14 need.**

**Today is the International Coastal Clean-up Day. It is only 20 minutes’ ride from**

**our house to the sea. In the morning, my parents and I rode there as 15 as usual**

**with a bag to put the rubbish in. Many people were enjoying themselves on the beach,**

**16 some of them left plastic bags on it. So we decided to clean the 17 . We spent**

**the whole morning 18 the rubbish and litter on the nice beach. What a meaningful**

**day it was!**

**We feel it is a very 19 experience and we will continue doing that on our own.**

**We should try our best to protect the environment because we have only one earth. We need**

**more 20 to make the world a difference.**

**11. A. started B. called C. remembered D. joined**

**12. A. food B. help C. money D. water**

**13. A. careless B. happy C. homeless D. strong**

**14. A. in B. above C. behind D. with**

**15. A. hardly B. slowly C. early D. quietly**

**16. A. and B. but C. or D. because**

**17. A. bank B. river C. sea D. beach**

**18. A. putting away B. picking up C. driving away D. washing up**

**19. A. silly B. easy C. bad D. great**

**20. A. volunteers B. parents C. students D. visitors**

**三、阅读理解（每小题1.5分，共24分）**

**（A）根据短文内容，从各题的四个选项中选择一个最佳选项，并将其代表字母涂在答题卡的相应位置。**

***Passage 1***

**Mary is a thirteen­year­old girl. She had a bad cold yesterday. She didn’t want to eat anything. Her mother took her to see the doctor. The doctor gave her a bottle of medicine and**

**told her to take it as the instruction (说明) says. Here is the instruction：**

**Cold medicine**

**Shake it before taking.**

**Take it three times a day after meals.**

**Dose(剂量) for each time:**

**Age over 14 2 teaspoons**

**Age 8-14 1 teaspoon**

**Age 4-7 1 / 2 teaspoon**

**Keep it in a cold place.**

**Take it before December 31, 2024.**



**21. What should Mary do before she takes the medicine?**

**A. Wash the bottle. B. Shake the medicine.**

**C. Drink some tea. D. Do some exercise.**

**22. How much medicine should Mary take each day?**

**A. Half a teaspoon. B. One teaspoon.**

**C. Two teaspoons. D. Three teaspoons.**

**23. Who can’t take the medicine according to this instruction?**

**A. A six­year­old boy. B. A nine­year­old boy.**

**C. An eleven­year­old girl. D. A three­year­old girl.**

**24. Which of the following is TRUE about Mary?**

**A. She had a bad fever.**

**B. The doctor told her to take the medicine as the instruction says.**

**C. She is a fourteen­year­old girl.**

**D. Her father took her to see the doctor.**

***Passage 2***

**Teens will finally grow up some day, leaving their parents and facing the challenges in life alone, so they should learn basic life skills and form good working habits.**

**The government has been trying to pay attention to the importance of hard-working spirit education. But this has been overlooked in recent years. Many teens do not value the importance of working hard. There is a teenage girl named Nancy. She never helps out around the house. Once her mother was on vacation for a week, leaving her alone at home. When her mother came home from vacation, she could not find a clean dish or a clean shirt.**

**Schools play an important role in teaching students about the value of working hard. Primary and middle schools should provide students with hard-working spirit courses every week. To our joy, some schools have provided each class with a piece of field to plant their favorite vegetables. For example, No. 38 Middle School in Hefei set up a 500-square-meter farm on an open platform（露天平台）of their teaching building. Each class are asked to grow and pick vegetables there.**

**Parents should also encourage children to learn how to do chores at home. Teens should master one or two life skills every year. These skills can include cooking, washing their own clothes and tiding their rooms. The basic skills may help teens to solve the problems they will meet in the future.**

**25. What does the underlined word “overlooked” mean in Chinese?**

**A. 强调 B. 忽视 C. 珍惜 D. 超过**

**26. Which is not the life skill for students according to the passage?**

**A. Cooking. B. Washing clothes.**

**C. Tiding the rooms. D. Playing computer games.**

**27. Which of the following is NOT true?**

**A. Schools should teach students the value of working hard.**

**B. Parents should encourage their children to do chores at home.**

**C. The government never pays attention to hard-working spirit education.**

**D. Teens should master one or two life skills every year.**

**28. The best title for the passage is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**A. Family education B. School education**

**C. Hard-working spirit education D. Do chores at home**

***Passage 3***

**AI（人工智能）makes our lives easier and better.  Let’s see the amazing AI.**

***Cool driverless bus***

**A bus door opens and you get on. Wait, where is the driver? Here is a new kind of driverless bus called Apolong. It can seat 14 people and doesn’t need a driver. The bus follows traffic rules. It stops every time it sees a stop light.**

***Your close friend***

**Hi, everyone. I’m Xiaoice, a chatbot（聊天机器人）. I speak like a 17﹣year﹣old girl. If you feel lonely, you can talk with me. I’m good at singing, writing poems and telling stories. I want to be your friend!**

***World’s first AI anchor***

**Hey, look! The famous Chinese anchor（主播）Qiu Hao is reporting the news for us. But, is “he” really Qiu Hao? The answer is “no”. This is the world’s first AI anchor. It looks and speaks just like a real person. It speaks both Chinese and English. It can work 24 hours without any mistakes. The AI anchor joins Xinhua’s reporting team. You might see it on TV soon.**

***Popular AI artist***

**This beautiful painting was at an auction（拍卖） in 2018. It sold for about 3,000,000 yuan! But it is not a work by a famous painter, such as Vincent van Gogh. It was painted by an AI artist. Three Frenchmen created the AI. The AI artist studied over 15,000 paintings. In this way, it learned to paint. Now it is among the most popular artists in the world.**

**29. The fact about Apolong is that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**A. there is a driver in it  B. the door is opened by the passenger**

**C. there are 24 seats in it  D. it stops every time it sees a stop light**

**30. From the passage, we know that Xiaoice can NOT \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**A. be your friend  B. talk with you if you feel lonely**

**C. go out to play with you D. sing, write poems or tell stories**

**31. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?  
A. AI makes our lives harder and worse.  
B. Xiaoice is a 17 - year - old girl.**

**C. The painting is among the most beautiful paintings in the world.  
D. The AI anchor can work 24 hours and doesn’t make any mistakes.**

**32. We can probably see the passage in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**A. a guidebook  B. a notice  C. a novel  D. a newspaper**

**（B）根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，使短文意思完整、连贯，并将其代表字母涂在答题卡的相应位置。（每个选项限用一次）**

***Passage 4***

**Storytelling has caught the human imagination for thousands of years. People everywhere have told stories to amuse, to teach, to remember, and just to pass the time. People started telling stories long before inventing writing. 33.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ But people all over the world still tell one another stories out loud.**

**Before people developed writing, storytelling was the most important way to pass along information. 34.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In this way, people passed along the stories. We call it the spoken tradition（传统）. Although people know the writing cultures, they still pass along some information in this way.**

**35.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ In other cultures, only special storytellers did this important job. A culture’s best storytellers had good memories. They could also make the stories very interesting, so people would listen and remember them. Sometimes people would sing the stories or tell them in the form of poems. Songs and poems can both make stories easier to**

**remember.**

**However, stories told aloud change over time as different people tell them. A storyteller might change a story in order to make it better. Or a teller may simply not remember all the details of a story. Unlike written stories, the spoken tradition is not created(被创造) by any**

**person. 36.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**A. Each generation(代) would tell the culture’s stories to the next.**

**B. In some cultures, everyone would pass along the stories.**

**C. Instead, a whole culture helps shape the changing stories throughout history.**

**D. Today people also write down stories in books and act out in movies, TV shows and plays.**

**第Ⅱ卷 非选择题（共56分）**

**四、词语运用（每小题1分，共16分）**

**（A）根据句子意思，用括号中所给单词的正确形式填空，将其答案写在答题卡的相应位置。**

**37. In Western countries, people like to eat their food with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (knife) and forks.**

**38. Although the math problem is difficult, Judy can work it out by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (she).**

**39. Mobile phones are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wide) used around the world now.**

**40. Qomolangma is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (high) mountain in the world.**

**41. The old man loves living in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (peace) countryside.**

**42. Last night, David \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sweep) the room after dinner.**

**（B）根据短文内容，用方框中所给单词填空，使短文意思完整、连贯，并将答案写在答题卡的相应位置。（每个单词限用一次，有两个多余的单词）**

|  |
| --- |
| **adults speaking interested fear other interesting**  **amusement twice afraid simply with got** |

**Have you ever been to Hong Kong? I’ve been there 43. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I think it’s a fantastic place for you to take a vacation. Why? On the one hand, most people speak Chinese in Hong Kong, so you don’t need to 44. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that you will have problems with the language. You can 45. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speak Chinese most of the time. On the 46. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hand, Hong Kong is an English-speaking city, too. So it’s also a wonderful place to practice 47. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ English.**

**In Hong Kong, there is a famous theme park for both children and 48. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. That is Disneyland. In the amusement park, you can play games 49. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Disney characters like Mickey Mouse and Donald Duck. You can take photos with them. You can also take a ride on the boat for several hours. If you’re 50. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in delicious food, you can eat with Mickey Mouse in the restaurant.**

**There is so much 51. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Hong Kong. In the past several years, I have 52. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and learned so much from travelling there. I’m looking forward to going there again!**

**五、任务型阅读（每小题2分，共10分）**

**根据短文内容，简略回答短文后所提出的问题，并将答案写在答题卡的相应位置。**

**In the middle of the dark forest, there lives an owl (猫头鹰). All the animals know that he is the wisest among all of them. So they often go to him and tell him their problems. Then the owl always teaches them what to do.**

**One day, a little bird goes up to the owl. She starts crying.**

**“I’m not happy at all. I don’t want to be a bird,” says the bird.**

**“Why don’t you want to be a bird?” asks the owl.**

**“I am so small, weak and useless. I want to be big and strong like the lion. He is very important, but I am not,” she cries.**

**Then the owl whispers (耳语) something in her ear. At once the bird dries her tears and goes away. One week later, the bird comes back. “Oh, thank you very much. You are a very wise owl,” she says to the owl. “I am very happy now. Every day, I sit on the tall tree and watch for lions and tigers. When they come near, I shout at the top of my voice. Then my friends all run and hide. They are very thankful to me. I am useful and important now.”**

**The wise owl smiles and says, “No one in this world is useless.”**

**53. Why doesn’t the bird want to be a bird at the beginning of the story?**

**54. Does the owl help the bird?**

**55. When does the bird come back to say she is happy now?**

**56. How does the bird tell her friends that they are in danger?**

**57. What can you learn from the passage?**

**六、完成句子（局部翻译每小题1分，整句翻译每小题2分，共10分）**

**58. 成功的秘诀就是从错误中学习并且永不放弃。**

**The secret to success is to learn from your mistakes and never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**59. 新加坡的气温几乎全年相同。**

**The temperature in Singapore is almost the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**60. 令他惊讶的是他们全都同意和他一起去。**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they all agreed to go with him.**

**61.** **那个小男孩现在习惯于每天晚上9点前上床睡觉。**

**The little boy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ going to bed before 9:00 p.m. every day now.**

**62. 当Linda睡觉的时候，Jenny正在做什么？**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**63. 中国是世界上最古老的国家之一。**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**64. 我一回来就去看望我的祖父母。**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**七、书面表达（共20分）**

**65. 根据要求完成作文，并将答案写在答题卡的相应位置。**

**期待已久的暑假即将到来，你一定计划了不少假期活动吧。本学期最后一次年级英语角将以“Summer Vacation”为题，请你按要求用英语写一篇短文参与投稿。**

**写作要点: (1) 说说你的假期活动计划；**

1. **提醒同学们假期注意安全；**
2. **表达对初三学习和生活的期待。**

**写作要求: (1) 写作内容包含所有要点，可适当发挥；**

1. **词数80左右，开头已给出，不计入总词数；**
2. **语言准确，行文连贯，层次清晰，书写规范；**

**(4) 文中不得出现真实姓名、校名和地名。**

**Summer Vacation**

**Hi, everyone! I’m very happy to be here and say something about the coming summer vacation. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**