**2021-2022学年度第二学期期末质量监测**

**八年级英语试卷**

**（满分120分；考试时间90分钟　★　请在答题卡上作答）**

1. **听力（共30分）**
2. 情景反应 根据你所听到的句子，选择恰当的应答语。（5分）

1. A. I have a stomachache. B. I have a watch. C. I have a sister.

2. A. Yes, it is. B. Yes, I am. C. Yes, sure.

3. A. He should play sports. B. He is reading a book. C. He is tall.

4. A. She was great. B. She was at home.

　C. She was doing her homework.

5. A. Me too. B. Me neither. C. Yes, I have.

II. 对话问答 根据你所听到的对话及问题，选择正确答案。（5分）

6. A. Nu Wa. B. The Monkey King. C.Yu Gong.

7. A.Yes, it can. B. Yes, it is. C. No, it can’t.

8. A. It was exciting. B. It was boring. C. It was fun.

9. A. A book. B. A bike. C. A toy.

10. A. Clean up the city parks.

B. Stop hunger.

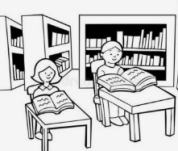
C. Visit sick children in the hospital.

III. 图片理解 看图听描述，选择与听到的描述内容相符合的选项。

下列图中有一幅图片与描述内容无关。（5分）

　　　 A 　B 　 C

　 D 　　 E F

11.\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12.\_\_\_\_\_\_ 13.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 14.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 15.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

IV. 对话理解 听较长对话，选择正确答案。（5分）

听第一段对话，回答第16-17小题。

16. What do they need to come up with for the City Park Clean-up Day?

A. A plan. B. A notice. C. A word.

17. Do they have lunch first?

A.Yes, they do. B. Yes, it is. C. No, they don’t.

听第二段对话，回答第18-20小题。

1. How was Judy’s English class?

　A. It was good. B. It was boring. C. It was terrible.

19. What are Judy’s class reading?

A. *Little Women*. B. *Treasure Island*. C. *Robinson Crusoe.*

20. Has Nick read the book?

A.Yes, he has. B. No, he hasn’t. C. Yes, he is.

Ⅴ. 短文理解 根据听到的短文内容，完成人物与对应信息的匹配。（5分）

　21. Lucy A. waiting for the bus

22. Tom B. doing homework

23. Mary C. helping the mom clean the room

24. John D. reading

25. Anna E. walking home from the supermarket

VI. 短文理解 根据听到的短文内容，判断下列各句正（T）、误（F）。（5分）

26. Both the little bird and the robot bird had a beautiful voice.

27. The emperor kept the little bird in a golden cage in order to hear her sing at any time.

28. The little bird was very happy after she was in the golden cage.

29. The emperor was not satisfied with the robot bird at first.

30. The emperor learnt from the little bird what love and kindness was.

**二、基础知识（共15分）**

VII. 句意填词 根据所给句子，填入一个适当的单词，使句意完整。（5分）

　31. The Sahara is the biggest 　　　　 in the world.

　32. The shoes 　　　　 you well, why not take them?

　33. Judy’s parents don’t 　　　　 her to hang out with friends after school.

　34. It snowed so  　　　　 yesterday that we couldn’t go to school.

　35. The water of the river is one meter deep and three meters 　　　　 .

VIII. 单项选择 从每小题所给的三个选项中，选出一个正确的答案。（10分）

36. —Have you ever been to Great Wall?

—Yes, I’ve been there twice.

A. / B. a C. the

37. By the end of this month, I believe we can solve the difficult problem by .

A. ourselves B. us C. yourself

38. —I ate too much at dinner last night. And I have a stomachache now.

—That’s too bad. You eat so much next time.

A. should B. shouldn’t C. couldn’t

39. The little boy could help the floor.

A. sweeps B. sweeping C. sweep

40. Qomolangma is mountain in the world.

A. the highest B. the second high C. the taller

41.What were you doing the rain storm came?

A. when B. where C. what

42. If we don’t the first problem, it’s hard to move on to the next step.

A. give out B. run out C. work out

43. —I heard you got caught in the rain yesterday.

—Yes. I football when it suddenly began to rain.

A. play B. was playing C. am playing

44.—Have you read *Little Women* ?

—Yes, I have already read it three times.

1. yet B. already C. too
2. It’s cold today. Put on some warm clothes, you’ll catch a cold.
3. and B. but C. or

**三、交际运用（共15分）**

Ⅸ. 完成对话 从方框中选择正确选项，其中有一个选项与对话内容无关。（5分）

|  |
| --- |
| A. It’s about a little “duck”. B. Everyone should fight for their dreams.  C. What are you reading? D. What happened next?  E. Is that a beautiful duck? F. At last, she became a beautiful swan(天鹅)! |

A: Hello, Mike! 46

B: I’m reading the story of *The Ugly Ducking.*

A: What’s the story about?

B: 47 She was very ugly when she was young. Other ducks always laughed at her.

A: They shouldn’t do that! 48

B: The little duck went through a lot of difficulties, but she kept fighting. 49

A: That’s great! I’m happy for her.

B: The story tells us that if we try our best for our dreams, we can make them come true some day.

A: I can’t agree more. 50

B: Right.

X. 补全对话 根据所给对话，填写适当的内容、使其完整、正确，每空词数不限。（10分）

Dave: You look sad, Kim.        51       ?  
 Kim: Well, I found my sister looking through my things yesterday. She took some of

my new magazines and CDs.   
 Dave: Hmm...that’s not very nice.        52        give them back to you?  
 Kim: Yes, but I’m still angry with her.        53       ?  
 Dave: Well, I guess you could tell her to say sorry. But        54       forget about it so

that you can be friends again? Although she’s wrong, it’s not a bog deal.  
 Kim: You’re right. Thanks for your advice.  
 Dave:       55       . Hope things work out.

1. **阅读 （共45分）**

XI. 短文填空 从方框中选择正确选项，完成短文。其中有两个选项是多余的（10分）

|  |
| --- |
| A. sweep B. shouldn’t C. develop D. could E. fairness F. hate  G. together H. housework I. Though J. glad K. While L. for |

There are some things in life that you have to do, though you may not like them. One of such things is the housework. It is necessary 56 the family to do it every day.

In many families, the problem of cleaning up the house becomes a generation gap (代沟). Usually children 57 to clean up their rooms, but their parents ask them to do it. Many children think that they 58 care about things like that. In this situation, many conflicts occur (矛盾产生). Anyway, parents need to help children 59 interest in the housework.

I’m 60 that there isn’t the problem of cleaning in my family. We clean the house in turn to make sure of the 61 . I clean the bathroom (洗手间), my room and my parents’ room once a week. I 62 the floors, make the bed and take out the rubbish every day. My brother cleans the kitchen every Saturday and that is the most difficult work in my eyes. He also cleans the living room on Sundays. 63 we are cleaning the house, our parents go shopping. After they get home, we will prepare dinner

64 .

We can’t avoid（避免）the 65 . But luckily, I can share it with my family. It is really great.

XII. 阅读理解（35分）

（A）

　　In China, almost everyone now wears a face mask (口罩) to protect themselves as well as others. But in the Western world, if you’re wearing a face mask, it means you’re sick. The following are some different opinions towards wearing face masks by people from different countries:

　　We should wear a mask and it really helps. For COVID-19(新冠肺炎) protection, you need to protect your nose and mouth with it.

——Liu Wei (China)

I believe that an N95 face mask will offer more protection to people from COVID-19. I do not believe what the news says because they have their own motives (动机) for saying that a mask doesn’t work because of the lack (缺乏) of face masks!

——Barry (Italy)

Just a face mask may not help in COVID-19 protection because:

◆It doesn’t cover eyes;

◆It causes people to touch their faces more often.

◆People often wear it in the wrong way.

——Siva Kumar (US)

根据材料内容，选择正确答案。（5分）

1. We can learn from Paragraph(段落) 1 that if people wear masks in Western countries, it means they .

A. care for other people B. are sick

C. like masks D. want to protect themselves

67. Liu Wei may think it is to wear a mask.

A.dangerous B. brave C.useful D.unbelievable

68. Why doesn’t the news support (支持) the use of a mask according to Barry?

A. The mask doesn’t help with COVID-19 protection.

B. The government tells the news to tell the truth.

C. The country doesn’t have enough face masks.

D. COVID-19 is not very serious in the country.

69. It is clear from the material (材料) that .

A. Liu Wei advises covering mouths and noses for better protection

B. Siva Kumar thinks it’s necessary to wear a face mask

C. Barry comes from the US

D. Siva Kumar thinks that people know how to use a face mask in the right way

70. We may find this material in the column (栏目) of .

A. Culture B. Travel C. Sports D. Health

（B）

Dear students,

We need some volunteers. We are looking for ten students to contribute(贡献) your free time. You should be patient and open-minded.

You can choose one from the following:

◆The orphanage(孤儿院). We will go to the orphanage on Saturday morning. You can bring flowers or some interesting books. If you can sing or dance, that will be better.

◆The library. We will help move books from the old library to the new one on Sunday afternoon. It seems boring but it really helps the librarians a lot.

◆The park. We will go to the park on Sunday morning. We will pick up some rubbish and water the trees. We can have free bread and some bottles of water.

If you want to be a volunteer, please call Miss Lee at 6528186. And go to her office to fill in a form before Tuesday.

根据材料内容，选择正确答案。（5分）

71. How many volunteers do they want?

A.Ten. B. Fifteen. C.Twenty. D. Thirty.

72. When will the volunteers go to the orphanage?

A.On Saturday morning. B.On Sunday morning.

C.On Saturday afternoon. D.On Sunday afternoon.

73. Why does the library need volunteers?

A.Because they need to sell old books.

B.Because they need to buy new books.

C.Because they need to read books to children.

D.Because they need to move books.

74. What will the volunteers do in the park?

A. Plant some trees. B. Do some cleaning.

C. Play with kids. D. Raise money for kids.

75. Which of the following is TRUE?

A. The volunteers need to take CDs to the orphanage.

B. The volunteers need to clean the library.

C. The volunteers can get free food if they work in the park.

D. If you want to be a volunteer, you have to fill in a form on the Internet.

（C）

Many years ago, I was a shy boy and lived a very peaceful life. I liked school but I felt bored.

And then I started the fourth grade. My teacher, Mrs. Chen, was a young woman who was good at writing, art and music. Her class was very interesting. With her help, I started Fun Club with some boys in my class. I also wrote a book called *Through the Forest*. And lots of my classmates liked it.

However, I was surprised when fifty years later I got a letter from a classmate about a reunion (聚会). A few days later, we had a reunion at Mrs. Chen’s home. Reconnecting (重新联系) with Mrs. Chen was a journey back in time. Fifty years has passed, but my teacher still remembers every student. She even doesn’t forget the class bully (欺凌) — a boy used to hit me with snowballs on my way to school. Lots of teachers thought bullying was nothing serious at that time, but Mrs.Chen didn’t agree. She put a stop to it at once when she found out about it.

Now I appreciate (感激) the gifts Mrs. Chen has given me even more. It’s never too late to say thanks to this fantastic teacher. I hope you are lucky enough to have one teacher like Mrs. Chen.

根据短文内容，判断下列各句正（T）误（F）。 （5分）

76. Before the writer started the fourth grade, he thought his school life was boring.

77. The writer got a phone call and knew there would be a reunion.

78. Mrs. Chen stopped the writer from bullying others.

79. Mrs. Chen has a good memory.

80. The writer writes this passage to show his love for a teacher.

（D）

　　根据短文内容，将下面方框内的句子还原到文中空白处，使短文内容完整、通顺。每个选项只能用一次。（5分）

|  |
| --- |
| A. Perhaps large hospital and new roads have appeared    B. But now the buildings are really old  C. Nowadays, millions of Chinese leave the countryside to search for work in the cities. D. In my hometown, there was a big old tree opposite the school E. I used to return hometown at least once a year |

Some people still live in their hometown. However, others may only see it once or

twice a year.  　 81 　   . Among these is Zhong Wei, a 46-year-old husband and father.     He has lived in Wenzhou for 13 years. With a difficult job in a crayon factory, he doesn’t find much time to visit his hometown. “    　82  　  , but I haven’t been back for almost

three years now. It’s a shame, but I just don’t have the time,” he says.  
　　Many people like Zhong Wei regard with great interest how their hometowns have

changed.     　83     . In many places, the government has also built new schools and sent

teachers from the cities to help.  
　　“I noticed that’s true of my hometown,” adds Zhong Wei. “Children have learned to

read and count at my old primary school since the mid-20th century.    　 84 　    . I hear

they’re going to build a new school there.” Zhong Wei thinks such developments are good, and he also knows that his hometown cannot always stay the same.  
　　According to Zhong Wei, however, some things will never change. “  　  85      . It is

still there and has become quite a symbol of the place. Most of the children in my time

liked to play together under that big tree, especially during the summer holidays. It was

such a happy childhood.  Our hometown has left many soft and sweet memories in our hearts.”

（E）

Teens are getting too heavy today. A research shows most teens need more exercise.

An article called“How to Limit Screen Time and Get Moving” gives the following ideas:

86  Find a friend or family member to exercise or play with you. you

will have more fun and it will make you feel that it becomes a habit to exercise with them.

87  Find a sport you like. It doesn’t have to be traditional sports of

basketball, soccer, or baseball. However, you can also try hiking, skateboarding or even

rope jumping. If you enjoy the sport, you will do it.

88 An hour a day can seem like a long time. Start with 10 minutes of new

activities every day. Add more as you get stronger. Think about walking. Take the stairs instead of the lift (电梯). You will feel healthier.

89 Help your family shop for healthy food. Look for healthy foods. Eat lots

of fruits and vegetables. Stop buying soft drinks and junk food. You will feel better if you eat right.

90  Doctors call watching TV or playing video games screen time. You

should have no more than two hours of screen time a day. You will enjoy life more if you live

with it instead of watching it!

根据短文内容，从方框中选出每段的主旨大意。（5 分）

|  |
| --- |
| A. Stay away from the screens B. Start slowly  C. Try a funny sport that you love D. Exercise with others  E. Choose food carefully |

86.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 87.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 88.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 89. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 90. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

( F )

Dear Zhang Hua,

Have you ever been to Thailand(泰国)? It is a country in Southeast Asia. I’ve been in Thailand for a few days with my parents. We are here for a holiday.

Now we are staying in Bangkok (曼谷). It is the capital of Thailand and it is a very interesting place to visit. Yesterday we visited some places of interest in the city. They are great! This morning we went shopping. Bangkok is a wonderful place to shop for jewelry (珠宝) and clothes. Most tourists buy these things here. My mother bought a nice necklace (项链). My father and I bought some fashionable T-shirts.

Thailand is called “Land of Smiles”because the people in Thailand are very friendly. And it’s true! When we eat in the restaurants in Bangkok, the waiters are really nice and they are always smiling. Thai food is delicious, but it is sometimes a little spicy (辛辣的) for me. You can also get Chinese food here because a lot of Chinese people came to live in Bangkok many years ago. Chinese food is very good, and it isn’t as spicy as Thai food. Our American food can also be found in Bangkok.

However, I don’t eat it. You know, I’d like to try new things when I travel. The weather has been very hot. Yesterday it rained and got a little cooler. But today it’s hot again.

Yours,

Mary

根据短文内容，回答下列问题。（10 分）

1. Where is Thailand?
2. What is the capital of Thailand?
3. Why do people call Thailand“ Land of Smiles”?
4. What does the writer think of Thai food?
5. Is the letter from Zhang Hua to Mary?

**五、书面表达（共15分）**

XIII. 每个人都有美好的童年，童年给我们留下了美好的回忆，请你根据下面的汉语 提示写一篇英语短文，和大家分享一下你童年的美好记忆。（15分）

内容包括：  
 1.描述你从童年至今仍然喜欢的东西；   
 2.讲述关于它的故事；   
 3.它对于你的意义。  
 要求：  
 1.包含以上所有内容提示，真实描述自己的童年记忆，可适当增加细节；   
 2.语言流畅，表达清晰，书写规范，80—90词。

3.文中不得出现真实的姓名和校名。