

2022 河南中考学业备考调研试卷 [7]

英 语

KXJY-JZ1

注意事项:

1. 本试卷共 8 页, 六大题, 满分 120 分, 考试时间 100 分钟。
2. 本试卷上不要答题, 请按答题卡上注意事项的要求, 直接把答案填写在答题卡上。答在试卷上无效。

一、听力理解 (20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

第一节: 听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话读两遍

1. What is Mary doing?
A. Having coffee. B. Sitting on the sofa. C. Writing her paper.
2. Who would Mike like to spend his holiday with?
A. His friends. B. His parents. C. His cousins.
3. What does Jane think of herself?
A. Outgoing. B. Confident. C. Shy.
4. What's the time now?
A. 11:35. B. 11:45. C. 12:05.
5. Why does the man not look well?
A. Because of serious illness.
B. Because of bad sleep last night.
C. Because of too much worry about the woman.

第二节: 听下面几段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话, 回答第 6 至第 7 两个小题。

6. How is the weather today?
A. Rainy. B. Windy. C. Cloudy.
7. What will they do that afternoon later?
A. Clean up the room. B. Visit the museum. C. Go biking with the man.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 8 至第 9 两个小题。

8. What sport did Paul do?
A. Horse riding. B. Basketball. C. Baseball.
9. Who showed little interest in the sports afternoon?
A. Anne. B. Tom. C. Susan.

听下面一段独白, 回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。

10. What does Walter do as a volunteer?

- A. He feeds old people. B. He sends hot food. C. He helps old people cook.
 11. How long does it take Walter to do his volunteer job?
A. About 2 hours. B. About 11 hours. C. About 80 hours.
 12. When does Kate volunteer at Children's Hospital?
A. On Tuesday mornings. B. On Tuesday afternoons. C. On Thursday afternoons.
- 听下面一段对话, 回答第 13 至第 15 三个小题。
13. What will people do at the party?
A. Watch city lights. B. Watch the night sky. C. Meet movie stars.
 14. Where is the party held?
A. In the countryside. B. In a big city. C. In a small town.
 15. When will the bus get to the countryside?
A. At 4:30 pm. B. At 5:00 pm. C. At 7:30 pm.

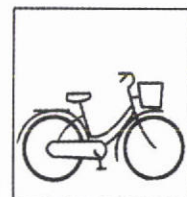
第三节: 听下面一篇短文。按照你所听到的先后顺序将下列图片排序, 并将其标号填写在题号后的横线上。短文读两遍。



A



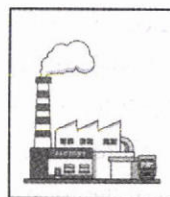
B



C



D



E

16. _____ 17. _____ 18. _____ 19. _____ 20. _____

二、阅读理解 (20 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 40 分)

阅读下面四篇语言材料, 然后按文后要求做题。

A

Succulents(多肉植物) can usually stay wet in hot and dry days. They are easy to plant as well.

Get the pots (盆) ready. Make sure that you are not using either too large or too small a pot. There should be three or more holes at the bottom of the pot. Clay pots are the best for planting succulents. Fill one third of the pot with small stones.

Fill the pots with potting mix. Hold the plant carefully at the center of the pot and place the potting mix around the plant until it covers them up.

Provide good sunlight. Succulents prefer bright light. So place the pots in an area where there is plenty of sunlight. The best sun time will be from morning to noon during the summer.

Water your plant. The first watering will be done on the third day of planting. Watering at a later time will depend on the growth of the plant. A good rule is that the potting mix should be allowed to dry up before the next watering. It is suggested to water twice a week during the summer, every two weeks during early and late winter and once a month during the coldest weather.

Fertilize (施肥) it. Do it during the summer growing season, as you would with other houseplants. Stop fertilizing completely during the winter. The nitrogen content (含氮量) of the fertilizer should always be very low.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

21. How should you prepare a pot for a succulent?
 - A. Try to avoid using a clay pot.
 - B. Fill half of the pot with small stones.
 - C. Use a pot that is much larger than the plant.
 - D. Use a pot with at least 3 holes at the bottom.
22. In summer, when is the best time to provide a succulent with sunshine?
 - A. From 9 am to 11 am.
 - B. From 12 am to 2 pm.
 - C. From 2 pm to 4 pm.
 - D. From 4 pm to 6 pm.
23. How often should you water a succulent during early winter?
 - A. Twice a week.
 - B. Every two weeks.
 - C. Once a month.
 - D. Every two months.
24. What should you do when you fertilize a succulent?
 - A. Don't fertilize it during winter.
 - B. Don't fertilize it like other houseplants.
 - C. Use a fertilizer that is high in nitrogen.
 - D. Fertilize it on the third day after planting.
25. Which of the following is NOT TRUE according to the passage?
 - A. Succulents are easy to plant.
 - B. You should choose a right pot.
 - C. Succulents do not like any light.
 - D. You first water the plant on the third day of planting.

B

I was on a train in Switzerland. The train came to a stop and the conductor's (乘务员的) voice gave a message in German, Italian, and French. I'd made the mistake of not learning any of those languages before my vacation.

Everyone started getting off the train and an old woman saw that I was confused (迷惑的) and stressed. She could speak some English and told me that an accident had happened on the tracks (轨道). She asked me where I was trying to get to, then went and talked to some workers, and came back to tell me that we'd have to change trains quickly and suddenly, three or four times to get there.

I was really glad she was heading the same way because it would have been impossible for me to find it out on my own. So we went from one train station to the next, getting to know each other along the way.

She was really the sweetest woman. It was a 2.5-hour journey in total, and when we made it to the final place, we got off and said our goodbyes. I had made it just in time to catch my train to Rome. She told me she had a train to catch as well. I asked her how much farther she had to go and it

turned out that her home was two hours back the other way.

She had jumped from train to train and traveled the whole way just to make sure that I made it. I was surprised. A woman spent her whole day sitting on trains and taking her hours away from her home just to help out a confused tourist visiting her country.

No matter how many countries I visit, I'll always say the most beautiful country in the world is Switzerland.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

26. Why did the writer have to get off the train?
 - A. Because there was an accident on the tracks.
 - B. Because she got on the wrong train by mistake.
 - C. Because she couldn't understand the conductor.
 - D. Because an old woman invited her to travel together.
27. How long did the old woman spend traveling that day?
 - A. About 2 hours.
 - B. About 4 hours.
 - C. About 4.5 hours.
 - D. About 5 hours.
28. Why did the old woman help the writer?
 - A. To practice her English with the writer.
 - B. To guide the writer around her country.
 - C. To kill time with a foreigner on the train.
 - D. To make sure the writer wouldn't get lost.
29. What can we infer about the writer from the story?
 - A. Her hometown is Rome, Italy.
 - B. Her English is not better than the old woman's.
 - C. She thinks people in Switzerland are quite nice.
 - D. She was not satisfied with her trip in Switzerland.
30. What is the best title for the text?
 - A. A Special Experience
 - B. The Most Beautiful Place
 - C. A Trip in Switzerland
 - D. A Kind Old Man

C

"Put on your winter coat! You'll catch a cold!" I don't know how many times my mom said this to me when I was a kid. I'd often go outside, even during cold winter months, wearing just a light jacket.

Of course, the idea that cold weather can make you sick is only partly true. After all, the things that really make you sick are bacteria (细菌) and viruses (病毒). But I have noticed that in China, people always make sure to wear lots of clothes when it's cold outside.

In the time that I've been here, I've been asked by strangers, especially elderly people, about why I'm not wearing more clothing. They think I'm wearing too little during the winter.

I guess this might have something to do with traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) beliefs. There is a TCM term called *yuanqi* (元气), which refers to the basic energy that helps one's body work and stay healthy. Anything that unnecessarily consumes this energy is not right. If you don't wear enough clothing when it's cold out, your body will have to use more to keep you warm. Chinese people wear lots of clothing to stay warm and save energy.

But I still don't like to wear too much clothing, even when it's cold. I get hot easily—I even sweat (出汗) during winter months if my coat is too warm. I haven't gotten sick because of this yet, so I don't think I have too much to worry about.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

31. From Paragraph 1, what did the writer do in his childhood?
A. He often caught a cold. B. He wore just a light jacket in winter.
C. He stayed at home during the winter. D. He never forgot to wear his winter coat.
32. According to the writer, what is common during the winter in China?
A. People wear a lot of clothes. B. People drink Chinese medicine.
C. People don't exercise very much. D. Elderly people seldom go outside.
33. What does the underlined word "consumes" mean?
A. Adds. B. Produces. C. Finds. D. Uses.
34. What does paragraph 4 mainly explain?
A. How our body stays healthy.
B. What Chinese people do to stay warm.
C. Why Chinese people wear so much clothing during the winter.
D. What influences traditional Chinese medicine has on sick people.
35. Why does the writer prefer light clothing in winter?
A. Because winter in China is not very cold.
B. Because he feels too hot in heavy clothes.
C. Because he often stays inside when it's cold.
D. Because he will get sick wearing too many clothes.

D

A student wrote to me the other day. She said she was having a growing interest in listening to music, especially Taylor Swift. But she is also worried about spending so much time listening to music that she will have a hard time paying attention to her schoolwork.

Listening to music is a great way to use only half of your brain. I enjoy music while washing my dishes or walking to the store 36. Somehow (不管怎样), our brains can sing and drive safely at the same time.

37 It requires all of your brain's attention. Have you ever noticed that people don't read books while driving? Reading while driving is like asking you to die quickly.

So, if you're trying to study, that requires reading. 38 But if you're also listening to catchy (动听的) music, Taylor Swift's songs don't ask for your attention—they grab (抢走) it.

I think you can see the solution to your problem: Don't listen to music while studying. If you must listen to music, choose something without words, like piano jazz.

39 My favorite background "music" is white noise. Get yourself a white noise app and admire the sound of rainfall while you read your books. 40

根据材料内容, 从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项, 使文章意思通顺、内容完整。

- A. Reading is different.
B. Play it softly in the background.
C. And you should pay all attention.
D. I love singing along while I drive as well.
E. Then, when you've finished studying, listen to Taylor Swift for your hard work as a gift.

三、完形填空 (15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

先通读短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个可以填入相应空白处的最佳答案。

Mr. Dawson was an old grouch (脾气坏的人) and everyone in town knew it. Kids knew not to go into his yard to pick a delicious 41. Because old Dawson would come after you 42 his baseball bat.

One Friday, 12-year-old Janet was going to stay all night with her 43 Amy. They had to walk by Dawson's house on the way to Amy's house, but as they got close, Janet saw him sitting on his front porch (门廊) and 44 they crossed over to the other side of the street. She was 45 of the old man.

Amy said not to worry, Mr. Dawson wouldn't 46 anyone. Still, Janet was growing more 47 with each step closer. When they got close enough, Dawson looked up with his usual frown (皱眉), but when he saw it was Amy, a big smile 48 his face as he said, "Hello! Miss Amy. I see you've got a friend with you today."

Amy smiled back. Dawson 49 them each a fresh-picked apple. They 50 accepted. Dawson had the best apples in town.

When they got out, Janet asked Amy, "Everyone says he's the 51 man in town. Why was he so nice to us?"

Amy explained that when she first walked past his house, she was afraid of him. She pretended (假装) he was wearing a smile and so 52 always smiled back. It took a 53, he started smiling real smiles and then started talking to her. He was very kind now.

Amy said, "My grandma told me that 54 I pretended he was smiling at me and smiled back, sooner or later he would really smile." Giving a smile away takes so little effort, let's 55 that we're not the one that others have to pretend to be wearing a smile.

41. A. apple B. pear C. orange D. tomato
42. A. for B. by C. with D. of
43. A. cousin B. friend C. aunt D. classmate
44. A. praised B. discovered C. believed D. suggested
45. A. careful B. scared C. proud D. tired
46. A. tell B. hurt C. hate D. warn
47. A. nervous B. patient C. serious D. silent
48. A. required B. expressed C. influenced D. changed
49. A. bought B. made C. offered D. taught
50. A. directly B. angrily C. wisely D. gladly
51. A. cleverest B. cruelest C. ugliest D. meanest
52. A. I B. he C. she D. they
53. A. look B. while C. break D. chance
54. A. if B. unless C. because D. until
55. A. think about B. find out C. make sure D. believe in

四、语篇填空 (15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

第一节 阅读短文, 从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空, 使短文意思通顺、完整。每空限填一词, 每词限用一次。

him one much book give begin scientist into only local

The small town of Hay, on the River Wye, sits on the border (边界) between England and Wales. You can 56 reach it on small country roads and the trains no longer stop there. It was a quiet place until 1961. That year, a 57 man Richard Booth came with a lot of secondhand books. He bought the town's old fire station and changed it 58 a shop to sell them. For the next 10 years, he bought 59 empty shops and made them into bookshops too. Hay became the world's 60 "book town"

Then Booth bought the town's old castle (城堡). On April 1, 1977, he jokingly called 61 King of Hay and said the town was now an independent country! His horse was the head of the government, and he even 62 people passports. Some local people thought he was a little crazy.

But the joke made more people come to Hay and buy secondhand books. By the 1980s, there were 1 million books in the town's over 30 bookshops. Then in 1988 a literature (文学) festival 63 in the town. Writers talked about their new books, along with 64, politicians and even the President of the US!

Now there are 65 towns in Europe, Australia, Canada and even Malaysia. Not bad for something that started in a small town of 1,300 people.

第二节 阅读短文, 根据语篇要求填空, 使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词。

Pandas look cute with their black-and-white fur (毛). But the color is not just for looking good! 66 new study shows pandas' black-and-white color helps them hide in the wild.

Wild pandas live 67 mountain forests in southwest China. 68 are shady (成荫的) places, as well as snowy areas. Tim Caro, from the University of Bristol, UK, said pandas' faces and bellies (肚子) are white to help them hide in snowy areas, 69 their arms and legs are black to help them hide in the shade.

Pandas eat bamboo. They can never store enough fat 70 go through winter. So they go out to look for food all year long. The combination (组合) of black and white can help it hide in different seasons.

五、补全对话 (5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

根据下面的对话情景, 在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子, 使对话的意义连贯、完整。

(Reem and Jack are talking in front of the house. Jack-J Reem-R)

J: Hey, Reem. You look upset. 71. _____?

R: I've argued with my father!

J: 72. _____?

R: Well, you know we were planning to go horse riding during the May Day holidays.

J: Yes.

R: Well, it's not going to happen! 73. _____.

J: Well, that's not so bad! He probably thought it was a good chance.

R: I know, but 74. _____. Anyway, we argued, and he hasn't spoken to me all day!

J: Look, Reem, it's not the end of the world. He's probably upset at the moment, too. Cheer up, boy. 75. _____?

R: Good idea. Thanks, Jack.

六、书面表达 (20 分)

每一个人都有长处, 都有精彩的一面。让我们发挥自己的长处, 做精彩的自己。请以 "I am the best" 为题, 根据以下要点和要求, 写一篇英语短文。

要点: 1. 你的长处是什么;

2. 表现在哪些方面;

3. 未来如何突破自我。

要求: 1. 文中不要出现所在学校的校名和师生姓名;

2. 词数 100 左右。
