**2022-2023 学年中考英语模拟试卷**



注意事项 1．考试结束后，请将本试卷和答题卡一并交回．

1. **答题前，请务必将自己的姓名、准考证号用 0．5 毫米黑色墨水的签字笔填写在试卷及答题卡的规定位置．**
2. **请认真核对监考员在答题卡上所粘贴的条形码上的姓名、准考证号与本人是否相符．**
3. **作答选择题，必须用 2B 铅笔将答题卡上对应选项的方框涂满、涂黑；如需改动，请用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案．作答非选择题，必须用 05 毫米黑色墨水的签字笔在答题卡上的指定位置作答，在其他位置作答一律无效． 5．如需作图，须用 2B 铅笔绘、写清楚，线条、符号等须加黑、加粗．**

Ⅰ. 单项选择

1、Whether it rains or not makes no to me, I’ll stay at home. A．differenceB．disappointment C．difficulty D．disagreement 2、—Could you please tell me tomorrow?

—At 8:00 in the morning.

1. **how she drives to work**
2. **when she will leave for Beijing**
3. **how long she waited for us**
4. **what she will do next**

3、---James, I am sorry I used your computer while you were away this morning.

--- .

A．That’s all right B．It’s a pleasure

C．You are welcome D．That’s right

4、Huawei is one of technology companies in China. A．large B．larger C．largest D．the largest

5、—It’s not good for students to study all day long.

—They should give more attention to proper exercise and enough sleep, health always come first. A．so far B．after all C．for example D．at all

6、--Can you look after my dog for me while I am away?

A．It's a pleasure B．With pleasure C．Never mind D．That’s right

7、Busiest men find the most time. Although we teenagers are busy studying all day now, we should also take up meaningful hobbies because they can .

① help relax our body and mind.

② let us learn more from textbooks

③ help us make more friends.

④ improve our ability

⑤ make us increase stress

A．① ④ ⑤ B．② ④ ⑤ C．① ③ ④

8、Unfortunately I was sitting at the table with smokers on side of me. A．either B．both C．other D．all

9、You two won’t take the lead you work hard together. A．Until B．unless C．if D．when

10、—Do you know Tom?

—Sure, we have in the same village for many years.

1. **left B．lived C．come D．gone**

Ⅱ. 完形填空

11、 My name is Maria. I am fifteen. I am a middle school student. My parents are 1 in my school. My father is a science teacher, and my mother is a history teacher. Their lessons are 2 . All their students like

3 . I 4 a brother. His name is Ben. He is thirteen. We go to 5 same school. His birthday is next week,

6 May 27th. I’ll go to the stores with my parents 7 school. My parents want 8 a sweater for Ben. Because his sweater is very 9 Ben likes soccer, 10 I’ll buy Ben a soccer ball. I think Ben will have a

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **happy birthday.**  **1．A．students** | **B．teachers** | **C．players** |
| **2．A．boring** | **B．difficult** | **C．interesting** |
| **3．A．us** | **B．her** | **C．them** |
| **4．A．have** | **B．love** | **C．help** |
| **5．A．the** | **B．a** | **C．/** |
| **6．A．on** | **B．in** | **C．at** |
| **7．A．after** | **B．at** | **C．in** |
| **8．A．buy** | **B．to buy** | **C．buys** |
| **9．A．nice** | **B．easy** | **C．old** |
| **10．A．so**  **Ⅲ. 语法填空** | **B．but** | **C．because** |
| **12、短文填空** |  |  |

Some people think that they 1．(get) ill if they use their brains（大脑）too much. It is not true. Through many researches, scientists 2．(show) us that the more you use your brains, the better they 3．(be), and the wiser you will become.

Of course, if you want to keep your mind clear and be energeti（c 充满活力的）, you 4．(take) a proper rest and study

properly. To the teenagers 5．(use) their brains in the morning is good for their health.

There are many ways 6．(rest). One is a peaceful rest. Sleep is a peaceful rest. Another is an active rest. For example,

7．(take) a walk outdoors, do morning exercises every day. 8．(change) the way of the brains’ activities（活动）is also a good way to rest. In everyday life, 9．(eat) some eggs, meat, fresh vegetable and fruit is also good for the brains. 10．(wish)

you a wise man and a happy life.

Ⅳ. 阅读理解

A

13、Two men were sitting together in a plane. They were on a long journey. One of the men was a businessman. The other was a farmer. They sat without talking for a while, then the farmer said, “Let’s do something to pass the time.” “What do you want to do?” the businessman asked. “We can ask each other riddles.” The farmer said, “You start.”

“Let’s make the rules first,” the businessman said. “That’s not fair. You are a businessman with much knowledge. You know more things than I do. I am just a farmer.”

“That’s true.” The businessman said. “What do you want we should do?” “If you don’t knowthe answer to a riddle, you pay me $100. And if I don’t know the answer, I’ll pay you $50.” The farmer said. The businessman thought about this, then he said, “OK. That’s fair. Who will go first?”

“I will,” The farmer said. “Here is my riddle. What has three legs when it walks, but only two legs when it flies?” The business man repeated the riddle, “What has three legs when it walks, but only two legs when it flies? Mm, that’s a good one. I’m afraid I don’t know the answer.” He gave the farmer $100, then said, “Tell me the answer. What has three legs when it walks, but only two legs when it flies?” “I don’t know.” The farmer said and gave him $50.

1．（小题 1）What does the word “riddle” mean in this story?

A．A difficult question to find the answer to. B．Something to help to make rules. C．Something to win money.

D．a kind of game in doing business.

2．（小题 2）Why did the businessman agree to give more money if he lost? A．He made much more money than the farmer.

1. **He thought he knew more than the farmer.**
2. **He was interested in making riddles.**
3. **He was better at playing riddle games. 3．（小题 3）Which of the following is NOT true? A．The two men made rules for their riddle.**
4. **The farmer was much cleverer than the businessman.**
5. **The two men made their riddle game more interesting by paying it for money.**
6. **The business was not as clever as the farmer, but the businessman had more money than the farmer.**

B

14、

Chris Gardner

Net Worth (净身家): Over US $60 million

He is the owner of a stock (股票) business in Chicago. His family was poor when he was a child. He built the business with his own hands. At the same time, he also did a good job as a father.

Oprah Winfrey

Net Worth: Over US $3.1billion (十亿)

She is the queen of American television. Her childhood was painful. At 13, she ran away from her mother and lived with her father. Under the strict teaching of her father, she got a full scholarship (奖学金) to college. When she finished college, she got a job at a radio station. Then she worked very hard and became successful.

Mark Zuckerberg

Net Worth: $56.4 Billion

He was born into a well-to-do and well-educated family in New York. He showed an early interest in the world of computers. He is an American computer scientist, but best known for creating the social networking website, Facebook.

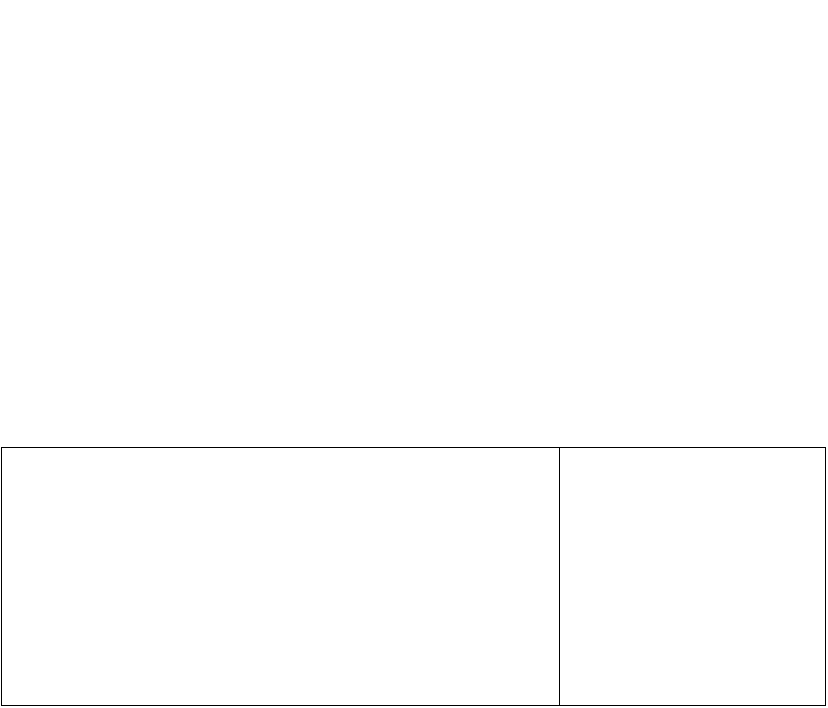
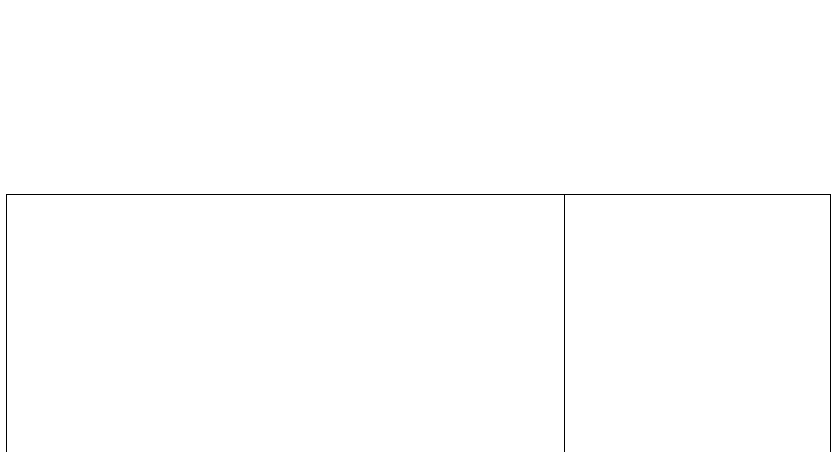
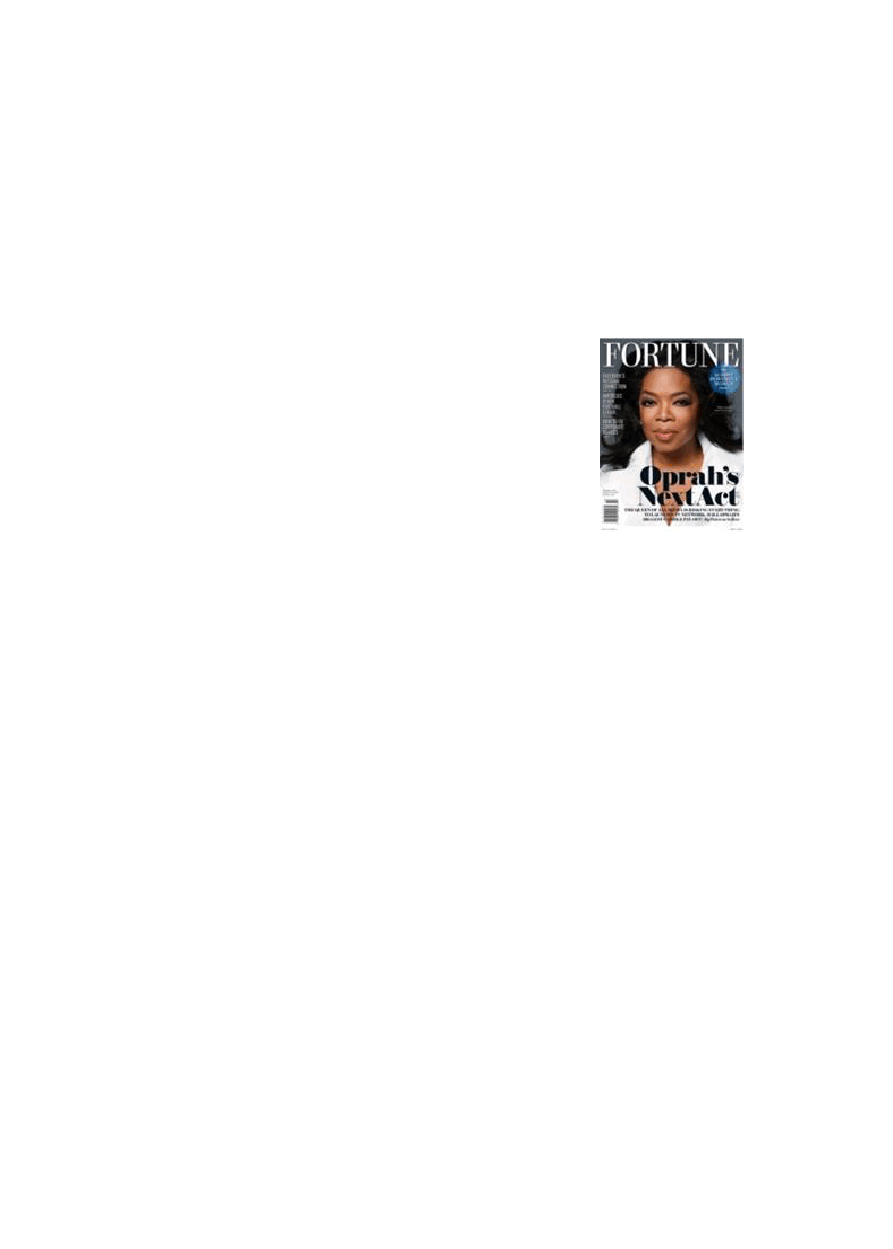
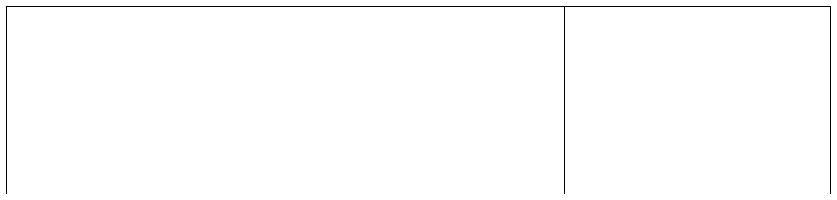
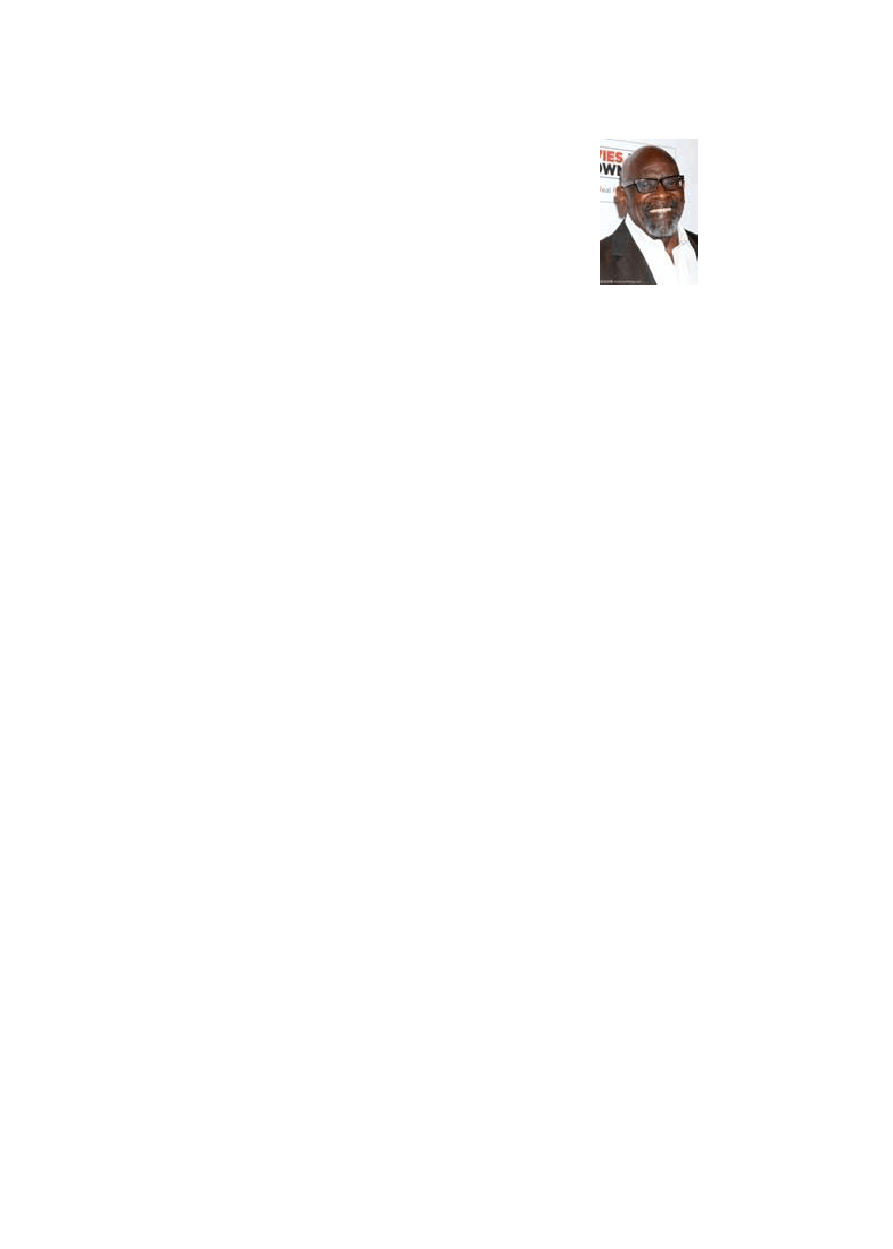
He is the youngest billionaire. He is also famous for giving away 99% of the Facebook shares to charity in his lifetime.

* 1. **You can get inspiration (鼓舞人心的人或事) from these three people because they are .**

1. **young and beautiful C．positive and encouraging**
2. **rich and lucky D．popular and clever**
   1. **Chris Gardner is a businessman and .**
3. **is the richest of the three people C．runs a famous networking website**
4. **is kind to children**

D．was born into a rich family

* 1. **Mark Zuckerberg is famous because of . A．his well-to-do and well-educated family**



1. **his early interest in the world of computers**
2. **his full scholarship to college**
3. **his creating the website Facebook and his contribution to the charity 4．According to the passage, which statement is TURE?**
4. **Chris Gardner had a painful childhood.**
5. **It is OK to be poor and it is easy to be rich. C．Everyone has a chance to challenge his/her life.**

D．Oprah Winfrey has lived with her father since she was born. 5．In which part of a newspaper can you see this passage?

A．Inspirational stories. B．Science fiction.

C

C．Sports news. D．Education.

15、

It seems like technology is everywhere. Computers and smart phones are at the center of almost everything

we do. They constantly (持续地) require our attention. We text our friends with them during the day, sleep with them by our beds and check our messages as soon as we wake up.

In the future, technology will no longer be interrupting us all the time. Instead, we will use calm technology which was first developed by scientist Mark Weiser in the 20s. In his opinion, calm technology works quietly but constantly. We know it is there, but we don’t pay much attention to it. According to Mark, the best technology should be invisible (隐形的) and let you live your life.

We already use many different types of calm technology in our everyday lives. Do you have a smoke alarm 警(

in your house? That smoke alarm is always there, checking the air for smoke and quietly keeping you safe. It only

**报器)**

reminds you it’s there when you’ve burnt your bread! Or there may be lights in your home or school. When somebody passes in front of their sensors (传感器), the lights turn on. You don’t think about this type of technology until you see the light go on.

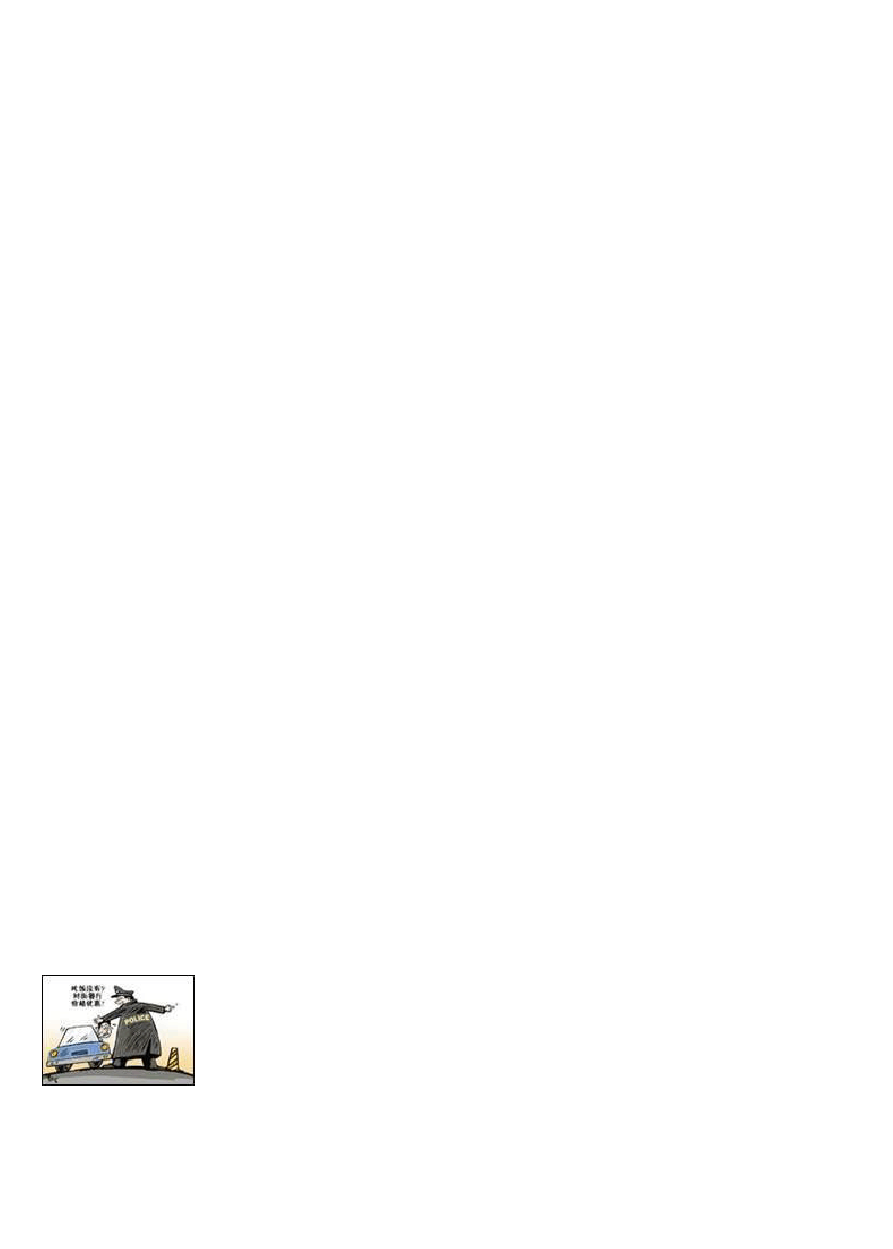
In the future, we can use calm technology to open the curtains (窗帘) for us in the morning, to turn down the heat when we leave, or even to choose the best music for us. The minute we walk through the door, our house will turn on the lights and music, and perhaps even start to prepare our dinner!

1. **Which of the following is an example of calm technology?**

A．A computer. B．A smart phone. C．A smoke alarm. D．A radio. 2．What does the underlined word “interrupting” mean?

A．Hurting. B．Protecting. C．Helping. D．Troubling. 3．What’s the main idea of the third paragraph?

1. **Calm technology keeps us safe in many ways.**
2. **Calm technology can help you to do housework.**



1. **Calm technology has been used in our daily lives.**
2. **Calm technology plays an important part in schools. 4．What can’t we learn from the last paragraph?**
3. **We can use it to open the curtains in the morning.**
4. **We can use it to turn down the heat when we leave.**
5. **We can use it to choose the best music.**
6. **We can use it to wash dishes. 5．What can we infer from the passage?**
7. **The light won’t go on unless we touch the sensor.**
8. **Calm technology will make our life more convenient.**
9. **People will depend more on smart phones in the future.**
10. **People won’t have to work because of calm technology.**

D

16、Two policemen stopped Andrew Kershaw in his sports car one night, because he was speeding in the street of the town. The young man was very drunk. He knew he was in trouble, so he decided to make fun of them. He was a law student at the university, so he knew the law very well, better than most people.

When the policemen came to his car, Andrew asked one of the policemen to write down in his notebook everything they said. The policemen had to do this because it is the law, although people usually don’t know it. The policemen tested Andrew’s breath and thebreathalyzershowed that he had too much alcohol in his blood. This all took a long time because the policemen had to write down everything that he and the policemen said.

In the end, by law, the policemen had to ask Andrew if he wanted to say anything. Andrew decided that he had two

things to say and the policemen had to write down. The first thing was “Please don’t hit me again, officer”. And the second thing was “Does the other officer want ￡5, too?” Of course, the poor policeman had to read this in court, in front of the judge , and he was very embarrassed. Andrew, who was in court, thought it was very funny, until the judge took away his license for a year and fined（罚款）him ￡100, ￡90 for drunk driving, and ￡10 for his rudeness!

1．The policemen stopped Andrew in his car because . A．it was very late B．he was drunk

1. **he was driving too fast D．he hardly broke the law 2．The underlined word “breathalyzer” means .**

A．a tool used for repairing machines

B．a machine used for examining patients

C．a person who is in charge of giving breath test

1. **an instrument（仪器）used for testing and analyzing（分析）one’s breath**

3．Andrew made fun of the policemen, only . A．to be praised by the judge

1. **to be asked by the judge**
2. **to be taken away by the judge**
3. **to be punished by the judge**

E

17 、 Three rich ladies met every day by the river. They sat there and talked the whole day. Once the three ladies quarreled( 争 吵 ). One of them said. “Look, how white and beautiful my hands are!” Another one said, “My hands are more beautiful.” The third one said, “Mine are the most beautiful ones.” An old begga（r 乞丐）woman came up to them.

“Beautiful ladies,” she said, “I’m hungry. Please give me something to eat.”

But the three ladies gave her nothing. They only asked, “Tell me, old woman, which one of ushas the most beautiful

hands?”

A peasan（t

农民）woman was also sitting by the river. She was poor and her hands were roug（h

粗糙的）because of hard

work. The old woman came up to her and said, “I’m hungry. Please give me something to eat.” The peasant woman took

out her only cake she had and gave her a half.

The old woman ate it and drank some water. Then she took the peasant woman by the hand, brought her before the rich ladies and said, “Now, I shall tell you whose hands are the most beautiful. The hands of the poor peasant woman are rough because of work, but they give us food; they are far more beautiful than your hands which have done nothing.” 1．The three ladies .

1. **had a quarrel every day**
2. **were rich but unkind**
3. **had a talk about their hands every day**
4. **lived by the side of the river**
5. **The old woman asked for something to eat, . A．but none of the three rich ladies gave anything to her**
6. **but only one of the three ladies gave her half a cake**
7. **because she wanted to know whose hands were beautiful**
8. **because she wanted to know which lady was the richest**
9. **The peasant woman’s hands were not so white as the three ladies’ .**
   1. **because of the hard work she had done**
   2. **but she was stronger than any of them**
   3. **so she didn’t quarrel with the three ladies**
   4. **but she was more beautiful than any of them**

F

18、Fifth-grader Kayla Martel loves basketball. But her school doesn’t have a girls’ team. So for the past four years, Kayla has played on the boys’ team at St. John the Apostle School in Clark, New Jersey. That hadn’t been a problem until earlier this year. The team was told that it either had to ask Kayla and another girl to leave the team or end its

season early.

The team, called the Chargers, plays in a league (联赛) that didn’t allow mixed teams after fourth grade. When the league leader found out that there were girls in the team, he gave the coaches (教练) bad news. The team could keep playing but only without the girls.

Keisha Martel, Kayla’s mom, is one of the Chargers’ coaches. She asked theteam to take a vote (投票), knowing it

would be difficult for the kids to choose.

“They all said, ‘It doesn’t matter. We’re a team and we’re sticking together 团(

结一致),’” said Keisha.

The Chargers wasn’t allowed to play for a few weeks, but then the league reversed its decision. The team, girls included, played the rest of the season. They even made it to the championship (锦标赛) game — and won!

Kayla has some advice for other teams. “Make sure you are family —you have each other’s back,” she says.

1．How many girls played for the Chargers? A．Two. B．Three. C．Four. D．Five. 2．What was the bad news the Chargers’ coaches got? A．Some of them had to leave their jobs.

1. **The team had to keep playing without the girls.**
2. **The team couldn’t play in the league anymore.**
3. **There would be no basketball team at the school. 3．What does Kayla’s mom do?**
4. **She is the league leader.**
5. **She is a basketball coach.**
6. **She is a teacher at Kayla’s school.**
7. **She is the headmaster of Kayla’s school.**

4．The underlined word “reversed” is closest in meaning to “ ”. A．forgot B．supported C．changed D．made 5．What’s Kayla’s advice for other teams?

1. **They should practice more.**
2. **Team members should support each other.**
3. **They should not be afraid of making mistakes.**
4. **Team members and coaches should trust each other.**

Ⅴ.书面表达

19、Iphone 4 掀起了全球范围的抢购热潮，很多中国的中学生也加入其中，甚至通宵排队去不惜高价购买。对于这种现象，你的看法是什么？内容应包含：

1. **简要说明其受欢迎的原因；**
2. **中学生应不应该去购买；**
3. **你的理由(至少 3 点)。**