大冶市2022年秋素质教育目标检测



八年级英语试卷

学校：　　　　　　　　姓名：　　　　　　　　考号：　　　　　　■

注意事项：

1．本试卷分试题卷和答题卷两部分；考试时间为90分钟；满分80分。

2．考生在答题前请仔细阅读答题卷中的“注意事项”，然后按要求答题。

3．所有答案均须做在答题卷相应区域，做在其他区域无效。

I. 单项选择（每小题1分，共10分）

从下面各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1．— Look! My brother is sleeping under \_\_\_\_\_\_ umbrella on the beach.

— Wow, that’s \_\_\_\_\_\_ big beach umbrella.

A. a; a B. an; the C. an; a D. a; the

2．— Is the young man in a blue T-shirt our new math teacher?

— He \_\_\_\_\_\_ be. I’m not sure.

A. might B. has to C. need D. must

3．— You’re talking too loudly. I’m afraid you will wake up the baby.

— Sorry. I will speak \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. less quietly B. more quietly

C. less clearly D. more clearly

4．— If you feel bored after work, why not start a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_?

— Good idea! Then I can kill my free time with it.

A. plan B. dream C. experience D. hobby

5．— Where did you go for your holiday, Beijing or Shanghai?

— \_\_\_\_\_\_. We spent a week in Beijing and a week in Shanghai.

A. Both B. All C. Neither D. None

6．Andy \_\_\_\_\_\_ to come to my birthday party, but he didn’t appear in the end.

A. expected B. happened C. promised D. discussed

7．Look! There are some children \_\_\_\_\_\_ kites in the park. They’re having a good time.

A. fly B. to fly C. flew D. flying

8．I \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the party if John \_\_\_\_\_\_ me an invitation.

A. come; sends B. will come; sends

C. come; will send D. will come; will send

9．Last week, \_\_\_\_\_\_ of people came to the town to watch the boat race and two \_\_\_\_\_\_ of them were students.

A. hundreds; hundred B. hundred; hundreds

C. hundreds; hundreds D. hundred; hundred

10．— I think people will have less free time in the future.

— \_\_\_\_\_\_ With robots’ help, people will have more free time.

A. I hope so. B. I don’t know. C. I’m afraid not. D. I don’t agree.

II. 完形填空（每小题1分，共10分）

阅读下面的材料，掌握其大意，从各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

Ted was the most popular man in town. Nick was a young man in the town. He wanted to be 11 like Ted.

Once, there was a big *snowstorm* (暴风雪), but people needed to go out of the town to get their food. They said, “Ted is our *hero* (英雄). He can help us,” Nick also wanted to be a hero, so he decided to 12 Ted.

Because of the 13 , Ted lost his way very soon. 14 , Nick knew the place well. They walked until there appeared a *block* (大块) of ice. Nick said, “We can’t get past it. 15 should we do?” Ted did his best to 16 the ice and he made it at last. But that made Ted so 17 that he couldn’t walk anymore. Nick said, “Don’t 18 ! You wait here and I’ll get the food.”

In the end, the two men came back to the town. When people saw Nick carry the food, they called him a hero. But Nick was 19 something else. He said, “I wanted to be popular in the past, 20 now I find it more important to have friends and help others.”

11．A. popular B. pretty C. common D. rich

12．A. thank B. join C. study D. visit

13．A. hot weather B. poor health C. strict rules D. heavy snow

14．A. Certainly B. Luckily C. Quietly D. Clearly

15．A. What B. When C. Where D. Why

16．A. find B. pick C. touch D. break

17．A. scared B. lazy C. tired D. comfortable

18．A. stop B. worry C. sleep D. laugh

19．A. looking for B. making up C. waiting for D. thinking of

20．A. so B. because C. but D. though

Ⅲ. 阅读理解（每小题2分，共30分）

**A**

阅读材料，选择最佳选项。

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| **Becoming a Host Family**  **Would you like to**  **\*** Get a new culture into your home.  **\*** Use your experience to guide a young student who is new to this country.  **\*** Make $1,000 each month and help make a student’s dream come true.  **What *is* *needed* (被需要)**  **\*** A bedroom and a desk.  **\*** *Providing* (提供) meals for the student.  **\*** Making sure he or she joins in your family activities.  **\*** Telling the student how to find or use things around your house.  **Help**  **\*** The school will provide bus service to pick up the student.  **Students**  **\*** From *Britain* (英国), aged 14~18.  **When**  **\*** March ~ August  **From more information**  **\*** Call James Smith at 756-849. |

21．What does a host family provide for the student?

A. Some school things. B. A bedroom and a desk.

C. A computer and a table. D. Some beautiful gifts.

22．From the text, we can learn that the host family need to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. know the student’s dream

B. *take in* (招收) at least two students

C. drive the student to school every day

D. tell the student how to use things around the house

23．How much will the host family get if the take in a student?

A. $6,000. B. $4,000.

C. $3,000. D. $1,000.

24．Which of the following is TRUE?

A. The students should be more than 18 years old.

B. The students must know different cultures.

C. The students are from different countries.

D. The host family can ring up James Smith to get more information.

25．Where can we most probably read the text?

A. In a travel magazine. B. In a student’s diary.

C. In a newspaper. D. In an English dictionary.

**B**

阅读材料，选择最佳选项。

One day, Ben’s parents told him that his grandpa would **retire** after working for forty years. They were going to have a surprise party for him.

Ben loved his grandpa and wanted to do something special for him. He remembered his grandpa gave him a *business card* (名片) two years ago. He knew that his grandpa would no longer have the job on the card, so he decided to make a new one for him.

When the big day came, Ben was ready. He didn’t want to put his gift together with others’. He took it with him in the evening. When all the other people left after dinner, he gave the gift to his grandpa.

His grandpa smiled, “Well, it must be a beautiful gift. May I open it now?” “Sure!” Ben said happily.

As Grandpa opened the gift, *tears* (眼泪) came into his eyes. He got the greatest gift. It was a business card with his new *position* (职位): *FULL-TIME* (专职的) GRANDPA!

“What can I get every day, my dear?” his grandpa asked. “As many *hugs* (拥抱) as you want!” With these words, Ben gave Grandpa a warm hug. “Thank you. I’m the richest man in the world! ” said Grandpa happily.

26．What does the underlined word “retire” mean in Chinese?

A. 晋级 B. 提拔

C. 疗养 D. 退休

27．Ben decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_ for his grandpa.

A. buy a gift B. make a card

C. sing a song D. plan a party

28．When did Ben’s family have the surprise party?

A. In the morning. B. In the afternoon.

C. In the evening. D. At night.

29．How did Grandpa feel when he got the gift?

A. Excited. B. Surprised.

C. Sad. D. Worried.

30．Which of the following is TRUE?

A. The full-time grandpa will get lots of hugs.

B. The grandpa had worked for less than forty years.

C. Ben was the first one to give his gift to his grandpa.

D. Ben gave his gift to his grandpa together with others’.

**C**

阅读短文，回答问题。

Children and *adults* (成年人) don’t always agree with each other. They often have different ideas about living. But in a special group in London, children and adults live together in a friendly way.

Each summer 200 children and 50 adults live together for eight weeks. Everyone works for a few hours each day. They do so not just to keep busy. They want to find *enjoyment* (快乐) in work. Some children work in the forests or on the farm near the village and some learn to make things like tables and chairs. Adults teach them to do these things.

There are a few free hours each day. Weekends are free, too. When they aren’t busy, some of the children learn to take photos or draw and some sit around to talk or sing. All children choose their own ways to spend their free time.

When people live together, they should have rules. In the group children and adults make the rules together. If someone breaks a rule, the group will talk about it.

One of the children says, “We have to stop thinking only about *ourselves* (我们自己). I need to learn how to think about others.”

31．Where are children and adults in the special group from?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

32．How many people in the special group live together each summer?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

33．Why do children and adults work for some time every day?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

34．Are there any rules in the special group?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

35．What does the writer want to tell us?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

IV. 短文填空（每小题1分，共10分）

从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空，使短文完整、通顺。每空只填一词。

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| --- |
| **early teach after kid never try successful to know quick** |

“What are you going to be when you grow up?” That’s a common question for most 36. \_\_\_\_\_\_. I remember I first got this question at an early age. One day my cousin asked me that question. My father 37. \_\_\_\_\_\_ me very well. Before I said something, my father 38. \_\_\_\_\_\_ answered, “Karen is going to be a doctor.”

I didn’t question my father’s words at that time. That’s because I 39. \_\_\_\_\_\_ wanted to do anything other than saving people’s lives. I really wanted to be a doctor when I grow up.

I remember my parents always said to me, “You can be a doctor, an engineer or a 40. \_\_\_\_\_\_. You can even make the soccer team to play soccer. It’s up 41. \_\_\_\_\_\_ you to decided what you do. You just need to 42. \_\_\_\_\_\_ your best to make it.”

When I started my college, I studied all the time. I remember my dad calling me once a week, but I always didn’t hear it. 43. \_\_\_\_\_\_ I finished my study in the library, I would call him back. I got up an hour 44. \_\_\_\_\_\_ than others to study every day.

It’s hard to be 45. \_\_\_\_\_\_. However, after many years’ study, I become a doctor now and I really love my job.

V. 情景交际（每小题1分，共5分）

从方框中选出合适的句子填入空白处，使对话完整、通顺。（有两个多余选项）

A: Mike, let’s talk about the future. I think it always makes us excited.

B: I agree with you. 46. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A: I think every home will have a car.

B: 47. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A: I disagree with you. Cars in the future will be green ones.

B: 48. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Do you think people will have more free time in the future?

A: Yes. That’s because there will be more robots. They’ll help people do most of the work.

B: I think so. 49. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A: No, I think more people will live in the countryside in the future.

B: 50. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A: Because the air in the countryside is very clean. It’s good for people’s health.

B: You are right.

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| --- |
| A. Sounds great.  B. What’s your prediction about the future?  C. There will be fewer people on the earth.  D. Why do you think so?  E. But I think more cars will bring more pollution.  F. Will robots think like humans in the future?  G. Do you think there will be more people living in the city? |

VI. 翻译题（每小题1分，共5分）

根据汉语提示，补全下列英文句子。（每空限填一词）

① 我的朋友们昨晚在聚会上玩得很开心。

My friends 51. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 52. \_\_\_\_\_\_ at the party last night.

② 有时这些决定可能会太难而无法实现。

Sometimes the resolutions may be 53. \_\_\_\_\_\_ difficult 54. \_\_\_\_\_\_ keep.

③ 今天不如昨天暖和。

It is not 55. \_\_\_\_\_\_ warm today 56. \_\_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

④ 我最好的朋友帮我激发出自己的所能。

My best friend helps to 57. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 58. \_\_\_\_\_\_ the best in me.

⑤ 对我来说，这个房间足够大。

The room is 59. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 60. \_\_\_\_\_\_ for me.

VII. 书面表达（共10分）

人人都有自己的爱好。请你以“My Favorite Hobby”为题，根据下面的要点和要求，用英语写一篇短文简单谈谈关于自己最喜欢的爱好。

要点：1．你最喜欢的爱好是什么；

2．你喜欢这个爱好的原因；

3．你是怎么做的。

要求：1．语句通顺，表述连贯，书写工整；

2．短文须包含所有要点提示，可适当发挥；

3．词数：70词左右（短文开头部分已给出，且不计入总词数）。

**My Favorite Hobby**

I have many interesting things to do in my free time, and I like

