2022-2023学年度第一学期期末自测**题**

**八年级英语**

本试卷共120分，考试时间90分钟。

**听力部分**

**Ⅰ. 听句子，选出句子中所包含的信息。**（共5小题，每小题1分，计5分）

( )1. A. might B. light C. hate

( )2. A. 1973 B. 1937 C. 1873

( )3. A. Children B. Child C. Children’s

( )4. A. be late for B. be nice to C. be able to

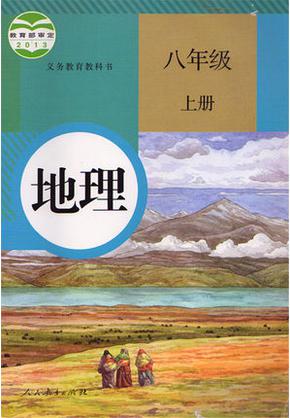
( )5. A. The girl got lost. B. The girl lost her book. C. The girl got the right way.

**Ⅱ. 听句子，选出该句的最佳答语。**（共5小题，每小题1分，计5分）

( )6. A. Good idea. 　 B. Yes, I do. C. No, I can’t.  
( )7. A. Yes, please.　 B. OK, I will.   C. You’re welcome.  
( )8. A. Nothing much.  　 B. Not really. C. Thanks a lot.  
( )9. A. In three days.　 B. Three days ago.　　 C. For three days.  
( )10. A. No way. B. Speaking. C. Yes, I am.

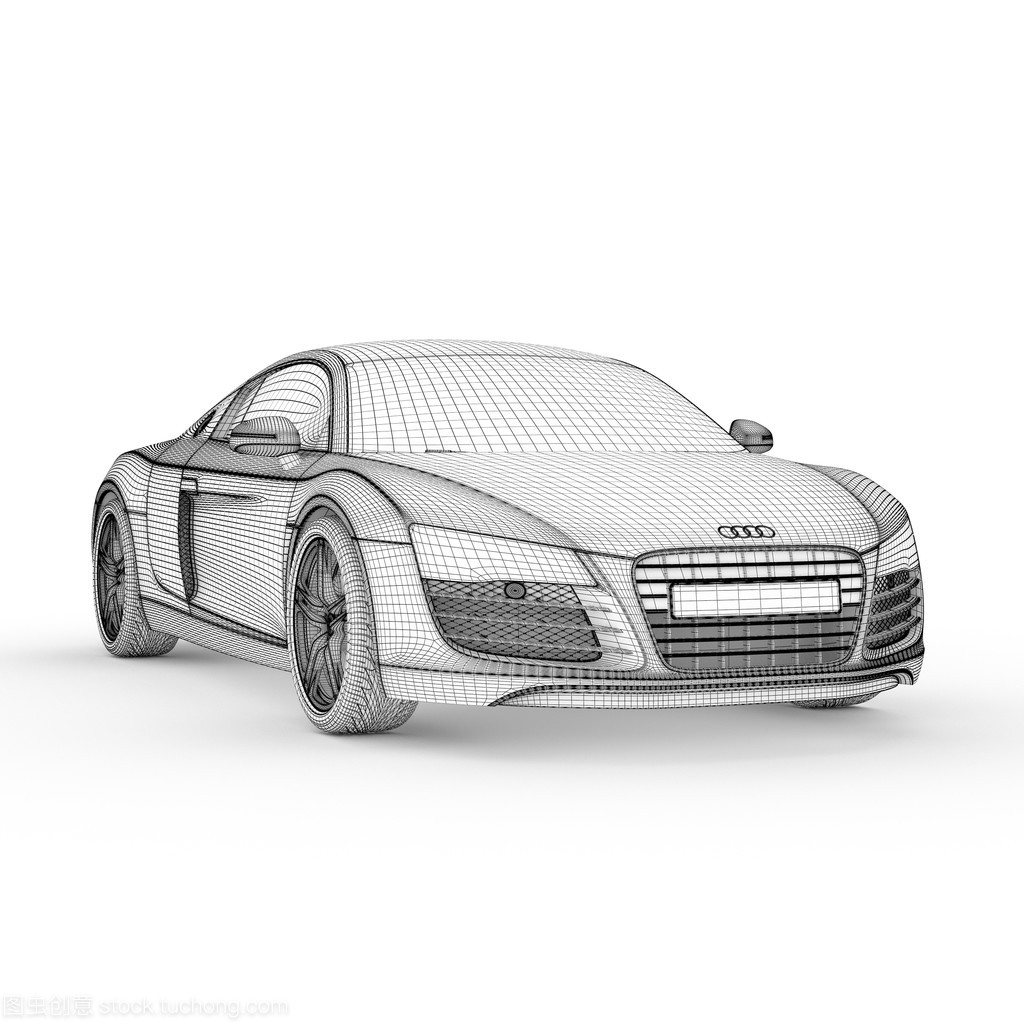
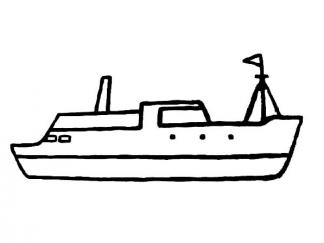
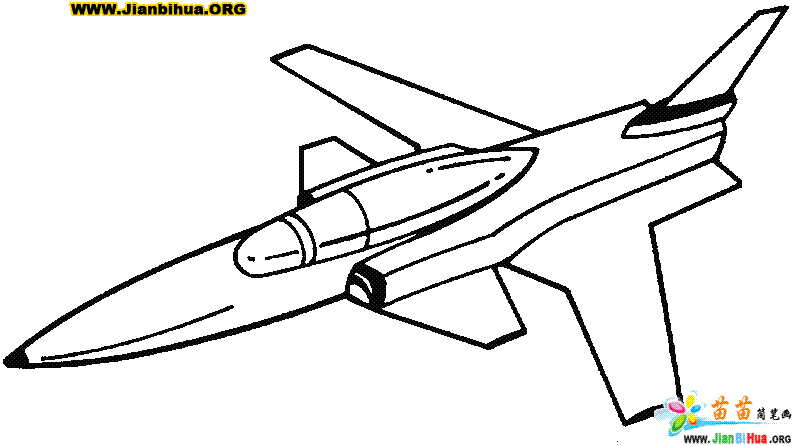
**Ⅲ. 听对话和问题，选择正确答案。**（共5小题，每小题1分，计5分）

( )11.What is the man’s favourite subject?  
 A. B. C.



( )12.What present will the boy give his brother?

A. B. C.   
( )13. What did the robot on TV do?  
 A. Did homework. B. Cleaned the kitchen. C. Washed the clothes.



( )14. What would Peter do in his free time in the future?

A. Play games. B. Surf the Internet. C. Travel around the world.

( )15. Who hopes robots will do homework in the future?

A. Linda B. Peter C. Both A and B.

**Ⅳ. 听短文和问题，选择正确答案。**（共5小题，每小题1分，计5分）

( ) 16. What’s the article about?

A. How to write articles. B. How to listen to lessons. C. How to speak English.

( )17. Where do you sit to listen carefully?

1. Near the window.
2. Near the front of the classroom.
3. At the back of the classroom.

( )18. What shouldn’t you do if you don’t understand?

1. Ask a question.
2. Talk to the teacher about what you think.
3. Talk to other students.

( )19. What should you do when your teacher talks in class?

1. Play with something. B. Look at the teacher. C. Think about other things.

( )20. How many suggestions are mentioned?

A. Three. B. Four. C. Five.

**Ⅴ. 听短文填空**（共5小题，每小题1分，计5分）

|  |
| --- |
| 1. We are made very to spend so much time on the homework. 2. Very often we can’t go to bed until\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. 3. We don’t have enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .   24. We can have more time for sports and for our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if we have less homework.  25. We will be and healthier. |

**笔试部分**

**VI.单项选择**（共15小题，每小题1分，计15分）

选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

( )26. The black evening dress is more expensive, because it is made silk.

A. by B. of C. from D. in

( )27. I don’t think fast food is good for our health, so I \_\_\_\_\_\_ go to the McDonald.

1. seldom B. always C. usually D. often

( )28. The scientists gave us much on how to protect ourselves from COVID-19.

A. idea B. suggestion C. tip D. advice

( )29. It’s a(n) choice to wear the white tie. It matches your shirt well.

A. wise B. patient C. opposite D. common

( )30. We mustn’t the bus until it stops.

A. put off B. turn off C. take off D. get off

( )31. My grandma can use WeChat. She learns it all by .

A.she B. herself C. her D.hers

( )32. The roads are becoming as more people go to work in the morning.

A. clean B. cleaner C. busy D. busier

( )33. Tom went to the shopping centre some clothes and school things.

A. buy B. bought C. to buy D. buying

( )34. It/it was raining, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we stayed at home.

A. Because; / B. Because; so C. /; so D. Both A and C

( )35. Mr. Li four books, and all of them are bestsellers.

A. has written B. will write C. is writing D. writes

**VII. 完形填空**（共10小题，每小题1分，计10分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从各小题所给的四个选项中选出最佳选项。

Every year, many foreign visitors come to China for travelling through Travel China guide. Let’s have a look at what the  36  say:

There were so many sights(风景) to  37  each day. I thought the time was just right.There was enough time at each place to see everything, but it was not long enough to make us  38  .

The  39  were also good, although（尽管）there were not too many choices for a person who doesn’t eat meat. I would  40   you to eat dumplings in Xi'an because they are very delicious.

All guides in every place were helpful and friendly. I felt all were very learned and  41  English was wonderful all the time. They tried their best to answer all questions at any time. The drivers and buses were excellent, safe, clean and always  42  time.

The tour of China was wonderful. It has changed our thoughts on China and its  43 . I will tell my friends who have not yet visited China to do so because China is so beautiful and  44 better and better! We would like to thank Travel China Guide for making our trip so enjoyable and look forward to  45   to China in the future.

 ( )  36. A. scientists      B. visitors         C. waiters      D. teachers

 ( )  37. A. touch        B. feel        C. hear      D. enjoy

 ( )  38. A. excited        B. interested       C. relaxed         D. bored

 ( )  39. A. meals       B. markets        C. people    D. hotels

 ( )  40. A. want      B. like     C. allow    D. advise

 ( )  41. A. their       B. her       C. his        D. my

 ( )  42. A. next       B. on        C. every        D. another

 ( )  43. A. people       B. traffic       C. animals    D. plants

 ( )  44. A. feeling        B. seeing       C. becoming      D. making

 ( )  45. A. visiting       B. going        C. returning     D. coming

**VIII. 阅读理解**（共15小题，每小题2分，计30分）

阅读A、B、C、D四篇材料，然后从各小题所给的四个选项中选出最佳选项。

**A**

Apps can teach you things or let you have fun.The following are some apps that you may use in your daily life.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Kindle**  Do you love to read? Do you wish that you could bring all of your books with you everywhere you go? Kindle allows you to do so. This app has over a million free e-books to download. With Kindle, you can read anything from comic books and novels to magazines and newspapers. |
|  | **Calm**  Calm is an app that can help you relax and sleep better. It has a lot of features to help you relax. For example, it has calming sounds like ocean waves and rain. |
|  | **RunKeeper**  Sometimes the hardest part of exercising is getting started. If you want to get started,you’d better try RunKeeper. It is a good app that can help you exercise. Are you ready to start? If so, RunKeeper will always be with you. |
|  | **Pocket**  If you don’t have enough time to read news stories or watch videos, Pocket can help you save all of them online. Then you can read them or watch them when you are free. You can view them offline, too. Besides, it can also help you organize the things you have saved. |

( )46. Which of the following apps may help you exercise?

1. Kindle. B. Pocket. C. RunKeeper D. Calm.

( )47. The app“Pocket'”can’t help you to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. read news stories B. watch videos

C. organize the things you have saved D. relax and sleep better

( )48. How many apps can help you to read?

A. One. B. Two. C. Three. D. Four.

**B**

David did well in all his subjects except Physics. Mr Brown, his Physics teacher, gave him his Physics paper and said to him, “Show it to your dad and ask him to sign his name on the paper.”

David played football until it was 7 o’clock. When he got home, his parents had finished supper. His dad was watching TV and his mother was doing the dishes .

“Dad, may I ask you some questions?” David asked happily.

“Yes, of course.” answered his dad.

“If you can’t answer them, you’ll have to do something for me.”

“OK, I’ll do as you tell me.” said his dad.

“Which is cooler, walking or sitting in the sun?”

“Walking is cooler. It can make wind.”

“Which clothes can keep out(阻挡)the sunlight, shirts or coats?”

“Coats can keep out the sunlight because they are much thicker than shirts.”

“Is a man smart if he wears a coat and walks in the sun in summer?”

David looked at his dad and waited for his answer.

His dad thought for a minute and shook his head.

David took out his paper, “Now sign your name on the paper, please.”

( )49.What was David’s father doing when he got home?

1. Reading. B. Doing the dishes. C. Watching TV. D. Having supper.

( )50.What do you think the father has to do finally?

1. Do the dishes. B. Sign his name. C. Watch TV. D. Walk in the sun.

( )51.What do you think of David?

1. He isn’t active. B. He is strong. C. He is smart. D. He doesn’t work hard.

**C**

One day in summer, little Jack was playing on the beach with his father. Suddenly, he saw a little tortoise moving slowly on the sand. He started to look at it carefully and began to touch it with his hand. To his surprise, the tortoise stopped moving. It pulled in its head and legs, and closed its shell tightly. He touched it again but the tortoise didn’t move at all. Jack became angry. He used a stick and tried to force(强迫)it to open. When his father saw this, he stopped him and said, “No, son, you mustn’t do that! You will kill the tortoise. You won’t get it open with a stick.” Jack asked, “Why?” “Just wait and see,” his father replied. Then he picked up the tortoise and put it in a bag.

After they came back home, the father took the tortoise out of the bag. He put it near the fireplace (壁炉). After a few minutes, the tortoise began to move a little. Then the tortoise stretched out(伸出) its head and legs. At last, the tortoise began to crawl across the room. How excited Jack was when he saw this. “Son, now you see,” said his father, “sometimes you can’t force someone to do things he doesn’t like. But if you get him warm first, he will do what you want him to do.”

( ) 52. Jack used a stick to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the tortoise.

1. save B. feed C. open D. close

( ) 53. The father picked up the tortoise and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. killed it B. put it in a bag C. cooked it D. threw it into the sea

( ) 54. After the tortoise got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ near the fireplace, it began to move a little.

1. warm B. cool C. thirsty D. hungry

( ) 55.The story tells us that\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. people will do things we want them to do
2. people won’t do things we want them to do
3. we can force people to do things they don’t like
4. we can’t force people to do things they don’t like

**D**

Sun Ruifeng, a mother in Beijing, changed some of her plans for her 8-year-old son’s summer vacation. At first, she looked for an English tutoring course(辅导课程)，but in the end, she changed it to a swimming training class.

On July 24,2021, Chinese government introduced a set of guidelines(指导方针)for primary and junior high schools. The document asks them to give students less and easier homework and improve the quality(质量)of education and after-class services. For example, children below the third grade should have no written homework. And homework for junior high school students should take no longer than 90 minutes to finish.

The document also says students should have no tutoring courses on weekends, national holidays or during winter and summer vacations.

Many parents think the new moves (举措) are great. “Subject learning is enough at school and we hope to improve the children’s overall(整体的)quality of life during holidays,” a parent from Guangzhou said. However, there are also some worries. A parent from Shanxi said that she worried about what her son would do after school if both parents had no time to stay with him.

According to the guidelines, primary and junior high schools should offer after-school services, including homework tutoring, sports, arts, reading and interest groups. Now, nine cities, including Beijing, Shanghai, Shenyang and Guangzhou, have followed the guidelines. Later, more cities across the country will follow them.

( ) 56. How does the writer introduce the topic at the beginning of the passage?

A. By showing facts with numbers. B. By giving an example.

C. By asking different questions. D. By explaining a difference.

( ) 57.What course did Sun Ruifeng’s son take during the summer vacation?

1. English. B. Swimming. C. Music. D. Reading.

( ) 58.What does the document ask primary and junior high schools to do?

① Offer after-school services. ② Increase the number of subjects.

③ Improve the quality of education. ④ Cut down the amount of homework.

A. ①②③ B. ①②④ C. ①③④ D. ②③④

( )59.What can we learn from the fourth paragraph?

1. Parents have different opinions about the new moves.
2. It’s important for parents to spend time staying with their children.
3. Parents think subject learning can improve children’s overall quality of life.
4. It is necessary for schools to provide many kinds of subjects for students.

( )60.Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

1. Students in Grade 3 in Shanghai have no homework.
2. Junior high schools in Shenyang can’t offer after-school services.
3. Primary school students in Beijing should finish homework at school.
4. Primary school students in Guangzhou now have less homework.

**Ⅸ. 情景交际(共5小题，1分/小题，计5分)**

A: Hello.Tina! Could you please go to see a movie with me?

B: 61. I’m going to the doctor.

A: 62.

B: I have a stomachache.

A: 63. Did you eat anything unhealthy?

B: Yes, I ate too much ice-cream.

A: 64.

B: It started about two hours ago.

A: Oh! Go to the hospital as soon as possible. I hope you will feel better soon.

B: 65.

A: You’re welcome.

|  |
| --- |
| 1. I’m sorry to hear that. 2. What’s wrong with you? 3. Thank you. 4. When did it start? 5. I’d love to, but I can’t. |

**X . 任务型阅读**（共5小题，每小题2分，计10分）

阅读短文，并按要求完成66～70题。

On September 5, 2021, Sabrina Shah Kazmi arrived at Fudan University and got one step loser to her dream of becoming a doctor in the future.

Kazmi, an 18-year-old Pakistani girl, was born in Jilin Province. At the age of 3, she moved to Liaoning with her family. “I grew up no different from any local child in the neighborhood.Very often I regard myself as a local. My friends have always described me as

a girl with a foreign look but a Chinese heart. I really enjoy my life in China and I can speak

perfect Chinese,” she said.

Kazmi’s family get on very well with their Chinese neighbours. She said that their neighbours would give her younger sister and her some food and her mother would also share with them Pakistani dishes.

Kazmi wanted to be a doctor when she was very young. Now she is one of the 949 students from 72 countries who can study clinical medicine(临床医学)in Fudan University. She feels lucky to receive education at the university. And she hopes that she can help more people by working as a doctor.

66题完成句子；67题在文中找出同义句；68题简略回答问题；69题找出并写下第三段的主题句；70题将文中画线句子翻译成汉语。

1. Kazmi got one step closer to her dream of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the future.
2. I grew up just like any other kid in the area.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. What does Kazmi think of her life in China?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**XI. 词语运用**（共10小题，每小题1分，计10分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入适当的内容或括号内单词的正确形式。

Do you like collecting things? Many people do. And Ernestina from Italy is one of 71.

(they). She likes collecting river rocks very much, but she doesn’t just look at them for fun. She enjoys 72. (paint) pictures on them. The Italian artist is good 73. turning river rocks into beautiful works of art.

When Ernestina was a child, she was 74. (interest) in art. 75. , her family didn’t want her to be 76. artist. She never went to art school. She could only paint in her free time. In 1987, Ernestina and her family 77. (move) to Kenya where she happened to read a book about rock painting. That’s when she got the idea of turning simple river rocks into works of art. She wanted to put her interest in art and her love of 78. (animal) together, so she tried to paint them on rocks.

After 79. (year) of hard work, the Italian artist is now famous all around the world, and she has even started Italy’s 80. (one) rock painting club to share her love for this special art.

**XII. 基础写作**（包括A、B两部分，A部分5分，B部分15分，共计20分）

**A）连词成句**（共5小题, 每小题1分, 计5分）

根据所给词语连成句子，标点已给出。要求符合语法，语句通顺，大小写正确，单词不得重复使用。

1. perfect, one, is, no

.

1. is, what, hobby, Li Ming’s

?

1. read more books, encourages, Ms. Liu, us, to

.

1. it, warmer, is, today, much,

?

1. song, learned, himself, the, Danny, by

.

**B）书面表达**（计15分）

86. 研学旅行是通过集体旅行来开展学习和体验相结合的校外教育活动，深受学生的喜

爱。请你写一篇短文，介绍你们学校最近开展的研学活动并发表看法。

内容包括：1，学习采茶、手工制作，体验生活；2.观察动植物，亲近自然；

3.参观名胜古迹、博物馆，了解历史文化；4.观看有意义的影视，感受国家变化。

注意：1.词数70词左右；开头已给出，不计入总词数；

2.可适当增加细节，使行文连贯；

3.文中不得出现真实姓名和学校等信息。

参考词汇：meaningful ad.有意义的

The study trip is a kind of school education which is held outside and popular with students.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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