

# 龙岗区 2022-2023 学年第一学期期末质量监测试题

## 七年级英语

### 注意事项:

1. 本试卷共 8 页, 共两部分, 满分 75 分, 考试时间 70 分钟。
2. 答题前, 请将学校、班级、姓名和考号用规定的笔写在答题卡指定的位置上, 并将条形码粘贴在答题卡的贴条形码区。请保持条形码整洁、不污损。
3. 本卷试题, 考生必须在答题卡上按规定作答; 凡在试卷、草稿纸上作答的, 其答案一律无效。答题卡必须保持清洁, 不能折叠。
4. 选择题每小题选出答案后, 用 2B 铅笔将答题卡选择题答题区内对应题目的答案标号涂黑, 如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案; 非选择题答案必须用规定的笔, 按作答题目的序号, 写在答题卡非选择题答题区内。
5. 考试结束后, 请将答题卡交回。

### 第一部分 选择题 (50 分)

#### I. 完形填空 (10 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能填入相应空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将相应的字母编号涂黑。(共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分)

John was not a good student when he was young. He was often 1 for class and didn't do his homework. Sometimes he slept in class while his 2 were listening to the teacher. He learned 3, but he always thought he knew everything.

One day, the teacher asked a question, "When Jack was ten years old, his brother Bob was twenty. Jack is fifteen now and how 4 is his brother Bob?" "That's an 5 question. Bob is twice as old as Jack, so he is now thirty." John answered 6 because he was quite sure of his answer. His classmates 7 him. John was embarrassed (尴尬的).

Another day, the teacher in a(n) 8 class asked, "When it thunders (打雷), why do we see the lightning before we 9 the sound?" "Miss, don't you see our 10 are in front of our ears?" said John loudly. His classmates laughed at him again.

After that, John decided to work hard.

- |                  |               |               |               |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. A. ready      | B. good       | C. late       | D. famous     |
| 2. A. parents    | B. relatives  | C. neighbours | D. classmates |
| 3. A. little     | B. few        | C. many       | D. much       |
| 4. A. old        | B. tall       | C. heavy      | D. smart      |
| 5. A. unusual    | B. easy       | C. exciting   | D. important  |
| 6. A. sadly      | B. weakly     | C. quickly    | D. nervously  |
| 7. A. shouted at | B. pointed at | C. laughed at | D. looked at  |
| 8. A. Art        | B. Geography  | C. Maths      | D. Science    |
| 9. A. catch      | B. hear       | C. blow       | D. smell      |
| 10. A. eyes      | B. arms       | C. legs       | D. noses      |

## II. 阅读理解 (40 分)

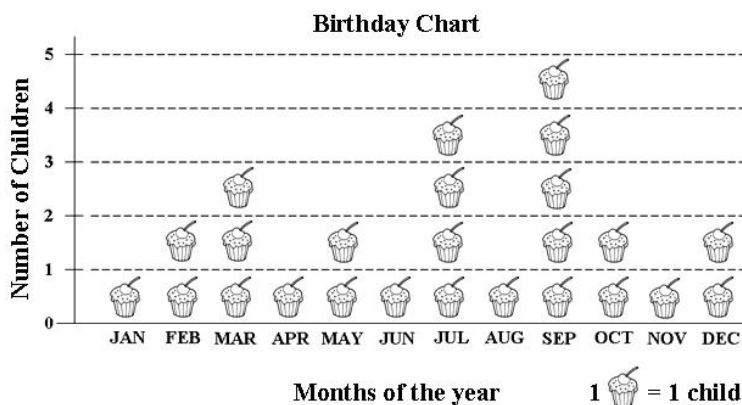
第一节 阅读下列短文，从下面每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将相应的字母编号涂黑。（共 15 小题，每小题 1.5 分）

### A

Hi, my name is Emily!

My first day of junior high was fun. I got up on Monday morning at 7 o'clock. It took me five minutes to make the bed and get dressed, fifteen minutes to eat my breakfast, five minute to brush and wash, and another five minutes to walk to the bus stop. The bus came at 7:40 and ten minutes later, I got to my school. I had a feeling that it was going to be a good day.

At school, after we introduced ourselves, Mrs. Finchley helped us make a birthday chart in class.



After that, we made a list of all the students in the class who were born (出生) in September.

### KIDS BORN IN SEPTEMBER

NAME	Mark	Amy	Sarah	Eric	Maggie
AGE	13	12	12	12	13

The whole morning was going well until just before lunch time. Mrs. Finchley told us that it was Mark's birthday and his mum had made 24 cupcakes for the whole class. But there were 25 students in my class!

Who could work out how to share the cakes?

My head was filled with numbers whizzing around. Suddenly, Ben raised his hand and said, "I have a toothache today. I can't eat cupcakes."

He solved the problem!

11. How did Emily go to school on her first day of junior high?

- A. By bus.                      B. By bike.                      C. By car.                      D. On foot.

12. What time might Emily get to her school?

- A. At 7:35.                      B. At 7:40.                      C. At 7:45.                      D. At 7:50.

13. How many students in Emily's class were born in March?

- A. Two.                      B. Three.                      C. Four.                      D. Five.

14. Why couldn't Ben eat cupcakes that day?

- A. Because he didn't go to school that day.  
B. Because he was very rude to Mrs. Finchley.  
C. Because there was something wrong with his teeth.  
D. Because he didn't finish his homework the day before.

15. What does the underlined word "solved" in the last paragraph probably mean?

- A. handed out                      B. worked out                      C. took out                      D. put out

### B

Qatar is a small country in the Middle East. It is the host country for the 2022 FIFA World Cup. Here are some fun facts about this Asian country.

Though small, Qatar is also among those richest countries. It is natural rich because the oil and gas under the ground are more than you can imagine! The country spends on the 2022 FIFA World Cup 60 times as much money as South Africa once did.

Qatar is warm all year round and gets very hot in summer. Sandstorms happen

from time to time and it seldom rains! The weather is the main reason for Qatar to hold the 2022 World Cup in November and December, different from the previous (以前的) events in June and July. But can you imagine Qatar is also the only country where the sea meets the desert? How interesting it is!

People around the country are football fans. Football is the most popular sport and it has many beautiful football stadiums. Cycling and running are people's daily sports because the country is very flat, actually the second flattest in the world.

Qatar welcomes people from all over the world! Not only does it have the best airline service but also it is the safest place for visitors. Why not spread your wings and visit Qatar?

16. Where is Qatar?

- A. In Europe.                      B. In Africa.                      C. In Asia.                      D. In North America.

17. What is the weather like in Qatar?

- A. Cool and windy.                      B. Hot and dry.  
C. Warm and rainy.                      D. Cold and wet.

18. What does Paragraph 4 mainly talk about?

- A. Delicious food in Qatar.                      B. Popular sports in Qatar.  
C. Traditional activities in Qatar.                      D. Places of interest in Qatar.

19. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Qatar is rich because it has a lot of oil and gas.  
B. Qatar is a country where the sea meets the forest.  
C. Qatar holds the 2022 World Cup in June and July.  
D. Qatar is the smallest and flattest country in the world.

20. Where can we probably read the passage?

- A. In a news report.                      B. In a storybook.  
C. In a sports magazine.                      D. In a travel guide.

## C

Stick insects (竹节虫) are also known as stick bugs, leaf insects, bug insects and walking sticks. There are about 3,000 different kinds of stick insects. They live in forests and grasslands in all continents except (除了) Antarctica (南极洲). They spend much of their time in trees eating leaves. They can grow up to two-feet long, making

them one of the longest insects in the world!

Stick insects are a tasty snack for birds and other animals. But these bugs have a tricky way to hide. They look like sticks! They also don't move much. This makes them hard to spot (发现) in trees.

Some stick insects also have colourful wings that help keep them safe. They keep their wings closed until other animals come near. Then, the stick insects show their wings in a bright flash. This scares the animals away and gives the stick insects time to hide.

Stick insects have another smart trick. A stick insect can get away even if a bird catches it by the leg. The stick insect just lets its leg fall off! Luckily, stick insects can grow back any legs they lose.

When all else fails, a stick insect will play dead. In front of its enemy, it will suddenly drop (掉落) from the tree, fall to the ground, and stay very still. This usually works well. Its enemy may not find it on the ground or prefer living prey (猎物) and move on.

21. What do stick insects eat?

- A. Fruits.                      B. Leaves.                      C. Flowers.                      D. Grass.

22. What do some stick insects use their colourful wings to do?

- A. To keep them safe.                      B. To keep them warm.  
C. To keep them clean.                      D. To keep them strong.

23. How many tricks do stick insects have according to the passage?

- A. Two.                      B. Three.                      C. Four.                      D. Five.

24. Which of the following statements is TRUE?

- A. Stick insects live everywhere.  
B. Stick insects move a lot in trees.  
C. Stick insects can't grow back their lost legs.  
D. Stick insects will fall from trees to play dead.

25. Why did the writer write the passage?

- A. To tell readers to protect stick insects.  
B. To tell readers to stay away from stick insects.  
C. To tell readers different kinds of stick insects.  
D. To tell readers some knowledge about stick insects.

第二节 请阅读下面的短文，并从下列方框里的六个句子中选择五个还原到原文中，使原文的意思完整、连贯。（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分）

- A. For example, just before you go to bed.
- B. So just put pen to paper and get started.
- C. These useful tips can help you do both.
- D. If you don't know how to write, ask your teacher for help.
- E. Some people find that it is helpful to give their diary a name.
- F. Try to write every day, but don't be afraid if you miss a few days.

Keeping a diary is a great way to express your feelings and keep your unforgettable moments. Some people find it hard to get started or difficult to keep going once started. 26

• **Don't worry, just write.**

Your only reader is YOU. 27 It doesn't matter if your diary isn't very exciting or interesting. Over time, you will find it easier to write.

• 28

It is important to build a habit of writing. You don't need to write as much each time. Make time for writing your diary. 29

It is OK if you miss a few days here and there. Just try not to get too far out of the habit, and start again if you stop for a while.

• **Write as if you were writing to a friend, or even your future self.**

This is important if you want to get the full benefits (益处) of diary-keeping. 30 It will help you share information about your feelings and deepest thoughts.

第三节 信息匹配

下面的材料 A~F 分别宣传了六个不同的社团，请根据 Anna, Helen, Sam, Leo 和 Linda 的需求，选择最适合他们参与的社团。（共 5 小题，每小题 1.5 分）

- A. *Photography Club* is the best choice for you if you like taking photos. We travel around the city and take beautiful pictures every weekend.
- B. *Science Club* provides you with different kinds of hands-on experiments. If you are interested in science, our club will surely surprise you!
- C. Do stars and planets interest you? Come to *Space Club*. You can learn much more about space by playing fun games. You will never get bored!

- D. Are you crazy about basketball? Welcome to *Basketball Club*. We spend one hour playing basketball every Tuesday and Thursday. It is great fun!
- E. Do you want to be a singer or a dancer? *Music Club* can help you get closer to your dream! Join us and learn from the best teachers in the city!
- F. *Reading Club* has the most members in our school. Every Wednesday we read in the library for an hour and share ideas about the books in groups.
- ( ) 31. Anna has a sweet voice. Her dream is to be a great singer.
- ( ) 32. Helen is interested in space. She hopes to learn more about it.
- ( ) 33. Sam's favourite sport is basketball. He practices twice a week.
- ( ) 34. Leo reads a lot. He loves sharing different kinds of books with his friends.
- ( ) 35. Linda got a camera on her birthday. She wants to learn how to take photos.

## 第二部分 非选择题 (25 分)

### III. 语法填空 (10 分)

阅读下面短文，在空格处填入一个适当的词或用括号中词语的正确形式填空，并将答案写在答题卡规定的位置上 (共 10 小题，每小题 1 分)

Early one morning, a woman was carrying a big bag of vegetables to the market. Life was hard and it was difficult for her 36. \_\_\_\_\_ (make) money. She hoped to sell the vegetables to the people in the town so that she could get some money for her two little 37. \_\_\_\_\_ (child).

The mountain road was narrow and the woman was walking 38. \_\_\_\_\_ (careful) because she did not want to lose her vegetables. Suddenly she 39. \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) a loud bell, and a bicycle came round. It passed her 40. \_\_\_\_\_ went very fast down the hill. The woman jumped to one side of the road quickly and 41. \_\_\_\_\_ (she) vegetables fell into the valley (山谷). She looked up, and saw a young boy 42. \_\_\_\_\_ the bicycle. He was riding on without even looking round to see if 43. \_\_\_\_\_ old woman was all right. The woman shouted, "Come back, young man! You dropped (掉落) something!" After hearing this, the boy was 44. \_\_\_\_\_ (surprise) and stopped to push the bicycle back up the hill. "45. \_\_\_\_\_ did I drop?" he asked. "Young man!" the woman answered, "You dropped your manners."

#### IV.书面表达（15 分）

露营，作为一种亲近自然、培养生活技能的业余活动，已成为今年深圳最流行的周末消遣方式。假如你是某国际学校初一年级某班班长，你的班级将组织同学们去马峦山进行露营活动，请根据以下要点要求，写一篇本次露营的活动计划。

##### 1. 要点：

- （1）集合时间地点：本周六上午八点，学校门口
- （2）出行方式：乘坐校车
- （3）活动内容：放风筝、徒步、搭帐篷、……（至少补充一点）
- （4）返校时间：本周六晚上七点

##### 2. 要求：

- （1）80 词左右，开头已给出，不计入总次数内；
- （2）文中不得出现真实姓名和校名；
- （3）可适当增加细节，以使条理清楚、行文连贯；
- （4）标点正确，书面整洁。

参考词汇：露营 go camping      徒步 go hiking      搭帐篷 set up tents

To get closer to nature and develop life skills, we are going to \_\_\_\_\_

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