

# 2022—2023 学年度上学期学生学业质量监测

## 八年级英语试题卷

命题：抚州市教育发展研究中心

说明：1. 本卷共有六大题，83 个小题，全卷满分 120 分，考试时间 120 分钟。

2. 本卷为试题卷和答题卡，答案要求写在答题卡上，不得在试题卷上作答，否则不给分。

### 一、听力理解（20 分）

现在是试听时间。请听一段对话，然后回答问题。

What is the boy going to buy?

A. Some juice.

B. Some oranges.

C. Some apples.

答案是 C.

A) 请听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卷上将该项涂黑。听完每段对话后，你都将有 10 秒钟的时间回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话读两遍。

1. What did Jack do on vacation?

A. He visited museums.

B. He went to winter camp.

C. He studied at home.

2. How often does the woman eat ice-cream?

A. Once a month.

B. Twice a week.

C. Twice a month.

3. Where are the man and the woman talking?

A. In a bookstore.

B. At a cinema.

C. In a library.

4. Which class does the woman think will win the match?

A. Class 5.

B. Class 6.

C. Class 15.

5. What does the man mean?

A. He sings better than Lily.

B. He dances better than Lily.

C. He is good at singing and dancing.

B) 请听下面 4 段对话。每段对话和独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卷上将该项涂黑。听每段对话或独白前你都将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话读两遍。

请听第 1 段对话，回答第 6、7 小题。

6. What does Jim want to be when he grows up?

A. He wants to be a singer.

B. He wants to be a football star.

C. He wants to be an astronaut.

7. What would Jim like to do if he wants to be stronger?

A. He'd like to have more healthy food.

B. He'd like to play football every day.

C. He'd like to do morning exercises.

请听第 2 段对话，回答第 8、9 题。

8. Where will they have a trip?

A. At a square.

B. On a mountain.

C. At a museum.



9. When will they meet tomorrow?

A. At 8:00 am.

B. At 7:30 am.

C. At 7:00 am.

请听第3段对话，回答第10至12题。

10. How many eggs do they need?

A. One.

B. Two.

C. Three.

11. What's the first step to make a sandwich according to the boy?

A. To cook the egg.

B. To put the butter on the bread.

C. To put some pieces of ham (火腿) on the bread.

12. What can we get from the conversation?

A. The boy can make a sandwich.

B. The speakers need some milk to make a sandwich.

C. The girl doesn't think it is easy to make a sandwich.

请听第4段对话，回答第13至15题。

13. When is Jane going to London?

A. Next Saturday.

B. Next Friday.

C. Next Monday.

14. Why is Jane going to London?

A. To visit her grandparents.

B. To spend holiday.

C. To learn English.

15. Which is TRUE according to the conversation?

A. Jane will buy a new bag for Paul.

B. Hospitals are not expensive in England.

C. The weather may be cold and rainy in London.

C)请听下面一段独白，根据独白内容完成下列句子，每个空格不超过3个单词。将答案填写到答题卡的相应的位置。听独白前你将有50秒的时间阅读句子内容。独白读两遍。

16. Karen is a very \_\_\_\_\_ girl.

17. Ms. White is so kind and very \_\_\_\_\_.

18. Karen likes to \_\_\_\_\_ Ms. White.

19. Ms. White also helps Karen to \_\_\_\_\_ the problems in her study.

20. I hope Karen can \_\_\_\_\_ in all her subjects.

## 二、单项填空 (8分)

请阅读下面各小题，从题中所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卷上将该项涂黑。

21. —You won't have a bright future \_\_\_\_\_ you try your best, Jack.

—Thank you, Mom. I'll work hard.

A. after

B. once

C. if

D. unless

22. Don't be sad about it. It's normal for anyone to \_\_\_\_\_ in his life.

A. make promises

B. make mistakes

C. make faces

D. make resolutions

23. My teacher gave me some \_\_\_\_\_ on how to study English well when I had some trouble.

A. suggestions

B. questions

C. reasons

D. problems

24. —Is that Mrs. Black speaking?

—Sorry. She isn't \_\_\_\_\_ now. Can she call you back later?

A. available

B. serious

C. outgoing

D. quiet

25. In November, Fu Zhou had the 2022 Tang Xianzu Opera Festival \_\_\_\_\_.

A. comfortably

B. successfully

C. loudly

D. clearly



26. My hometown is becoming more and more beautiful with trees and flowers on \_\_\_\_\_ sides of the road.

- A. all                      B. both                      C. neither                      D. either

27. —I \_\_\_\_\_ the film The Home Coming.

—That's too bad. It's a pretty good movie.

- A. caught                      B. watched                      C. missed                      D. liked

28. —Would you mind my opening the window?

—\_\_\_\_\_ I feel a little cold.

- A. Never mind.                      B. You'd better not.                      C. All right.                      D. With pleasure.

### 三、完形填空(每小题 1 分, 共 26 分)

A)请先阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从各小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入相应空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卷上将该项涂黑。

Social gathering(社交聚会)is a social activity. It means that a group of people meet together for one or some 29. Sometimes people have social gatherings for something important, but sometimes just for 30. In the US, people often plan social gatherings unexpectedly(出人意料的), so don't be 31 if someone asks you to watch a football game 32 telling you in advance(提前). If you are free, just accept the invitation. But if you are 33 with something, don't be afraid to 34 it. And the host(东道主)wouldn't 35 it. Next time would probably be OK. If your friend invites you to his home, 36 is best to give a call before you go. You'd better not stay there too long, or you will be an unwelcome(不受欢迎的) 37.

If you are ready to a dinner party, don't arrive 10 minutes 38, because the host may be still preparing for the dinner. It's 39 of you to bring a box of chocolates, a bottle of wine(酒). You can also bring some 40 to the host, but remember not to bring roses(玫瑰花) because they mean the love of a man to a woman.

If you want to 41 the host for his or her friendly invitation, you can give him or her a 42 the next day. If you want to 43 a thank-you card, it is also a fine way.

- |                   |             |             |             |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 29. A. results    | B. actions  | C. cultures | D. reasons  |
| 30. A. experience | B. fun      | C. advice   | D. help     |
| 31. A. surprised  | B. sad      | C. excited  | D. angry    |
| 32. A. with       | B. without  | C. after    | D. about    |
| 33. A. strict     | B. busy     | C. bored    | D. careful  |
| 34. A. refuse     | B. accept   | C. remember | D. expect   |
| 35. A. solve      | B. believe  | C. stand    | D. mind     |
| 36. A. that       | B. this     | C. it       | D. one      |
| 37. A. girlfriend | B. teenager | C. traveler | D. guest    |
| 38. A. later      | B. slower   | C. quicker  | D. earlier  |
| 39. A. serious    | B. careless | C. friendly | D. creative |
| 40. A. flowers    | B. cards    | C. drinks   | D. foods    |
| 41. A. care       | B. thank    | C. share    | D. discuss  |
| 42. A. mistake    | B. friend   | C. kite     | D. call     |
| 43. A. have       | B. send     | C. print    | D. choose   |





B) 请先阅读下面短文，掌握其大意。然后用方框中所给的词的适当形式填空，并将答案填写到答题卡的相应位置。每个词限用一次。

their experience careful like club learn however popular grow with potatoes

Can you imagine(想象) turning your school into a farm? This is what we did a few days ago.

Under the “double reduction” policy(双减政策), we now have many new 44 and after-school activities. The Happy Farming Club is the most 45 club of all.

“At first I thought I could only grow some vegetables here,” said Zhang Xin, a club member. “46, I found that I also learned a lot about farming and biology.” After studying the crops(农作物) like rice and corns, we started to 47 them. “My group tried growing 48,” said Zhang. “First, we put the potatoes under the soil(土) 49. Then we covered them 50 soil and watered them. After doing this, we were not only happy, but also 51 a lot. We hope that the potatoes will grow strong soon!” Other groups grew different kinds of vegetables. We wanted to tell them apart, so we set up boards(竖起木板) with 52 names on them. The school looks 53 a small farm now.

“In the 38 years of our school’s history, we are the first to grow vegetables,” said Zhang. “This is really a special 54! I’ll never forget it.”

#### 四、阅读理解 (每小题 2 分, 共 46 分)

A) 请阅读下面短文，根据短文内容从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卷上将该项涂黑。(每小题 2 分)

#### A

##### Music Teacher Needed

Some countryside schools need some volunteers to teach music as music teachers. You should be good at music and dancing, and prepare some children songs for them.

If you’re free from July 25th to August 14th, join us! Call us or fill in your personal information on the Internet first.

Website: www. Music teacher. cn

Tel: 3035218

##### Restaurant Cleaner

We need some students to do some cleaning in the student restaurant in their free time. If you are good at cleaning and have four hours to do the work every day, you can e-mail us from Monday to Friday.

E- mail: student restaurant@126. com

Tel: 3035226

##### Part-time Guide Wanted

If you have regular(有规律的) free time, you will be fit for the job. We need two guides who can speak Chinese and French very well.

Are you able to communicate with others well? Do you have much knowledge(知识) of geography? If so, then you can join us!

Please call Mr. Wang at 2213729 if you want to know more information.



55. What should you do if you want to be a music teacher?
- A. You should speak English well.
  - B. You should prepare some children games for the students.
  - C. You should be able to sing and dance.
  - D. You should be free from June 25th to August 14th.
56. Bob is good at speaking Chinese and French, which job may he get?
- A. Music teacher.
  - B. Part-time guide.
  - C. News reporter.
  - D. Restaurant cleaner.
57. Which of the following is NOT TRUE according to the passage?
- A. To be a music teacher, you can use the Internet for information.
  - B. To be a part-time guide, you can make a phone call to get information.
  - C. To work in the student restaurant, you can e-mail them on weekends.
  - D. To be a restaurant cleaner, you should do well in cleaning.

### B

Do you like living in a city? Look at the good sides. It is often easier to find work. And there is usually a choice(选择) of public transport (公共交通), so you don't need to **own** a car. Also, there are a lot of interesting things to do. For example, you can eat in good restaurants, pay a visit to museums and go to the theater and concert. What's more, when you want to relax, you can easily find a park to feed the ducks or just sit on the park bench and read a book. All in all, city life is full of interesting activities and you will never feel bored.

However, living in a city also has bad sides. For one thing, you must work hard and try to make as much money as you can. Because it is often very expensive to live in a city. Also, public transport is usually crowded, and even the parks can become full of people on Sundays. Besides, although there are many people in the city, it is still possible to feel lonely(孤独的).

I think young people like city life better because they love the excitement of the city and don't mind the noise or the pollution.

58. Which word has the same meaning as "own" in Paragraph 1?
- A. have
  - B. share
  - C. catch
  - D. plan
59. What are the good sides of living in the city?
- a. making as much money as you can
  - b. eating in good restaurants
  - c. visiting museums
  - d. going to the concert
- A. abc
  - B. abd
  - C. abe
  - D. bcd
60. What does Paragraph 2 mainly talk about?
- A. Something we can do in the city.
  - B. The bad sides of living in the city.
  - C. The writer's feeling about living in the city.
  - D. The crowded public transport.
61. Where can we read this passage?
- A. A storybook.
  - B. A sports magazine.
  - C. A letter.
  - D. A newspaper.
62. How does the writer make the passage clear to us?
- A. He writes stories.
  - B. He gives examples.
  - C. He asks questions.
  - D. He shows numbers.





## C

①We spend most of our time with friends we like. Well, what kind of people are popular with others, then? By being with some people just once, you start to like them. If you wonder why they attract(吸引) people and want to be a person like them, you should learn how to have the traits (特点) that they have.

②Firstly, everybody wants to be happy, and nobody wants to spend their time with an unhappy person. Well, you see, there is what you call **mood linkage**. If you are with a happy person, you are more probably to be happy, too. So if you are a happy person, many people will want to spend their time with you.

③Next, everybody needs someone to give encouragement (鼓励) to them, because sometimes in our lives we meet failure (失败), sadness, problems and other bad things. So if you always choose to cheer others up(使振奋) with encouraging words or actions, they would like to spend time with you.

④Lastly, you are not a friend if you don't give a hand to your friends when they need help. You should always be helpful to **them**, because when you need help, they will be there for you, too.

⑤It feels good if people want to be your friends because of your character. So if you want to attract people, you should learn to have these traits.

63. What can be an example of "mood linkage" according to the passage?

- A. You would like to help when someone is in need.
- B. You will be happy when someone loses his games.
- C. You will be happy when you are with happy people.
- D. You will laugh loudly when you hear funny stories.

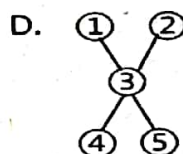
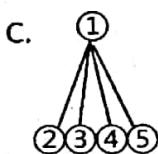
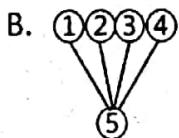
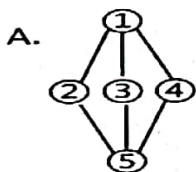
64. What does the underlined word "them" in Paragraph 4 refer to?

- A. People who have a need of help.
- B. People who would like to give a hand to others.
- C. People who are good at encouraging others.
- D. People who want to spend time with you.

65. What trait can help one to attract others according to the passage?

- A. Being helpful.
- B. Being careful.
- C. Being strict.
- D. Being beautiful.

66. Which of the following best shows the structure(结构) of the passage?



67. What would be the best title for the passage?

- A. Ways to Live a Happy Life
- B. Notes for making friends
- C. Traits Needed to Attract People
- D. Words for Cheering Others Up

D

At the age of 16, an American boy named Boyan Slat went on vacation in England. There, he saw more plastic bags (塑料袋) than fish in the water. He almost couldn't believe it. Three years later, Slat decided to set up (建立) the program The Ocean Cleanup in America to clean up ocean rubbish (垃圾). Now the 25-year-old man is successful in setting up the world's first ocean cleanup system with his team.



Every year, over 8 million tons of plastics end up in our oceans, and it can take up to 500 years to break down(分解). Sea animals easily get stuck(卡住) in plastic. They can even die if they eat it. \_\_\_\_\_ His plan was to make an environmentally-friendly, large system(系统) to remove(移除) plastic rubbish from the ocean.

They went through a lot of tests, hundreds of models and many unsuccessful tries. Seven years later, a machine called System 001/B came out. It successfully collected much plastic rubbish on the water.

Slat and his team are working to improve System 001/B. Their dream is to remove 90 percent of all ocean plastic by 2040.

68. How did Slat feel about the plastic bags on his vacation in Greece?

- A. Surprised.      B. Excited.      C. Interested.      D. Relaxed.

69. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Slat went on vacation in America at the age of 16.  
B. Slat set up the program The Ocean Rubbish in England.  
C. It takes a long time for plastics in our oceans to break down.  
D. A machine called System 001/B couldn't collect plastic rubbish.

70. Choose the best sentence to fill in the blank "\_\_\_\_\_" in Paragraph 3.

- A. There are many useful machines in the world.  
B. People throw a lot of garbage into the sea every day.  
C. Slat wanted to do something for these poor animals.  
D. Plastic rubbish is bad for both animals and human.

71. How many years did Slat spend working out System 001/B?

- A. 3 years.      B. 7 years.      C. 9 years.      D. 12 years.

72. What does Slat most probably do now?

- A. A programmer.      B. A scientist.      C. A doctor.      D. A dreamer.

B) 请先阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后根据短文内容从下面方框内的七个选项中选择五个还原到文中, 使短文意思通顺、结构完整, 并在答题卷上将其序号涂黑。一空一句。

I was feeling sad because my mother had lost her job.

One day, while I was walking in the street, I heard the piano music and singing going up from the noise of the people. I walked more slowly to find out where it was coming from. 73 She was singing songs about love, believing yourself and keeping on trying. The way she was singing made me a little comfortable. 74 I thought that she must be brave enough to perform in front of so many people. She noticed(注意到) me. I walked over and told her how good her music sounded.

"Thank you," she said.

"75 But you've made me hopeful again." I said to her.

"I'm glad that I could help," she replied. "Why are you so sad?"

"Well, my mum has lost her job, and I'm not sure what to do."

"Did you notice the way you were walking? 76" she said. "Don't be upset, because opportunity(机会) comes in different ways and if your head is down, you might not see it. You should smile more, and head up."

I looked at her, surprised at how she was encouraging(鼓励) me. "77" I asked her with a smile. She explained(解释) that she saw a lot of unhappy people in the world and she tried to cheer them up by playing music.

I smiled, knowing that no difficulties could stop me from going on.





- A. Why are you dancing here?
- B. Why are you playing the piano here?
- C. Then I saw a young lady sitting at a piano.
- D. Your head was down and you were unhappy.
- E. You walked with your head up all the time.
- F. I have been going through a hard time recently.
- G. I stood there quietly watching her playing on such a crowded square.

### 五、补全对话 (5 分)

请阅读下面的对话, 根据对话内容补上所缺句子, 使对话通顺、合理、意思完整。

(Li Hua and his pen friend Zhang Ming are talking on WeChat. L=Li Hua Z=Zhang Ming)

L: Hey, Zhang Ming! \_\_\_\_\_ 78 \_\_\_\_\_

Z: Very busy. You know, there is always going to be a big test before we finish a term.

L: So it is. \_\_\_\_\_ 79 \_\_\_\_\_

Z: Thank you. Er... Do you have any plans during the winter holiday?

L: Yes. Something special.

Z: Then what's it?

L: I decide to make a video about my hometown, Fuzhou. \_\_\_\_\_ 80 \_\_\_\_\_

Z: So fantastic! What are you going to show in the video?

L: Fuzhou rice noodles! \_\_\_\_\_ 81 \_\_\_\_\_

Z: Really? Could you send some to me?

L: \_\_\_\_\_ 82 \_\_\_\_\_

Z: Thank you. See you tomorrow.

- A. No problem.
- B. What are you doing now?
- C. Hope you will get good grades.
- D. How are you going these days?
- E. I expect more people to know this beautiful city.
- F. Would you like to visit it in the winter holiday?
- G. They are so delicious that everyone here loves eating them for breakfast.

### 六、书面表达 (15 分)

阅读理解 C 中谈到了具有什么特点的人会受到他人的喜欢, 请你根据以下要点与提示, 写一篇 80 个词左右的短文。

写作要点:

1. Who is your best friend? Please describe him or her, such as his/her looks, personality(性格), hobbies and so on.
2. What do you like best about him or her?(such as his/her personalities, hobbies, his/her help to you and so on.)
3. What do you think attract(吸引) him or her most? (such as your personalities, hobbies, your help to him/her and so on.)

写作要求:

1. 短文中应包括提示中的所有要点, 条理清楚, 行文连贯, 可适当发挥。
2. 短文中不能出现真实的人名和地名。
3. 书写端正, 卷面整洁。词数 80 左右, 开头已给出, 不计入总词数。

Everyone has friends in the world. \_\_\_\_\_

