Unit 10

一、短语翻译

1．握手

2．介意做某事

3．令某人吃惊

4．毕竟

5．顺便访问

6．大动肝火

7．作出努力

8．把……擦掉

二、根据首字母及汉语提示，完成单词。

1．He often g (问候) me by saying “Hello” in the morning.

2．He was just awake when he heard the k (敲击声) at the door.

3．If they v (重视) the information, let them pay for it.

4．It's a British c (风俗) to have a tree in the house at Christmas.

5．The government provides b (基本的) food like bread and meat for the poor.

三、单项选择。

1. All the students have gone to the science museum Tom. Because he is ill.

A．except 　B．besides C．expect D．beside

2. — What's your favorite ？

— Winter. I can make a snowman.

A．subject B．season C．animal D．sport

3. — Don't be so rude. You should like a gentleman.

— Sorry. I will be more polite.

A．perform B．behave C．provide D．consider

4. The film *Hi, Mom*(《你好， 李焕英》) is moving, and I think it is well worth ．

A．see B．to be seen C．seeing D．to see

5. — You've given us a wonderful Chinese dinner，Mrs. Wang.

— .

A．Oh，I'm afraid I didn't cook very well B．I'm glad you enjoyed it

C．Come again when you are free D．It's not necessary for you to say so

6. The lecture(讲座) is worth . Please tell John late.

A．attend；not be B．to attend；to be

C．attended；to being D．attending；not to be

7. This Christmas present I gave her is 20 dollars.

A．worth B．spend C．take D．cost

8. There is nothing for me to do wait.

A．except B．besides C．but D．for

9. It's to listen to light music when you feel tired.

A．dangerous B．scary C．relaxing D．difficult

10. — What sweet music!

— So it is. Soft music usually makes us .

A．upset B．relaxed C．nervous D．relaxing

四、完形填空。

An old saying goes, “When in Rome(罗马), do as the Romans do.” I learned the meaning of this when I studied in Russia.

One day I 1 some of my Chinese friends to a famous local restaurant in Moscow. My guests and I were excited about visiting Red Square and happy about our meeting. We chatted 2 until the waiter told me that we were talking too loud. We turned our voices lower. But this didn't last long. The waiter came over to us two more times with the same 3 .

How bad an impression(印象) we must have left on the local people! In China, it's natural and 4 for a host(主人) to make a lively atmosphere(气氛). However, in Russia and western countries, having a meal in a public place means you must 5 your voice low. You need to be polite to others.

I felt 6 about this. Even though we tried our best, it's very difficult to form a new habit. Russians have their own special habits. My Russian friend, Andrey, always looks around and thinks for a while before leaving home. I asked him 7 he did this. “Aha，” Andrey said, “In Russia, people always spend about a minute 8 things and plans in their minds before leaving. So they won't leave 9 necessary behind.”

Finding the differences between 10 is very interesting. I'd like to keep my eyes and mind open.

1. A．made B．Invited C．told D．taught

2. A．surprisingly B．friendly C．warmly D．carefully

3. A．message B．menu C．meal D．food

4. A．different B．serious C．important D．interesting

5. A．take B．remain C．have D．keep

6. A．bad B．strange C．angry D．nervous

7. A．how B．when C．why D．where

8. A．going around B．going over C．going on D．going for

9. A．nothing B．something C．everything D．anything

10 A．friends B．knowledge C．people D．cultures

五、根据汉语意思完成英语句子，每空一词。

1．毕竟他是个孩子，我们不应该惩罚他。

， he is a child and we shouldn't punish him.

2．端午节那天，厨师们特地给孩子们包了粽子。

The cooks to make zongzi for the kids on the Dragon Boat Festival.

3．人们应该习惯于乘坐公共交通工具出行。

People should traveling by public transportation.

4．对于我来说，学习一门外语是有必要的。

to learn a foreign language.

5．在法国，说你吃饱了是不礼貌的。

you are full in France.

六、任务型阅读。

Imagine you're enjoying dinner with your friends in a nice restaurant. You're having a great time when suddenly you hear a phone ringing at the table next to you.A man takes out his phone and starts talking for almost ten minutes! How will you feel? Maybe you will feel uncomfortable，but you can do nothing about it.

This happens all the time，not only in a restaurant, but also on a bus，at a cinema，everywhere!

Cell phones are useful in our daily lives. But be careful not to be noisy users and disturb others. You are supposed to control your own behavior. Here are a few rules.

**Follow the rules!** When you're in public places and see a sign that says “Turn off cell phones”，don't use your phone. If you are allowed, speak softly for a short time and try to keep away from other people.

**Phone off!** Never make calls in a theater, when you are watching a movie or enjoying a concert.

**Pay attention!** Talking on a cell phone while driving is dangerous. And watch out where you're going when you're walking down the streets and talking on the phone.

As more people use cell phones, things are going to get worse. So, next time you're getting ready to make a call，stop and consider the people around you.

1．What does the writer tell us in Paragraph 1?

2．Are you expected to make calls in a theater according to the passage?

3．What is dangerous while driving?

4．Can you use your mobile phone when you see the sign “Turn off cell phones”？

5．What should you do when you're getting ready to make a call?

七、书面表达。(满分20分)

假如你是李华，你的英国笔友Kenna将来中国，她发来电子邮件想了解中国的一些习俗。请根据以下表格中的内容提示，给她回一封80词左右的英文电子邮件。开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 部分中国习俗 | |
| 第一次与人见面 | 必须使用先生或女士 |
| 接受礼物 | 双手接礼物，不能马上打开礼物 |
| 送红包 | 只能用红纸，因为红色意味着好运气 |
| 春节期间不能做的事情 | 春节第一天不能搞任何清洁，也不能打碎任何物品，这个月最好不要理发 |

Dear Kenna，

Thank you for your e－mail. Here are some customs in China.

Yours，

Li Hua

答案

一、

1． shake hands

2． mind doing sth.

3． to one's surprise

4． after all

5． drop by

6． get mad

7． make an effort

8． clean…off

二、

1. reets

2. nock

3. alue

4. ustom

5. asic

三、

1-10 ABBCB DACCB

四、

1-10 BCACD ACBDD

五、

1. After all

2. went out of their way

3. get used to

4. It's necessary for me

5. It's impolite to say

六、

1．An example of bad manners.

2．No, we aren't.

3．Talking on a cell phone.

4．No, we can't.

5．Stop and consider the people around us.

七、

First, you must say Mr. or Mrs. when you meet someone for the first time. Second, you must accept a present with both hands. And you mustn't open it immediately. Third, you must only use red paper for Hong Bao, because red means good luck. Finally, on the first day of the Spring Festival, you mustn't do any cleaning or break anything. During the Spring Festival month, you'd better not have your hair cut. In China all these mean bad luck.