**统编版六年级语文下册第三单元检测试卷**

班级 姓名 得分

**一、基础知识。(35分)**

**1.读拼音,写词语。(8分)**

当我正pái huái(　　　)不定时,爸爸突然开口说话了:“我yuán liànɡ(　　　)你了,虽然你dān wù(　　　)了我的正事。”听了他的话,我那颗huánɡ kǒnɡ(　　　)不安的心终于安定了下来。

**2.用“ ”选择下面句中加点字的正确音节。(6分)**

（1）一阵旋(xuán　xuàn)风吹来,地上的枯枝烂叶不停地旋(xuán　xuàn)转。

（2）薄(bò　bó　báo)雾之中,突然传来一股淡淡的薄(bò　bó　báo)荷的香味。

（3）“你挨(ái　āi)我这么近干嘛?是不是想挨(ái　āi)揍啊?”车厢里突然传来叫嚷声。

**3.下列句子中加点词语运用不恰当的一项是（）（3分)**

A.我的弟弟活泼可爱，伶伶俐俐的，很讨人喜欢。

B.他还没走进屋，就轻轻悄悄地嚷开了，真是未见其人，先闻其声啊。

C.身处异乡繁华的都市，他心中却感到空空落落的，有一种说不出的孤独与怅惘。

D.成天念念叨叨的老太太搬走了，耳根算是清净了，却似乎少了点什么。

**4.下列句子没有语病的一项是（ ）（3分)**

A.白衣天使奋战在抗击疫情的第一线，他们动人的事迹在广大人民中传扬。

B.在阅读文学名著的过程中，使我明白了许多做人的道理。

C.他那和蔼可亲的音容笑貌，循循善诱的教导，时时出现在我眼前。

D.为了防止校园欺凌事不再发生，我们必须采取正确有效地措施。

**5.对课文的理解不正确的一项是(　　)(3分)**

A．课文《匆匆》的作者是著名散文家史铁生。

B.《别了,语文课》一文的最后,选择了老师留言和同学送书两件事,凸显了依依惜别的气氛和心情。

C.《阳光的两种用法》一文以“阳光”为线索,写了“母亲晒被子”“毕大妈晒水洗澡”两件事,赞扬了太阳的无私奉献精神。

D.写作时,人物的情感可以直接表达,也可以融入具体的人、事、景物中表达。

**6.把下面错乱的句子排列正确的一项是（ ）(3分)**

①婀娜的舞姿,是那么美,那么自然。

②当水鸟站在它的腰上歌唱时,流水也唱和着,发出悦耳的声音。

③有两三枝特别长的,垂在水面上,画着粼粼的波纹。

④一条清澈见底的小溪,终年潺潺地环绕着村庄。

⑤溪的两边,种着几棵垂柳,那长长的柔软的柳枝,随风飘动着。

A. ①②③④⑤ B.④⑤①③② C. ④⑤①②③ D. ②③①④⑤

**7.句子练习。**

根据要求,用几句话写一写当看到下面这种情景时的心情。(4分)

小鸟在树枝上鸣叫。

(1)心情好:

(2)心情不好:

**8.按课文内容填空。(5分)**

1.燕子 了,有 的时候;杨柳　　了,有　　　的时候;桃花　　了,有　　　的时候。

2.过去的日子如　　　,被　　　　　了,如　　　,被　　　　　了;我留着些什么痕迹呢?

**二、阅读感悟。(35分)**

**(一)名著阅读。判断下列各题是否正确，对的打“√”，错的打“×”。（10分）**

1.小说《城南旧事》由五个短篇组成。用小英子的视角讲述了发生在旧北京20世纪40年代末的几个故事。 （ ）

2.林海音被称为台湾文学“祖母级的人物”。 （ ）

3.《城南旧事》中的主人公林海音七岁来到北京生活。 （ ）

4.《城南旧事》中的兰姨娘年轻、聪明、美丽，是个时代觉醒的反抗人物。 （ ）

5.在英子的毕业典礼上，英子代表同学领毕业证书和致谢词。 （ ）

6.《我们看海去》一文中，“我”在草地上碰到的那个人就是贼，后来被抓了。 （ ）

7.林海音的新家搬到了新帘子胡同，很像一把烟斗。 （ ）

8.《城南旧事》写童年居住在北平城南的景色和人物，是她童年生活的真实写照。 （ ）

9.宋妈的丈夫很勤劳，每次来我家总会带些家乡特产。 （ ）

10.英子的爸爸因为重病在床，没能去参加英子的毕业典礼。 （ ）

**(二)课内阅读。(9分)**

去的尽管去了,来的尽管来着,去来的中间,又怎样地匆匆呢?早上我起来的时候,小屋里射进两三方斜斜的太阳。太阳他有脚啊,轻轻悄悄地挪移了,我也茫茫然跟着旋转。于是——洗手的时候,日子从水盆里过去;吃饭的时候,日子从饭碗里过去;默默时,便从凝然的双眼前过去;我觉察他去得匆匆了,伸出手遮挽时,他又从遮挽的手边过去;天黑时,我躺在床上,他便伶伶俐俐地从我身上(　　)过,从我脚边(　　)走了;等我睁开眼和太阳再见,这算又(　　)走了一日;我掩面叹息,但是新来的日子的影儿又开始在叹息里(　　)过了。

1.从下面选择合适的词语,填在文中的括号内。(填序号)(2分)

A.闪　　B.飞　　C.溜　　D.跨

2.这一段文字,作者运用了(　　　　)的修辞手法。(多选)(3)

A.排比　B.对比　C.拟人　D.比喻

3.作者描写了哪些细节来表现日子的来去“匆匆”?你体会到了什么?(4分)

**(三)课外阅读。(16分)**

父爱昼夜无眠

①父亲最近总是萎靡不振，大白天躺在床上鼾声如雷，新买的房子如音响一般把他的声音“扩”得气壮山河，很是影响我的睡眠——我是一名昼伏夜“出”的自由撰稿人，并且患有神经衰弱的职业病。我提出要带父亲去医院看看，他这个年龄嗜睡，没准就是老年痴呆症的前兆。父亲不肯，说他没病。再三动员失败后，我有点恼火地说，那您能不能不打鼾，我多少天没睡过安生觉了!一言既出，顿觉野蛮和“忤逆”，我怎么能用这种口气跟父亲说话?父亲的脸在那一刻像遭了寒霜的柿子，红得即将崩溃，但他终于什么也没说。

②第二天，我睡到下午4点才醒来，难得如此“一气呵成”。突然想起父亲的鼾声，推开他的房门，原来他不在。不定到哪儿玩麻将去了，我一直鼓励他出去多交朋友。看来，虽然我的话冲撞了父亲，但他还是理解我的，这就对了。父亲在农村穷了一辈子，我把他接到城里来和我一起生活，没让他为柴米油盐操过一点心。为买房子，我欠了一屁股偾。这不都得我拼死拼活写文章挣稿费慢慢还吗?我还不到30岁，头发就开始“落英缤纷”，这都是用脑过度、睡眠不足造成的。我容易吗?作为儿子，我惟一的要求就是让他给我一个安静的白天，养精蓄锐。我觉得这并不过分。

③父亲每天按时回来给我做饭，吃完后让我好好睡，就又出去了。有一天，我随口问父亲，最近在干啥呢?父亲一愣，支吾着说：没，没干啥。我突然发现父亲的皮肤比原先白了，人却瘦了许多。我夹些肉放进父亲碗里，让他注意加强营养。父亲说，他是“贴骨膘”，身体棒着呢。

④转眼到了年底。我应邀为一个朋友所领导的厂子写专访，对方请我吃晚饭。由于该厂商我的住处较远，他们用车来接我。饭毕，他们又送我一套“三枪”内衣，并让我随他们到附近的浴室洗澡。雾气缭绕的浴池边，一个擦背工正在一肥硕的躯体上刚柔并济地运作。与雪城高原般的浴客相比，擦背工更像一只瘦弱的虾米。就在他结束了所有程序，转过身来随那名浴客去更衣室领取报酬时，我们的目光相遇了。“爸爸!”我失声叫了出来，惊得所有浴客都把目光投向我们父子，包括我的朋友。父亲的脸被热气蒸得浮肿而失真，他红着脸嗫嚅道，原想跑远点儿，不会让你碰见丢你的脸，哪料到这么巧……

⑤朋友惊讶地问，这真是你的父亲吗?

⑥我说是。我回答得那样响亮。因为我没有一刻比现在更理解父亲，感激父亲，敬重父亲并抱愧于父亲。我明白了父亲为何在白天睡觉了，他与我一样昼伏夜“出”。可我深夜沉迷写作，竟从未留意父亲的房间没有鼾声!

⑦我随父亲来到更衣室。父亲从那个浴客手里接过3块钱，喜滋滋地告诉我，这里是闹市区，浴室整夜开放，生意很好，他已攒了一千多块了，“我想帮你早点把房债还上。”

⑧在一旁递毛巾的老大爷对我说，你就是小尤啊?你爸为让你写好文章睡好觉，白天就在这些客座上躺一躺，唉，都是为儿为女哟……

⑨我心情沉重地回到浴池。父亲撇下老李头，不放心地追了进来。父亲问，孩子，想啥呢?我说，我想，让我为您擦一次背……话未说完，就已鼻酸眼热，湿湿的液体借着水蒸气的掩护蒙上眼睛。

⑩“好吧，咱爷俩互相擦擦。你小时候经常帮我擦背呢。”

⑪父亲以享受的表情躺了下来。我的双手朝圣般拂过父亲条条隆起的胸骨，犹如．走过一道道爱的山冈。

1.解释下列词在文中的含义（2分）

一气呵成

落英缤纷

2.仿写比喻句（2分）

如果说母爱如涓涓细流，那么父爱犹如 。

3.对于父亲睡觉时“鼾声如雷”，“我”是怎么做怎么说的？从中流露出儿子对父亲什么样的态度？（4分）

4.有一天，当“我”发现父亲比原来瘦了许多而让他多加强营养时，父亲是怎样回答的？这表现出父亲怎样的思想感情？（4分）

5.当朋友问“这真是你的父亲吗？”时，我是怎样回答的？这流露出我怎样的思想感情？（4分）

**三、习作平台。(30分)**

生活中一定会有让你高兴,让你难过,让你烦恼,让你后悔的事情发生。这些事情有的如过眼云烟,也许你早就忘记;有的却恍如发生在昨天,让你永生难忘……请你选择印象最深的一件事情,写一篇作文,题目自拟,注意表达真情实感。

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