

## 八年级英语

**注意事项:**

1. 此卷分试题卷和答题卡两部分, 满分120分, 考试时间100分钟。
2. 请用钢笔或圆珠笔在答题卡上答题, 答题前请将姓名、准考证号填写清楚。

一、听力理解 (20小题, 每小题1分, 共20分)

第一节

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案, 并将其标号填入题前括号内。每段对话读两遍。

- ( ) 1. Who ran the fastest?  
A. Helen. B. Amy. C. Sandy.
- ( ) 2. What are the two speakers talking about?  
A. Tigers. B. Monkeys. C. The animals in the picture.
- ( ) 3. How long does Simon spend playing chess every day?  
A. Half an hour. B. One hour. C. One and a half hours.
- ( ) 4. What's the boy's favourite bird?  
A. Eagles. B. Cranes. C. Swans.
- ( ) 5. Where are the two speakers going tomorrow?  
A. To the zoo. B. To the park. C. To the library.

第二节

听下面几段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项选出最佳答案, 并将其标号填入题前括号内。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话, 回答第6至第7两个小题。

- ( ) 6. Where are the two speakers?  
A. In the library. B. In the kitchen. C. In the classroom.
- ( ) 7. What fruits are in the boy's fruit salad?  
A. Strawberries, apples and bananas.  
B. Grapes, apples and bananas.  
C. Strawberries, apples and grapes.

听下面一段对话, 回答第8至第9两个小题。

- ( ) 8. How many kinds of animals did the boy see in the club?  
A. Five. B. Four. C. Three.
- ( ) 9. Who is Dream?  
A. A baby bear. B. A baby lion. C. A baby tiger.

听下面一段独白, 回答第10至第12三个小题。

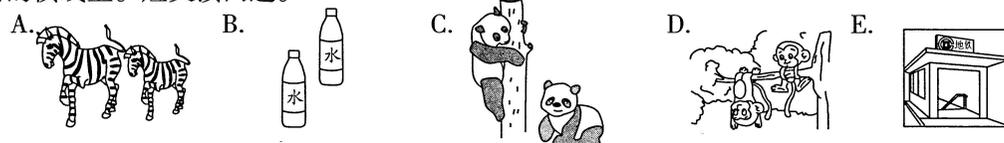
- ( ) 10. How many students took part in the picnic?  
A. 25. B. 14. C. 8.
- ( ) 11. What time did the students get to the Western Hills?  
A. It was about 8:30 am.  
B. It was about 9:30 am.  
C. It was about 10:30 am.
- ( ) 12. What did Leo take for the picnic?  
A. Some fish. B. A fruit pizza. C. Some orange juice.

听下面一段对话, 回答第13至第15三个小题。

- ( ) 13. What is Nick like?  
A. Generous and humorous. B. Honest and humorous. C. Generous and honest.
- ( ) 14. How heavy is Nick?  
A. 78 kilograms. B. 58 kilograms. C. 45 kilograms.
- ( ) 15. What are the speakers going to see tomorrow afternoon?  
A. Some animals. B. Some birds. C. Some plants.

第三节

听下面一篇短文。按照你所听内容的先后顺序将下列图片排序, 并将其标号填写在题号后的横线上。短文读两遍。



16. \_\_\_\_\_ 17. \_\_\_\_\_ 18. \_\_\_\_\_ 19. \_\_\_\_\_ 20. \_\_\_\_\_

二、阅读理解 (20小题, 每小题2分, 共40分)

阅读下面四篇语言材料, 然后按文后要求做题。

A	
School Rules	After-school programmes (活动安排)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Wear school uniforms from Monday to Friday.</li> <li>▶ No fighting (打架), no bad words and all other bad behaviors.</li> <li>▶ Call the teacher or hand in a note if you can't come to school for the day.</li> <li>▶ Write down their own information at the office when parents and visitors go into the school.</li> <li>▶ Don't throw snowballs or rocks on the playground.</li> </ul>	<p>These after-school programmes will continue for the year 2022. These programmes will be open from 4:00 to 6:00 pm every day.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ 4:00-5:00 Homework &amp; Reading</li> <li>▶ 5:00-6:00 Activities</li> </ul> <p>If you have any questions, call the school at 865 14219.</p>

根据材料内容选择最佳答案, 并将其标号填入题前括号内。

- ( ) 21. Who is the text written for (为谁写)?  
A. Parents. B. Students. C. Teachers. D. Visitors.
- ( ) 22. What do the students do at 4:30 on Tuesday afternoon?  
A. They play basketball. B. They play games.  
C. They do their homework. D. They sing songs.
- ( ) 23. Which of the following best explains (解释) the meaning of the underlined (画线的) words in the text?  
A.  B.  C.  D. 
- ( ) 24. What's the text mainly about?  
A. School rules. B. After-school activities.  
C. School homework. D. School life.
- ( ) 25. Where can you read the text?  
A. In the school noticeboard. B. In the notebook.  
C. In the newspaper. D. In the storybook.

B

It was sunny last Saturday. I went for a trip with my mother and some of my friends. We planned a river trek (徒步旅行).

At first everything went well. But about ten minutes later, the rocks in the river were so slippery (滑的) that it was hard for us to walk. Each of us walked carefully. But the cold water still went into our shoes and trousers. I was getting very cold and tired. I wanted to give up, but when I saw other kids moving so fast, I decided to follow them, though (尽管) I was far behind. It was even more difficult during the last part of the walk. I became so tired that I lost my footing and fell a few times. But with the help of my mother and my friends, I got to my feet and kept going each time I fell.

At last, we arrived at a waterfall. Everybody jumped into the river from a high rock. When it was my turn, I was very afraid and tried to hide around a corner. My friends noticed this and said to me, "Come on, Elsa! You can do this!" With my eyes closed, I jumped into the river.

Though I am not as strong as my friends, I completed our trek. This experience made me understand that never giving up will always be important to everyone in life!

根据材料内容选择最佳答案，并将其标号填入题前括号内。

- ( ) 26. Who did the writer go for a trip with?  
A. Her cousin. B. Her father. C. Her mother. D. Her sister.
- ( ) 27. Which word can best describe the writer when she was walking?  
A. Tired. B. Happy. C. Excited. D. Bored.
- ( ) 28. What is the correct order according to the text?  
a. With her eyes closed, the writer jumped into the river.  
b. The writer was very afraid and tried to hide around a corner.  
c. After arriving at a waterfall, everybody jumped into the river from a high rock.  
d. Each of them walked carefully.  
e. The writer lost her footing and fell a few times in the river.  
A. a-b-c-d-e B. b-a-c-e-d C. c-e-a-d-b D. d-e-c-b-a
- ( ) 29. What can we learn from the text?  
A. The writer didn't like the river trek. B. The writer is a little weak.  
C. The water in the river is not cold.  
D. The writer completed the trek without others' help.
- ( ) 30. What's the text about?  
A. Family. B. Science. C. Clubs. D. Trek.

**C**

The Amazon rainforest is moving toward a "tipping point (临界点)". If it goes past the point, a number of trees will die. The rainforest will be in danger.

It's reported that 75 percent of the rainforest is in danger now because of water shortage. And global warming (全球变暖) makes water shortage become more and more serious. Some people think the Amazon rainforest will become grassland in the near future. What would the world be like without the Amazon rainforest?

In some ways, global warming will make the Amazon rainforest die faster. There is lots of carbon (碳) in the Amazon rainforest. If the Amazon rainforest dies, all of that carbon will go into the air. This will also lead to global warming. So if the Amazon rainforest dies, the fight (对抗) against global warming will be more difficult. The worrying snowball effect (效应) will bring lots of trouble to the world.

The Amazon rainforest is home to more than 30,000 types of plants, 2.5 million types of insects, 2,500 types of fish, more than 1,500 types of birds and more than 1,000 types of animals. If the Amazon rainforest dies, they will lose their homes. Then they will be in danger.

From now on, let's try our best to protect the rainforest.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案，并将其标号填入题前括号内。

- ( ) 31. Why is the Amazon rainforest in danger according to the text?  
A. Because people cut down trees. B. Because of water shortage.  
C. Because of too many animals. D. Because of sun shortage.
- ( ) 32. What can lead to global warming in the Amazon rainforest?  
A. Lots of plants. B. Lots of animals. C. Lots of carbon. D. Lots of trees.
- ( ) 33. What does Paragraph 3 mainly talk about?

- A. The snowball effect between the Amazon rainforest and global warming.  
B. The importance of the Amazon rainforest in the fight against global warming.  
C. The importance of the Amazon rainforest to animals and plants.  
D. The snowball effect between the Amazon rainforest and animals.

( ) 34. What's the structure of the passage? (P=Paragraph)



( ) 35. What's the best title for the text?

- A. How to prevent global warming? B. How to help the Amazon rainforest?  
C. What would the world be like without the Amazon rainforest?  
D. The home to animals and plants

**D**

At the zoo, we can easily see a panda because their black-and-white fur stands out against the green bamboo. But wait! 36 Will pandas be quickly eaten in the wild?

A new study shows pandas' black-and-white colour helps them hide in the wild.

"If we want to understand animal colours, we need to look at where they live." Tim Caro from University of Bristol said in a report.

37 There are shady (成荫的) places and snowy areas. Pandas' white faces and bellies help them hide in snowy areas. 38 Their colours help them hide in the wild easily.

Pandas eat bamboo. They can never store enough fat to go through winter. 39 The black and white colour can fit different environments (环境). It also breaks up the panda's shape. This makes it even harder for other animals to see pandas.

40 Black ears: They work as a warning signal for predators (捕食者). Black eyes: They help pandas recognize (认出) each other.

根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使文章意思通顺、内容完整，并将其标号填写在下面题号后的横线上。

- A. Their black arms and legs help them hide in the shade.  
B. In the wild, can a tiger see pandas as easily as we can?  
C. Some scientists also found that the colours on pandas' other areas have different uses.  
D. So they go out to look for food all year round.  
E. According to Caro, wild pandas live in mountain forests in southwest China.

36. \_\_\_\_\_ 37. \_\_\_\_\_ 38. \_\_\_\_\_ 39. \_\_\_\_\_ 40. \_\_\_\_\_

**三、完形填空 (15小题, 每小题1分, 共15分)**

先通读短文，掌握其大意，然后从A、B、C、D四个选项中选出一个可以填入相应空白处的最佳答案，并将其标号填入题前括号内。

In modern society, the Internet has made life easy. We can buy 41 anything online we need. However, this has 42 new problems. Many of us have forgotten how to make, build or 43 with our own hands. We no longer know how to live by our own skills.

DIY, or "do-it-yourself" 44, is perhaps an answer to this. By making all kinds of things on their own, people can find themselves and happiness.

DIY is very 45. Making things on your own is often cheaper than buying it in a 46. And even if it's not, it cuts down on waste (浪费).

Nowadays, more and more people are interested in DIY, especially some teenagers are 47 about it. They like to make things according to (按照) clear 48. Some people always think DIY is difficult, 49 in fact, if you make things by reading instructions, it's very easy. I think the most important thing about DIY is to be 50. You must make things very carefully. And DIY activities also help people 51 their true potential (潜力). Some people believe in 52 very much by DIY activities. By doing so, they can make the world around them a better place.

Do you like DIY? I like it very much. It makes me happy and confident. My mum often buys some books about DIY for me. And she also 53 me to take a DIY course. Last year I took a painting 54 about

DIY. Now I fill my bedroom 55 my paintings. They make my bedroom more beautiful and comfortable.

- |                         |                 |                  |               |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|
| ( ) 41. A. seldom       | B. almost       | C. never         | D. sadly      |
| ( ) 42. A. led to       | B. cared about  | C. cut out       | D. lived on   |
| ( ) 43. A. mix          | B. accept       | C. repair        | D. break      |
| ( ) 44. A. culture      | B. change       | C. living        | D. illness    |
| ( ) 45. A. sorry        | B. useful       | C. useless       | D. helpless   |
| ( ) 46. A. magazine     | B. cinema       | C. museum        | D. store      |
| ( ) 47. A. worried      | B. crazy        | C. bored         | D. tired      |
| ( ) 48. A. instructions | B. competitions | C. furniture     | D. importance |
| ( ) 49. A. so           | B. and          | C. because       | D. but        |
| ( ) 50. A. patient      | B. humorous     | C. generous      | D. cheerful   |
| ( ) 51. A. trust        | B. find         | C. decorate      | D. join       |
| ( ) 52. A. yourselves   | B. themselves   | C. ourselves     | D. myself     |
| ( ) 53. A. advises      | B. adds         | C. invites       | D. makes      |
| ( ) 54. A. secret       | B. sense        | C. advertisement | D. course     |
| ( ) 55. A. to           | B. with         | C. for           | D. about      |

#### 四、语篇填空 (15小题, 每小题1分, 共15分)

##### 第一节

阅读短文, 从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空, 使短文通顺、意思完整。请将答案写在下面题号后的横线上。每空限填一词, 每词限用一次。

space, good, get, lucky, they, if, law, kill, natural, in

Animals and we all live on the earth. So they are our friends. However, the number of them are 56 smaller and smaller now. Do you know why?

Some people 57 them for their fur, for food or for fun. People destroy (摧毁) forests to make more 58 for buildings and roads. This makes many animals lose their food and homes. Every day, thousands of animals lose 59 lives because of people.

Hundreds of kinds of animals and birds are 60 danger. They may disappear (消失) one day if people do nothing to save them. And 61 they disappear, they will never return any more! Every animal has its place in 62. People should learn to share the world with them.

63, many people are doing something to make the world a better place for both us and animals. And many countries pass 64, too. If more people start to care about animals, animals will live a happier life. I do believe there will be a 65 future for animals than before.

From now on, let's help animals as much as possible.

56. \_\_\_\_\_ 57. \_\_\_\_\_ 58. \_\_\_\_\_ 59. \_\_\_\_\_ 60. \_\_\_\_\_

61. \_\_\_\_\_ 62. \_\_\_\_\_ 63. \_\_\_\_\_ 64. \_\_\_\_\_ 65. \_\_\_\_\_

##### 第二节

阅读短文, 根据语篇要求填空, 使短文通顺、意思完整。请将答案写在下面题号后的横线上。每空限填一词。

Last summer vacation, my parents took me to Qiqihar. My parents used to work there 66 they knew the city very well.

My favourite part of this trip was the wildlife park. There 67 many animals I hadn't seen before. When the red-crowned cranes appeared in front of me, I was excited to take a photo of them 68 my camera. I was also attracted by the horses. They were friendly to me when I rode one of them. We also went to 69 parrot show. They're so talented—they can ride a toy bike. Finally, we came to the feeding area, where I fed fish to some sea lions. They seemed 70 be happy. During the trip, I got to see and learn about many animals.

66. \_\_\_\_\_ 67. \_\_\_\_\_ 68. \_\_\_\_\_ 69. \_\_\_\_\_ 70. \_\_\_\_\_

五、补全对话（5小题，每小题2分，共10分）

根据下面的对话情景，在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子，使对话的意思连贯、完整。

A: Hi, Peter. What about going to the cinema with me tomorrow?

B: 71. \_\_\_\_\_ . I want to do some outdoor activities.

A: 72. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

B: Sounds good. But the Great Wall is too far away. Let's go to Hongxing Farm.

A: OK. 73. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

B: By bus.

A: 74. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

B: Let's meet at the gate of our school at eight o'clock tomorrow morning.

A: All right. Do we need to bring some food and drinks?

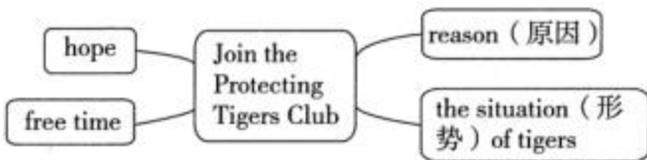
B: 75. \_\_\_\_\_ . Food and drinks near the farm are expensive.

A: See you tomorrow.

B: See you.

六、书面表达（20分）

保护动物是每个人的责任与义务。假如你是北京某中学八年级的李华，你上周访问了“保护老虎俱乐部”的网站。请你结合右面图示信息，给俱乐部主席Mr Green写一封英文信件，申请加入这个俱乐部。



写作要求：1) 文中须包含上图提示的所有信息，可适当发挥；  
2) 文中不得出现考生的真实姓名和学校名称；  
3) 词数80左右（开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数）。

参考词汇：website 网站

Dear Mr Green,

I visited the website of the Protecting Tigers Club last week and I would like to join it.

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I will be happy if I can become a member of your club.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua