**2022一2023学年度第二学期学情练习（第3周）**

**八年级英语试卷**

（满分为90分，考试时间为70分钟）

**一、语法选择。（本题共10小题，每小题1分，共10分）**

Traffic rules are important to people. They help people keep 1 . So you should follow them strictly. People on the road has many rules 2 . For example, you should walk on the sidewalk (人行道) or at the side of the road. Always look 3 before you walk across the street. While you 4 a bike, don't stop in the middle of the road or run through red traffic lights. When you ride a bike with 5 friend, don't look around or talk. It is very dangerous. If you drive a car, you should slow down at the traffic lights. You 6 always wear a seat belt(安全带). 7 the belts, all the people in the car may be badly hurt in a sudden accident.

What's more, you should be careful when you go to take a bus. Get on or get off the bus only when it completely 8 . If there is not enough space on the bus, don't try to get inside 9 you may fall off.

There are many different traffic rules and you should learn more about 10 Please follow them strictly when you go out.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ( )1. | A.safe | B. safer | C. safest |
| ( )2. | A. follow | B.following | C. to follow |
| ( )3. | A. careless | B.careful | C.carefully |
| ( )4. | A.ride | B.rode | C. are riding |
| ( )5. | A. a | B.an | C.the |
| ( )6. | A. may | B.can | C.must |
| ( )7. | A.With | B.Without | C.On |
| ( )8. | A.stop | B.stops | C.stopped |
| ( )9. | A. and | B.so | C.or |
| ( )10. | A. they | B.them | C.their |

**二、完形填空。（本题共10小题, 每小题1分, 共10分）**

What should you do when you receive presents for your birthday? You should sit down and write a thank-you 11 . The sentence "Thank you.” is very important. We 12 use it. We say it when someone gives us drink, helps us 13 things from the floor, hands us a letter, lends us a book or gives us a present.

The other important word is "please". Many people always forget to use it. We use it when we 14 something, too. It may be a book or a pencil, more rice or more tea. This word may be used in the classroom, at home, at the bus stop or in a shop. It is not 15 to ask someone to do something without saying "please". We have to say "please" to make each other 16 .

We have to 17 to say "sorry", too. When we 18 someone, we have to say we are sorry. When we tell a 19 and feel sorry, we use the same word. 20 we forget something or break something, we use the word "sorry", too. “Sorry" is a word to ask for forgiveness(原谅) when people make mistakes.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ( )11. | A. novel | B. letter | C. song | D. book |
| ( )12. | A.often | B. never | C. hardly | D. seldom |
| ( )13. | A. get up | B. pick up | C. look up | D. set up |
| ( )14. | A. worry about | B. ask for | C. find out | D. take away |
| ( )15. | A. happy | B. interesting | C. important | D. polite |
| ( )16. | A. happy | B. tired | C. angry | D. boring |
| ( )17. | A.agree | B. learn | C. decide | D. hope |
| ( )18. | A. cheer | B. love | C. hurt | D. hate |
| ( )19. | A. story | B. truth | C. joke | D.lie |
| ( )20. | A. So | B. Although | C. Because | D. When |

**三、阅读理解。（本大题有15小题, 每小题2分, 共30分）**

**A**

|  |
| --- |
| Dear Dr. Know,  I' m so worried these days because I get pimples(青春痘). It causes many problems. I feel embarrassed（尴尬的） when I enter the classroom because all my classmates look at me in surprise. Some students even laugh at me. I don't want to communicate with anyone. I have to be the first one to get into the classroom and the last one to leave. And I become stressed out and can't fall asleep at night. What should I do? Please write to me. I'm looking forward to hearing from you as soon as possible.  Sad and Fourteen |
| Dear Sad and Fourteen,  I' m so sorry to hear that you are worried about pimples. I' m also sorry that I can' t stand beside you to share your stress. At first, you should know that getting pimples is quite normal in your age. Congratulations! It means that you have grown up. Secondly, you don' t need to care too much. You can tell your classmates your problem directly and I think they will understand you. Thirdly, if you pay more attention to other things, like studying or outdoor activities, maybe you will find more fun. Finally, you can ask the doctors for some medicine. I hope things will work out and everything will be better for you soon.  Yours sincerely,  Dr. Know |

( )21. What's Sad and Fourteen's problem?

A. He can't get on well with his parents.

B . He gets pimples and it causes many problems.

C. He has problems in learning English.

D. He is not good at sports.

( )22. How does Sad and Fourteen feel when he enters the classroom?

A. Embarrassed. B. Worried. C. Happy. D. Excited.

( )23. How many suggestions does Dr. Know give him?

A. One. B. Two. C. Three. D. Four.

( )24. In Dr. Know's opinion, what does "getting pimples"mean?

A. It means that he is unhealthy. B. It means that he is weak in study.

C. It means that he has grown up. D. It means that he can't sleep well.

( )25. Where can you probably read the information above?

A . In a newspaper. B. In a notice. C. A tour guide book. D. In a novel.

**B**

As a traditional and meaningful board game, Weiqi was invented in China in the BC480 and it is still played until today.

The playing pieces are called stones. One player uses the white stones and the other, black. The players take turns to play the stones on the game board. As we know, the board surface(板面) has 361 cross points. The stones are placed on them.

Weiqi is also called Go in the world. Learning it can not only improve people' s logical thinking ability, but it can also develop their calm character. That' s why it is more and more popular with modern people.

In the Sui and Tang Dynasties, Weiqi traveled to Japan, and then to Europe in the 19th century. Now it has grown into an international competition event. So far, people from over 40 countries have played it. Among them, players from China, Japan and South Korea have the highest level of Weiqi.

On February 19, Chinese-English Dictionary of Weiqi Term (术语) came out in Beijing. It’s the first professional(专业的) dictionary about Weiqi in China. As a symbol of Chinese culture, Weiqi has its special language. The dictionary will serve as a necessary tool and bridge for spreading Weiqi culture.

( )26. When was Weiqi invented in China?

A. In the BC800. B. In the BC480. C. In the AD480. D. In the AD 500.

( )27. What does the underlined word pieces in Paragraph 2 mean in Chinese?

A.碎片 B.棋子 C.零件 D.条/块

( )28. According to the passage, Weiqi can improve people's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. logical thinking ability B. language ability

C. physical ability D. writing ability

( )29. From the passage, we can learn that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Weiqi' s board surface has 360 cross points

B. Weiqi traveled to Japan and Europe in Qing Dynasty

C. Chinese-English Dictionary of Weiqi is the only professional dictionary

D. Weiqi is a symbol of Chinese culture

( )30. What is the best title of the passage?

A. The advantages of Weiqi . B. The language of Weiqi.

C. An introduction(介绍) of Weiqi. D. The ways of playing Weiqi.

**C**

**配对阅读。左栏是对五个人遭遇的意外，右栏是相应的急救措施。请为左栏的每个人选择一个合适的解决办法，并将答案的字母编号填写在相应的位置上。**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ( )31. Lucy is learning to cook. She tried to make fish last week, but unluckily, her hand was hurt by the heat(热)，  ( )32. Dick didn't go to school yesterday because he got wet in the rain and got fever(发烧).  ( )33. Daisy's throat(喉咙) is still hurt because a fish bone(骨头) hurt her throat last night.  ( )34. Lee was taking a walk in the park when suddenly a big dog ran towards him and bit his left leg.  ( )35. Susan got a pain in her arm just now because she didn't do any warm-up exercise before she swam. | 1. Use salty water to wash your mouth or put the ice bag onto the face to get less pain. 2. Cover the head and face with a cold towel(毛巾). Take a bath with warm water ( about 37°C ) for about 10 to 15 minutes to give out the body heat. 3. Hold the hurt on your leg with a towel and then clean the hurt with clean water. Hurry to hospital in 24 hours. 4. Clean your eyes by moving strongly and fast. If this doesn't work, open your eyes and wash them with the running water. 5. Keep pushing the pain arm hard until the pain gets better. Put hot towel or hot-water bag onto the hurt arm to get less pain. 6. Wash the hand with clean water right away or put a cold towel onto it to get less pain.   G. Hold both sides of your body with two arms. Strongly push the chest(胸部) to let the thing in the throat out. |

**四、短文填空。**（本大题有10小题, 每小题1. 5分, 共15分）

**请用适当的词完成下面的短文, 每个空只能填写一个形式正确、意义相符的单词。**

**请用适当的词完成下面的短文。每个空只能填写一个形式正确、意义相符的单词。**

Happiness is very important to everyone. 36. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fact, no one can have a good mood every day. But 37. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can we try to keep happy?

Feeling happy means forgetting. There 38.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some unhappy things around us. They make us nervous, worried, angry or jealous (嫉妒的). What should we do then? Forget them and you will be happier.

Feeling happy 39.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ giving.Give a hand to someone in trouble. Give your seat to 40. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ old man on a crowded bus. The 41.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you give others,the happier you will feel. So just learn to give!

Feeling happy 42.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ means working hard. Try 43. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ best to make your plan come true, and you'll have a feeling of pride and happiness.

Being happy can make us 44.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ healthy. Let's keep happy 45.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_now on .

**五、读写综合。**（本大题分为A、B两部分，共25分）

**A.请阅读下面这篇文章，根据所提供的信息,回答后面的问题.（共5小题，每小题2分，共10分）**

Now more and more Chinese teenagers find life more difficult without their parents,because they don' t know how to do housework. Their parents do almost everything for them at home.

Mary is 14 years old. One day her parents went on a trip, so she was alone at home. At first she thought she would be happy because her parents were not in. She could do everything that she liked. But when it was six o' clock in the afternoon, she felt hungry. "Oh, it' s time to have supper. Where can I get my food?" she said to herself. Later she found some meat and vegetables in the fridge， but she didn’t know how to cook them. At last she could only go to a restaurant to eat.

Many teenagers have the same problem as Mary. So I think they should learn some life skills(技能)， like cooking, cleaning up their rooms or washing clothes. They shouldn’t depend too much on their parents.

1. Why do more teenagers find life difficult without parents?

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1. Where did Mary' s parents go?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What did Mary find in the fridge?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

49.Did Mary eat supper at home at last?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_50.What life skills should the teenagers learn?

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**B．书面表达（15分）**

某英文报社正就青少年和父母关系这一话题展开题为“how to keep a good relationship with parents”的征文活动。请你根据以下要点，写一篇80词左右的短文参加此次征文活动。

**内容包括：**

1. 父母规矩太多：晚上不能和朋友外出，不能挑选自己喜欢的衣服，过于注意成绩，不理解自己，等等。。。这时你的感受；

2.你认为父母规矩太多的原因（至少两点）；

3.你与父母保持良好关系的做法。

**作文要求：**

1、不能照抄原文；不得在作文中出现学校的真实名称和学生的真实姓名。

2、语句连贯，词数80个左右。

提示词：relationship 关系 teenager 青少年 exam results成绩

How to Keep a Good Relationship With Parents

**2022一2023学年度第二学期学情练习（第3周）**

**八年级英语试卷答案**

一、语法选择题1-10题；每小题1分，共10分。

1--5 ACCCA 6---10 CBBCB

二、完形填空题11-20题；每小题1分，共10分。

11--15BABBD 16---20 ABCDD

三、阅读理解21-35题；每小题2分，共30分。

21--25 BADCA 26---30 BBADC 31--35 FBGCE

四、短文填空（每小题1.5分，共15分）

36. In 37. how 38. are 39.means 40. an

41.more 42. also 43.your 44. stay/keep 45.from

1. 读写综合（共25分）

A. 回答问题（每小题2分，共10分）

46. Because they don' t know how to do housework.

47. Her parents went on a trip.

48. She found some meat and vegetables in the fridge.

49. No, she didn' t.

50. Cooking, cleaning up their rooms or washing clothes.

B.作文（15）

How to keep a good relationship with parents

In my opinion, I have too many rules at home. My parents never allow me to go out with my friends at night. They don' t allow me to choose my own clothes, either. And they pay too much attention to my exam results. I think my parents don' t quite understand me.I often feel sad .

However, I try my best to understand them. Although they don' t allow me to make my own decisions and give me too much pressure, I know that it is because they really love me and want me to have a bright future.

In order to keep a good relationship with my parents, I study hard to satisfy them. It is wise of me to listen to them and talk with them about my problems patiently.I help my parents with housework .I also consider them as friends. I love my parents.