

新都区初 2020 级第一次诊断性考试

英语试题

本试卷分 A 卷和 B 卷两部分。A 卷 1 至 8 页，B 卷 9 至 12 页，共 12 页，满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答题前，务必将姓名、考场号、座位号、考生号填涂在答题卡规定的位置上。
2. 答选择题时，必须使用 2B 铅笔将答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦擦干净后，再选涂其它答案标号。
3. 答非选择题时，必须使用 0.5 毫米黑色墨迹签字笔，将答案书写在答题卡规定的位置上。
4. 所有题目必须在答题卡上作答，在试题卷上答题无效。
5. 考试结束后，将试题卷带走，仅将答题卡交回。

A 卷 (100 分)

第一部分 听力测试(30 小题；计 30 分)

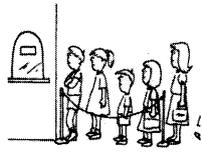
一、听句子，根据所听到的内容选择正确答语。每小题读两遍。(共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，计 5 分)

- | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. It's 2 o'clock. | B. It's Thursday. | C. It's Mar.16th. |
| 2. A. That's right. | B. Take it easy. | C. Have fun. |
| 3. A. Not bad. | B. Sorry to hear that. | C. Good news. |
| 4. A. Yes, I do. | B. Yes, please. | C. Not at all. |
| 5. A. Good idea. | B. Enjoy yourself. | C. I'd love to. |

二、听句子，选择与你所听到的句子意思相符合的图片，并将代表图片的字母填在相应的题号后。每小题读两遍。(共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，计 5 分)



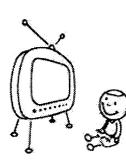
A



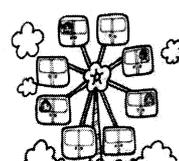
B



C



D



E

6. ▲

7. ▲

8. ▲

9. ▲

10. ▲

三、听对话，根据对话内容及问题选择正确答案。每段对话读两遍。(共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，计 10 分)

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 11. A. History. | B. Math. | C. English. |
| 12. A. See a movie. | B. Play basketball. | C. See a doctor. |

A: What's wrong with you, Tina? You don't look happy.

B: _____ 41 _____ She is always too strict with me.

A: You can talk to her and tell her how you feel.

B: I've tried! _____ 42 _____

A: _____ 43 _____ Maybe you could calm down a little this way.

B: _____ 44 _____ I'll have a try.

A: Good luck! And be nice to your mom. _____ 45 _____

B: Thanks!

A. It's my mom.

B. That might be a good idea.

C. Then you can try writing her a letter.

D. But every time we talked about it, we fought again.

E. At least you should know she is the one who loves you most.

七、完形填空 阅读下面两篇短文，根据短文内容，从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。(共 15 小题；计 20 分。A 篇每小题 2 分，计 10 分；B 篇每小题 1 分，计 10 分)

A

Like most children growing up in the countryside, Mike loved being outdoors and traveled around every inch(英寸) of the area. With a deep love of the land, he had a strong wish to _____ 46 _____ it. When Mike saw rubbish floating in the rivers, he got angry. He knew he had to do something. While only in the third grade, Mike started a group. Its purpose was to clean up the countryside and teach other young people about pollution and its danger. But Mike faced a challenge. As he was _____ 47 _____, he found it hard to speak out in public. However, with his mom's help, Mike _____ 48 _____ dealt with his fear. He said. "I took responsibility(责任)and did what needed to be done. When your heart is into it, _____ 49 _____ will stop you." Mike worked hard to introduce his idea to the public. He handed out leaflets(宣传单) and even appeared on radio and TV. His efforts paid off. He won _____ 50 _____ from several thousand people. And his group collected and recycled more than 22,000 pounds of rubbish.

Now as a college student, Mike's wish remains the same. He often says, "I want to create a better life for my kids and grandkids. It's the beautiful countryside where I was born and I want my kids to see it like I see it."

46. A. protect

B. prepare

C. provide

47. A. active

B. shy

C. polite

48. A. clearly

B. carefully

C. successfully

49. A. nothing

B. something

C. everything

50. A. courage

B. victory

C. support

B

About six months ago, I got an unexpected package. The return address was a latitude (纬度) and a longitude (经度). Inside was an envelope (信封) that had a bunch of 51 paper towels(纸巾). I had no idea what it was all about 52 I began to read the paper towels carefully, which all brought back my 53.

At 18, I went to college and got a part-time job in a laboratory. My coworkers were some guys who had been working for too long and felt 54, so they came up with some jokes to make fun of me. But there was a lab assistant named Howie, who started protecting me 55 them. My dad had been in the army and taught me cryptograms (密码). So, I loved to send 56 messages to Howie on these paper towels. Now, he had 57 them for 62 years.

How could I get in touch with him with this tricky address? After Googling it for a long time, I 58 it! I sent a letter to him, and got a postcard back, saying, "Nicer than nice to hear from you."

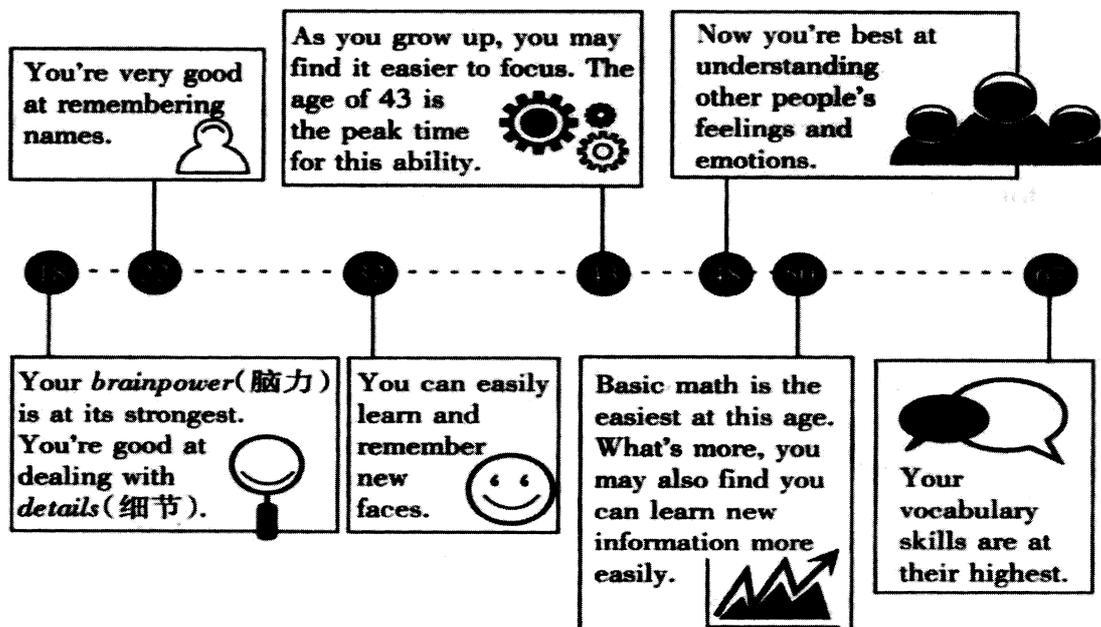
Then we started corresponding(通信). We shared happiness and sadness in the past years. That's how he has changed my life. I almost 59 after my husband and daughter died, but what he did has brought me 60. He introduced to me a sweet passion to face my life and gave me back a sense of self-worth. Our friendship is magical to be refreshed after over sixty years!

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 51. A. old | B. new | C. tidy |
| 52. A. after | B. when | C. until |
| 53. A. memories | B. interests | C. promises |
| 54. A. relaxed | B. sad | C. bored |
| 55. A. against | B. among | C. with |
| 56. A. simple | B. secret | C. careful |
| 57. A. sent | B. kept | C. lost |
| 58. A. succeeded | B. named | C. made |
| 59. A. broke down | B. slowed down | C. calmed down |
| 60. A. warmth | B. health | C. wealth |

第三部分 阅读理解(共 15 小题; 计 30 分)

八、阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容判断句子正误。正确的涂“A”, 错误的涂“B”。(共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

It's believed that people reach their mental peak (智力巅峰) in their 20s. However, this isn't completely true. According to a recent study by scientists from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in the US, people are best at doing different things at different ages. They studied many people aged 10 to 90 years old, who were asked to take part in different memory tests.



61. People have the strongest brainpower in their 20s.
62. The scientists asked people aged 18 to 67 to take part in different memory tests.
63. The 48-year-olds can understand others' feelings and emotions(情感) best.
64. People in their 50s can not only learn basic math easily but also learn new information easily.
65. The younger people are, the better memory they have.

九、阅读下面两篇短文，根据短文内容选择正确答案。(共 10 小题；每小题 2 分，计 20 分)

A

People in Xindu love to eat. They rush into streets and alleys (小巷) after work, longing for the local delicious food. Have you ever been there? If not, we'll introduce four famous local dishes to you and maybe you can have a try when you visit Xindu.

Xiao spring rolls



Xiao spring rolls are well known in Xindu. It is said that the grandma has sold spring rolls at the Nanmen Bridge for over 30 years. Spring roll, also known as spring cake, is one of the traditional folk snacks. It usually contains a large number of fresh vegetables, so this kind of spring roll is rich in flavor and low in fat. Xiao spring rolls attract lots of foodies from different places every day. Local people believe that every bite of Xiao spring rolls helps them recall their sweet memories in childhood.

B

Wukong, Tiangong, Tianwen... Do you know where the names of Chinese space programs come from?

Wukong, the Dark Matter Particle Explorer satellite (暗物质粒子探测卫星), is named after Chinese superhero Monkey King. According to *Journey to the West*, Monkey King has a pair of sharp eyes which can tell the difference between good and evil(邪恶). The Wukong satellite is just as sharp-eyed as Monkey King to help scientists search for dark matter in space.

The name of the space station, Tiangong, means “Heavenly Palace”. In Chinese myths, this is the home of Tian Di. Now Tiangong Space Station is a home for Chinese astronauts in space. And China welcomes foreign astronauts to Tiangong so that they can work together.

Tianwen, China’s Mars missions (任务), gets its name from the poem *Tianwen* by Qu Yuan. Qu Yuan is a well-known poet from ancient China. In *Tianwen*, he had the questions about the sky, stars, nature, myths and the real world, showing his hunger for truth. Perhaps the Tianwen missions will end up answering some of Qu Yuan’s questions.

If you look into more names of Chinese space programs, you will find that they all have beautiful meanings. We, the Chinese people, have a long-cherished (珍藏已久的) space dream. So the naming of Chinese space programs is taken very seriously.

71. What is the Wukong satellite used for?

- A. Answering some of Qu Yuan’s questions.
- B. Helping scientists search for dark matter in space.
- C. Welcoming foreign astronauts to the space station.

72. What does the underlined word “myths” in Paragraph 3 mean?

- A. Poems.
- B. Fairy tales.
- C. Hoaxes.

73. Where is the name of China’s Mars missions from?

- A. Qu Yuan’s poem *Tianwen* .
- B. Ancient Chinese myths.
- C. *Journey to the West*

74. Why do we take the naming of Chinese space programs seriously?

- A. We want to land on Mars.
- B. We have the hunger for truth.
- C. We have a dream for space.

75. Which can be the best title for the passage?

- A. What Beautiful Names
- B. What Excellent Poems
- C. What a Long Journey

B 卷(非选择题, 共 50 分)

一、补全单词 根据首字母及句意写出完整单词。(共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

1. My cousin Li Hua is so talented that he has m_____ three foreign languages in the past two years.
2. There are too many problems between Russia and Ukraine(乌克兰), so it is difficult for these two countries to stop the war and reach an a_____.
3. According to the Chinese lunar calendar, 2023 is the year of the r_____. People born in this year are believed to be intelligent, gentle, and kind-hearted.
4. That was a most e_____ moment when I forgot what I had to say when making a public speech.
5. As you grow up, you will g_____ realize the things that matter are those that can't be bought with money.

二、完成对话 在空格中填上适当的单词, 使对话完整正确。一空一词(含缩写词)。(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

- A: Hey, Li Hua. Do you know the serious earthquake in Turkey?
B: It's terrible. The earthquake happened all of a sudden. _____ 1 _____, more than 40,000 people died in the earthquake. It's really cruel (残忍的) to face the parting of life and _____ 2 _____.
- A: People who lost their loved ones are in great sadness!
B: If we can know when the earthquake will happen ahead of time, things will be different.
A: Scientists and programmers make great _____ 3 _____ to make it possible. They developed an early _____ 4 _____ system(系统)for earthquake in Android mobile phones. It can tell people when the danger is coming.
B: That's cool! It can buy people time to escape(逃生).
A: Yes, if we can run away in time, it will greatly _____ 5 _____ the chances of survival(生存).
B: Have you ever _____ 6 _____ an earthquake?
A: No.
B: So if we meet with an earthquake, what should we do to protect ourselves?
A: Firstly, stay _____ 7 _____. Don't be too nervous. If we are in a classroom, we could take cover under a desk, or against an inside wall. If there is not a desk near you, cover your head with your arms and hide in an inside corner of the building.
B: Should we run out quickly?
A: It _____ 8 _____ on the specific situation. When it begins to shake, we'd better stay inside. When it stops shaking, we should take the chance and run out.
B: I see. If we're trapped(困住), what can we do?
A: If we are trapped, cover our mouth and nose. Don't shout. Hit with an object to show our _____ 9 _____. Then people can follow the sound and find where we are.
B: Then do we need to prepare something?
A: Uhh.....in our daily life, we are suggested to prepare something like clean water and some food. _____ 10 _____, flashlights are also necessary.
Z: Useful tips! If we do these, I think we can survive from the earthquake.

三、短文填空 从下面方框中选出 10 个单词，将其正确形式填入短文，使短文意思正确通顺(每词限用一次)。(共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，计 10 分)

able	although	break	expect	fair	hope
if	million	popular	report	support	wise



A short film called *How Erjiu Cured My Mental Friction after Being Back in the Village for Three Days* 《回村三天，二舅治好了我的精神内耗》 became one of the 1 _____ videos in China. It tells a story of a(n) _____ 2 man. His nephew, Mr. Tang, made the film during a three-day visit to Erjiu's home.

Erjiu used to be the brightest kid in school, he always got top grades. However, an _____ 3 illness changed his life. He had a high fever and he couldn't walk from then on. Feeling upset and _____ 4 _____, he didn't return to school. After a really hard time, Erjiu started a new life. He learned carpentry(木工手艺) and used the skill _____ 5 _____ himself and his family.

Erjiu is now a full-time carer for his mother and a handyman(勤杂工) in the village. He is always ready to help villagers repair _____ 6 _____ things such as tables, radios, door locks, or toys for children.

_____ 7 _____ there were many difficulties along the way, Erjiu said he never felt sorry for himself. He found a sentence in a book many years ago: "Be determined(决心) and not afraid of sacrifice(牺牲) to overcome all difficulties and win the final success."

Erjiu's spirit touched many people. He faced difficulties with positive attitude(态度), he solved problems with his _____ 8 _____. He never complained(抱怨) the _____ 9 _____. The story encouraged _____ 10 _____ of people for its description of how to deal with difficulties in life.

四、阅读表达(共 10 小题；计 10 分)

A. 补全短文 根据短文内容，从短文后的 A-F 选项中，选出 5 个适当的选项补全短文。(共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，计 5 分)

Can you imagine an AI chatbot(聊天机器人) competing with you in an examination? Do you think you could get higher scores than it? A new AI chatbot called ChatGPT recently passed a law school exam! Sounds crazy? _____ 1 _____

ChatGPT was developed by US company Open AI. _____ 2 _____ You can ask it to write stories and emails, translate languages, and answer all kinds of questions. According to a US survey of more than 1000 students, over 89 percent of them have used ChatGPT to help with homework. _____ 3 _____ For example, New York City public schools don't allow students and teachers to use ChatGPT on the district's networks and devices(设备).

The measure(措施) comes out of worries that the tool could make it easier for students to cheat on homework. _____ 4 _____

"It does not develop thinking quality and problem-solving skills, which are necessary for

studying and lifelong success,” said Jenna Lyle. Apart from bans(禁令), teachers are making changes to their classes to prevent the use of ChatGPT. Some college teachers in the US try to include more speaking exams and handwritten papers instead of typed ones.

_____ 5 _____ Some Canadian universities are making rules on its use, for both students and teachers. They have no plans to completely ban the tool so far. Some people said that bans on AI software like ChatGPT are not wise. “We have to know that AI is a tool people will use,” What we need to do is “change our learning, teaching and examinations”. In that way we can “have integrity(诚信) while recognizing the use of the tool”.

- | |
|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">A. It is a powerful tool.B. So it is very popular among students.C. However, not all educators say “no” to ChatGPT.D. Some schools in the US do not allow students to use it.E. The use of ChatGPT has raised heated discussions in the education world.F. Some also worry that ChatGPT could be used to spread incorrect information. |
|---|

B. 完成图表 根据短文内容，完成图表中所缺信息。(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分，计 5 分)

Cars powered by gasoline(汽油) were sold for many years before cars that use electricity. Car companies are now making cars that are fully powered by electricity only. How do these electric cars measure up to traditional gasoline cars?

Electric and gasoline cars look similar on the outside. They have very different parts under their hoods(引擎盖), though. Electric cars have one main moving part: the motor. But gasoline cars have hundreds of parts, often requiring frequent maintenance (保养). Having fewer parts makes the electric car cheaper to maintain and less likely to have mechanical(机械的) problems.

Electric cars are energy efficient(高效的), also making them cheaper to operate. It costs about \$ 1.00 to travel 43 miles in an electric car. But it costs about \$ 1.25 to go 18 miles in a gasoline car. Basically, an electric car can go twice as far as a gas car for the same price.

Electric cars do not have tailpipe emissions(尾气排放), making them more friendly to the environment, too.

While some details make electric cars seem attractive, other details aren't as favourable. For example, some electric cars can travel only 60 to 120 miles on a full charge(充电). Most gas cars can drive hundreds of miles on a full tank(油箱).

There are certainly advantages to both electric cars and gasoline cars. It's good to know that there is a choice.

Electric Cars VS Gasoline Cars	
Introduction	With the appearance of electric cars, people wonder whether electric cars can achieve the same standards as gasoline cars.
6	Electric cars and gasoline cars look similar on the outside.
Differences	<p>Electric cars:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Having fewer parts reduces the cost of their maintenance and the _____ 7 _____ of having mechanical problems. ➤ _____ 8 _____ with gasoline cars, electric cars are more energy saving, making them cheaper to operate. ➤ Having no tailpipe emissions, they are more environmentally _____ 9 _____. <p>Gasoline cars:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Gas cars can cover a _____ 10 _____ distance on a full tank than electric cars on a full charge.
Conclusion	Both electric cars and gasoline cars have their own advantages, which provides people with a choice.

五、书面表达(计 15 分)

许多初中生害怕错过社交媒体上发生的事情，每天都会忍不住浏览社交媒体，这种现象叫做 FOMO(Fear of Missing Out 错失恐惧症)。请你根据此现象，以“How to Deal With FOMO”为题写一篇报道。

How to Deal With FOMO in Your Life	
现象	许多初中生害怕错过社交媒体上发生的事情，每天都会忍不住浏览社交媒体。
原因	①学习压力大；②缺乏关爱；③对社交媒体的依赖
建议	①参加社团活动；②向老师或同学寻求帮助；③与家人多交流；④多读纸质书；⑤多进行户外运动

提示词：社交媒体 social media

要求：

1. 文章必须包括以上所有内容并撰写合理的结尾。语句通顺，层次清晰，意思连贯；
2. 不能出现自己的真实姓名和学校等相关信息；
3. 100 词左右。

新都区初 2020 级第一次诊断性考试
英语试题评分细则
A 卷 (100 分)

第一部分 听力测试(30 小题; 计 30 分)

一、听句子, 根据所听到的内容选择正确答语。每小题念两遍。(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

1-5 BCBCA

二、听句子, 选择与所听句子内容相符的图片。每小题念两遍。(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

6-10 CDEBA

三、听对话, 根据对话内容及问题选择正确答案。每小题念两遍。(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

11-15 CCABA 16-20 BABBC

四、听短文, 根据短文内容选择正确答案。短文念两遍。(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

21-25 BCABC

说明: 以上每小题 1 分, 见错不给分。

五、听短文, 根据短文内容, 完成表格。短文读三遍。(共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

26. encourage yourself 27. Make a plan 28. so that

29. is paid attention to 30. in trouble

说明: 以上每小题 1 分, 意思正确给 0.5 分, 形式正确再加 0.5 分。大小写错误扣 0.5。

第二部分 基础知识运用 (共 40 小题; 计 40 分)

六、选择填空 (共 15 小题;计 20 分)

A. 从以下各题的 A、B、C 三个选项中选择正确答案。(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

A: 31-35 BCABC 36-40 CBAAB

说明: 以上每小题 1 分, 见错不给分。

B. 补全对话 根据对话内容, 从下边方框中选出适当的选项补全对话。(共5小题; 每小题2分, 计10分)

41-45 ADCBE

以上每小题 2 分

七、完形填空 阅读下面两篇短文, 根据短文内容, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。(共 15 小题;计 20 分。A 篇每小题 2 分, 计 10 分;B 篇每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

A: 46-50 ABCAC

说明：以上每小题 2 分，见错不给分。

B: 51-55 ACACA 56-60 BBCAA

说明：以上每小题 1 分，见错不给分。

第三部分 阅读理解 (共 15 小题;计 30 分)

八、阅读下面短文，根据短文内容判断句子正误。正确的涂"A"，错误的涂"B"。(共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，计 10 分)

61-65 BBAAB

九、阅读下面两篇短文，根据短文内容选择正确答案。(共 10 小题;每小题 2 分，计 20 分)

66-70 ACBCB 71-75 BBACA

说明：以上每小题 2 分，见错不给分。

B 卷 (非选择题，共 50 分)

一、补全单词 根据首字母及句意写出完整单词。(共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，计 5 分)

1. mastered 2. agreement 3. rabbit 4. embarrassing 5. gradually

二、完成对话 在空格中填上适当的单词，使对话完整正确。一空一词 (含缩写词)。(共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，计 10 分)

1. Unluckily /Unfortunately/Sadly 2. death 3. efforts 4. warning 5. increase
6. experienced 7. calm/cool 8. depends 9. position/location 10. Besides

三、短文填空 从下面方框中选出 10 个单词，将其正确形式填入短文，使短文意思正确通顺(每词限用一次)。(共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，计 10 分)

1. most popular 2. disabled 3. unexpected 4. hopeless 5. to support
6. broken 7. Although 8. wisdom 9. unfairness 10. millions

四、阅读表达 (共 10 小题；计 10 分)

A. 补全短文 根据短文内容，从短文后的 A-F 选项中，选出 5 个适当的选项补全短文。(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分，计 5 分)

EADFC

B. 完成图表 根据短文内容，完成图表中所缺信息。(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分，计 5 分)

6. Similarity 7. possibility 8. Compared 9. friendly 10. longer/farther

五、书面表达 (计 15 分)

(一) 内容要点认定及分值【共 12 分】

How to Deal With FOMO in Your Life (1 分)	
现象	许多初中生害怕错过社交媒体上发生的事情，每天都会忍不住浏览社交媒体。(2 分)
原因	①学习压力大；②缺乏关爱；③对社交媒体的依赖 (3 分)

建议	①参加社团活动；②向老师或同学寻求帮助；③与家人多交流；④多读纸质书；⑤多进行户外运动（5分）
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结尾：1分

（二）行文认定及分值【共3分】

1. 文章结构完整，句式多样，衔接自然。（3分）
2. 文章结构较完整，句式较多样，衔接较自然。（2分）
3. 行文影响达意。（1分）

（三）扣分参考依据：

1. 单词拼写错误，语法错误，每4处扣1分；
2. 词数少于90或多于130词，从总分中扣除1分；
3. 书写潦草凌乱、以至于影响阅卷的，酌情扣卷面分1分。

How to Deal With FOMO in Your Life

Nowadays, students are afraid of missing out about what's happening around, so they can't help looking through the social media every day.

Stress from studying is the main reason. Sometimes we are short of love. We also rely heavily on social media.

How to deal with FOMO? Here's some advice. Firstly, we can join some school clubs. Secondly, we can ask teachers or classmates for help. Thirdly, try to communicate more with family members. Reading more paper books and doing sports can also be helpful.

Say NO to FOMO, be a better man!