

2022—2023 学年第一学期期末质量检测试卷

## 八年级英语

### 听力部分(20 分)

#### 一、听力理解(20 小题,每小题 1 分,共 20 分)

第一节 听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项  
中选出最佳答案。每段对话读两遍。

1. What does the woman want to buy?



2. Whose eraser may it be?

A. Nick's.

B. Linda's.

C. Lucy's.

3. How is the weather now?

A. Rainy.

B. Sunny.

C. Cloudy.

4. Which club will the boy join?

A. The basketball club.

B. The dance club

C. The music club.

5. Why didn't the boy sleep well last night?

A. Because there was much noise.

B. Because he was ill.

C. Because he sang songs too late.

第二节 听下面几段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、  
B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6 至第 7 两个小题。

6. How long will the school sports meet last?

A. Two days.

B. Three days.

C. Four days.

7. When did the boy hurt his foot?

A. On Thursday.

B. On Friday.

C. Yesterday.

听下面一段对话,回答第 8 至第 9 两个小题。

8. Why does the girl like pandas?

A. Because they are lovely.

B. Because they are funny.

C. Because they are beautiful.

9. When will they meet?

A. At 8:00.

B. At 8:30.

C. At 9:00.

听下面一段独白,回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。

10. Where will the girl's friends hold a birthday party for her?

A. In a restaurant.

B. In a garden.

C. At her home.

11. Who will send some flowers?

A. Emily.

B. Peter.

C. Alice.

12. What is Tina good at?

A. Planting flowers.

B. Drawing pictures.

C. Preparing for parties.

听下面一段对话,回答第 13 至第 15 三个小题。

13. Where will the girl go for vacation?

A. To Beijing.

B. To Qingdao.

C. To Shanghai.

14. Whom will the boy go to Qingdao with?

A. His friends.

B. His parents.

C. His brother.

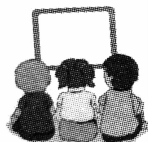
15. How long will the boy stay in Dalian?

A. For three days.

B. For four days.

C. For seven days.

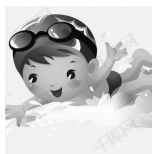
第三节 听下面一篇短文。按照你所听内容的先后顺序将下列图片排序。短文读两遍。



A



B



C



D



E

16. \_\_\_\_\_ 17. \_\_\_\_\_ 18. \_\_\_\_\_ 19. \_\_\_\_\_ 20. \_\_\_\_\_

## 二、阅读理解。(20 小题,每小题 2 分,共 40 分)

阅读下面四篇语言材料,然后按文后要求做题。

### A

Interested in soccer? Join us now!		
King's School is organizing(组织)a soccer camp for children aged 12—15.		
Join us for 5 days of fun when you learn to play this exciting sport!		
When	18—22 January, 2021(Monday to Friday	3:00 p.m.—5:00 p.m.

Where	City Sports Hall	267 State Street
Cost	\$10 each	
<p>Our special service:(特殊服务)</p> <p>Players from the National Soccer Team will be your coaches (教练) for the 5-day camp!</p> <p>After the camp, you will be able to:</p> <p>①understand the rules of the game</p> <p>②carry the ball with your feet</p> <p>③pass the ball to other players using your feet</p> <p>④kick the ball towards the goal</p> <p>Please come in comfortable clothes and sports shoes.</p> <p>For more information, please call us at 01159515092, or e-mail us at <i>kssoccercamp@hotmail.com.uk</i></p>		

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

21. The camp is for the children who \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. are 12—15 years old  
 B. play soccer well  
 C. come from King's School  
 D. live near City Sports Hall
22. When will the camp start?  
 A. On January 15.  
 B. On January 16.  
 C. On Monday.  
 D. On Friday.
23. How much will they pay if Jack and his brother want to join the camp?  
 A. \$10.  
 B. \$20.  
 C. \$40.  
 D. \$50.
24. Children at the camp can't learn to \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. carry the ball with feet  
 B. kick the ball to the goal  
 C. pass the ball using feet  
 D. make the game rules
25. Which of the following seems to interest children most?  
 A. The camp lasts for 5 days.  
 B. The camp doesn't cost much.  
 C. The coaches are national soccer players.  
 D. The camp is organized by King's School.

## B

Once upon a time, there lived a man. He didn't like staying in his country. He always went to other countries to look for happiness. One day, he travelled to a far-away country. He walked for the whole morning in the forest. Then he went into a camp to

have a rest. The man's horse was tired and hungry, and he fed it on peas(豌豆). A monkey saw the peas, so he jumped down from the tree to get some of them. He filled his hands with the peas. Then he climbed up the tree and sat down to eat them.

When the monkey was eating the peas, one pea fell from his hand to the ground. He soon dropped all the peas he had in his hands and ran down to look for the lost pea. However, he couldn't find it. He was very sad.

The man saw this. He said to himself. "I would not be like this stupid monkey. I will go back to my country and enjoy what I have."

根据材料内容选择正确答案。

26. After walking in the forest the whole morning, the man went into a camp \_\_\_\_\_.  
A . to play with his horse                      B. to have a big meal  
C. to look for happiness                      D. to have a rest
27. Where did the monkey eat the peas?  
A. In the camp.      B. In the tree.      C. On the horse.      D. On the ground.
28. Why did the monkey drop all the peas in his hands?  
A. Because he didn't like eating them.  
B. Because the man asked him to do so.  
C. Because he wanted to look for the lost pea.  
D. Because he couldn't hold all of them in his hands.
29. At the end of the story, we can learn that the man \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. lived happily with the monkey              B. would live in the camp alone  
C. would return to his country              D. decided to feed his horse on more peas
30. The passage wants to tell us \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. we should learn how to love animals.  
B. we should learn how to keep happy  
C. we should enjoy what we have  
D. we should travel to different counties

### C

Stop. Listen! What do you hear? You may hear many different sounds. Some of those sounds may be noise. Noise is a loud or unwanted sound.

Noise can be caused by many kinds of machines, such as motorcycles, jet planes, farm tractors(拖拉机). Rock music is also a noise.

What happens to people who live near noisy machines or use them for a long time? Doctors found that these people have trouble in sleeping. But, most importantly. Constant(不断的) loud noise can cause loss(丧失) of hearing.

Scientists use a unit of measure called decibel (分贝) to measure(测量)the loudness of a sound. The sound of a quiet room, for example, measures 35 decibels. Talking measures between 40 and 65 decibels. Sounds from traffic and from some rock bands can measure over 120 decibels. Noise at its high level(层次) causes great hearing loss.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案

31. According to the passage, noise is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. any kind of sound B. a loud or unwanted sound  
 C. all sounds that you can hear D. terrible sound
32. A decibel is a \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. unit that measures sound B. kind of noise  
 C. machine that makes loud noise D. person who hates sound
33. According to the passage, loud noise can \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. help people to sleep better B. stop machines  
 C. cause loss of hearing D. kill people
34. We can know from the passage that \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. noise is a serious problem B. rock music isn't noisy  
 C. noise is only from traffic D. some people hate any sound
35. Studying that diagram below. \_\_\_\_\_ would be the quietest.

Room	Noise Level
A	40—65 decibels
B	35 decibels
C	120 decibels
D	130decibels

- A. Room A B. Room B C. Room C D. Room D

# D

In a small town in Italy, there are many people who enjoy music very much. They like to play different kinds of musical instruments. 36.

In this town, three violin makers did the business(生意) for years on the same block(街区). 37. Because they use the most beautiful Italian wood to make their violins.

38. They come from everywhere to buy the violins from the violin makers in this small town.

39. Business became harder. The three violin makers had to do something to stay in business. The Amati family of violin makers decided to put up a sign in their shop window saying, "We make the best violins in Italy." The Guarnan family saw this and

they put up their own sign saying, "We make the best violins in the world." The third family was the Stradivarius family. They thought the situation for a week before posting a sign outside their shop saying, " 40 ".

根据材料内容,从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项,使文章意思通顺、内容完整。

- A. They are very successful.
- B. The violin is one of them.
- C. But once, fewer and fewer people came.
- D. We make the best violins on the block.
- E. Many people around the world enjoy playing the violin.

36. \_\_\_\_\_ 37. \_\_\_\_\_ 38. \_\_\_\_\_ 39. \_\_\_\_\_ 40. \_\_\_\_\_

### 三、完形填空 (15 小题,每小题 1 分,共 15 分)

先通读短文,掌握其大意,然后从 A, B, C, D 四个选项中选出一个可以填入相应空白处的最佳答案。

One day, a boy named Bob sat in a car with his family. He was drinking a bottle of orange juice 41 his father drove the family home. After Bob finished his juice, he threw the bottle out of the 42 from the window. Then he sat back as if 43 happened.

After seeing what he did, his mother was a little angry. She 44 around to Bob and said, "Bob! 45 throw your litter out of the car!"

" 46 it was just one bottle..." Bob answered.

"That may be so. But 47 will happen if everybody does that?" she said. But Bob didn't think much 48 her question.

The next day, one of Bob's classmates 49 her birthday in the classroom. Her mother brought a nice 50 to class for everyone to share. But then Bob went up to the cake and 51 some of cheese on the cake!

"Bob! You shouldn't do that!" his teacher said in a low 52 .

"But I only had one mouth..." Bob said.

"That may be so. But what will happen if everybody does that?" she said.

This time, Bob 53 did think about what would happen. If 54 ate the cheese on the cake, the cake would become bad. If everyone 55 litter out of their cars, the garbage would be everywhere on the roads. It was then that Bob realized how small actions can lead to big results.

- |               |          |         |            |
|---------------|----------|---------|------------|
| 41. A. though | B. until | C. when | D. because |
| 42. A. subway | B. bus   | C. taxi | D. car     |

- |                 |             |               |               |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 43. A. anything | B. nothing  | C. everything | D. something  |
| 44. A. went     | B. walked   | C. turned     | D. looked     |
| 45. A. Didn't   | B. Haven't  | C. Don't      | D. Doesn't    |
| 46. A. Or       | B. But      | C. So         | D. And        |
| 47. A. whose    | B. who      | C. what       | D. which      |
| 48. A. on       | B. for      | C. about      | D. with       |
| 49. A. made     | B. invited  | C. forgot     | D. celebrated |
| 50. A. cake     | B. sandwich | C. hamburger  | D. turkey     |
| 51. A. served   | B. ate      | C. dug        | D. took       |
| 52. A. sound    | B. noise    | C. voice      | D. music      |
| 53. A. really   | B. nearly   | C. slowly     | D. quickly    |
| 54. A. someone  | B. no one   | C. somebody   | D. everyone   |
| 55. A. filled   | B. threw    | C. poured     | D. shook      |

#### 四、语篇填空 (15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

第一节 阅读短文, 从方框内选择恰当的词并用其正确形式填空, 使短文意思通顺、完整。每空限填一词, 每词限用一次。

you necessary lie habit other terrible body cause enough usual

Everyone may have a headache. But do you know what may 56 them? And what should you do when you have a headache?

A headache is not a disease, but it may show that something in your 57 is wrong. And it can also cause too much trouble. When you have a headache, you may not be able to think clearly while feeling 58.

A fever or some other illnesses 59 cause headaches. You may get a headache when you work too hard. You may get a headache when you can't get 60 sleep. Also, you may get a headache when you exercise with an empty stomach.

What should you do if you have a headache?

It's helpful to 66 down and have a good rest. However, if you have a serious headache, it is 62 for you to see a doctor. On the 63 hand, having a strong body is very important. In your daily life, you should try your best to build 64 up. Go to bed early and get up early, and develop good 65.

56. \_\_\_\_\_ 57. \_\_\_\_\_ 58. \_\_\_\_\_ 59. \_\_\_\_\_ 60. \_\_\_\_\_  
 61. \_\_\_\_\_ 62. \_\_\_\_\_ 63. \_\_\_\_\_ 64. \_\_\_\_\_ 65. \_\_\_\_\_

第二节 阅读短文, 根据语篇要求填空, 使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词。

Water is important to all living things. Water covers 66 parts of the earth. It is in the rivers, seas and oceans. Most plants need lots 67 water, water is necessary

for all plants. All animals need enough water, they can't live at all 68 water. People need water to drink, to cook and to clean. Water makes up 69 largest part of the body, 70 we must save every drop water and don't let our tears be the last drop of water on the earth.

66. \_\_\_\_\_ 67. \_\_\_\_\_ 68. \_\_\_\_\_ 69. \_\_\_\_\_ 70. \_\_\_\_\_

### 五、补全对话(5 小题,每小题 2 分,共 10 分)

根据下面的对话情景,在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子,使对话的意思连贯、完整。

A: Hi, Tom! This is Mike.

B: You were not at school yesterday. 71. \_\_\_\_\_?

A: I got well and stayed in bed.

B: 72. \_\_\_\_\_. How are you feeling now?

A: Much better. I still cough, and I feel weak.

B: 73. \_\_\_\_\_?

A: Yes, I did. I went to the doctor's yesterday afternoon. The doctor gave me some medicine and asked me to stay in bed for a few days.

B: 74. \_\_\_\_\_. You'll be well soon.

A: Yes, but I'm afraid I'll miss lots of lessons.

B: 75. \_\_\_\_\_. I'll help you with your lessons. Take care of yourself.

A: Thank you.

### 六、书面表达(20 分)

每个人都有一定的爱好,因为爱好使我们的生活更加丰富多彩,特别是疫情期间,线上上课使学生们感到枯燥和疲惫,培养一个爱好能调节学生的生活,那么你的爱好是什么呢?请依照下列问题,以“My Hobbies”为题,用英语写一篇不少于 100 词的短文。

1. What hobby did you use to have? Why did you like them?

2. What hobby do you have now? Why do you like them?

3. What different hobbies do you have in different seasons?

#### My Hobbies

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八年级英语参考答案

**一、听力理解**

1—5 BCBCA 6—10 ACACC 11—15 ABCAB 16—20 EBDCA

**二、阅读理解**

21—25 ACBDC 26—30 DBCCC 31—35 BACAB 36—40 BAECD

**三、完形填空**

41—45 CDBCC 46—50 BCCDA 51—55 BCADB

**四、语篇填空**

**第一节**

56. cause 57. body 58. terrible 59. usually 60. enough

61. lie 62. necessary 63. other 64. yourself 65. habits

**第二节**

66. Most 67. of 68. without 69. the 70. so

**五、补全对话**

71. What was the matter? / ...

72. I'm sorry to hear you. / Sorry to hear you. / ...

73. Did you see a doctor? / ...

74. Listen to the doctor. / Follow the doctor's advice. / Do as the doctor told you. / ...

75. Don't worry about it. / Don't worry. / No need to worry. / ...

**六、作文(略)**