陇县2022—2023学年度第一学期期末教学质量检测试题（卷）

**八年级英语**

（时间：120分钟 分值：100分）

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| 题号 | 第I卷 | | 第Ⅱ卷 | | | | | | | 总分 |
| Ⅰ | Ⅱ | Ⅲ | Ⅳ | Ⅴ | Ⅵ | Ⅶ | Ⅷ | Ⅸ |
| 得分 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**第I卷 听力部分（20分）**

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| **得分** | **评卷人** |
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**I.听对话，选答案。（共15小题，计15分）**

第一节：听下面10段对话，每段对话后有一个问题，读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题，从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。

( ) 1. A. A wallet. B. A pen. C. A book.

( ) 2. A. By bus. B. By bike. C. By car.

( ) 3. A. A policeman. B. A teacher. C. A doctor.

( ) 4. A. He sings. B. He runs. C. He draws.

( ) 5. A. To the beach. B. To the museum. C. To the cinema.

( ) 6. A. Beef. B. Chicken. C. Fish.

( ) 7. A. Eric. B. Nick. C. Jack.

( ) 8. A. He is tall. B. He wears glasses. C. He has blond hair.

( ) 9. A. Game shows. B. Talent shows. C. Sitcoms.

( ) 10. A. For 7 hours. B. For 8 hours. C. For 9 hours.

第二节：听下面两段对话，每段对话后有几道小题，请根据每段对话的内容,从所给的问题和三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。

听第11段对话, 回答第11至12小题。

( ) 11. When is the movie?

A. At 2:00 pm. B. At 3:00 pm. C. At 4 :00 pm.

( ) 12. What does Alan want to be in the future?

A. A basketball player. B. A teacher. C. An engineer.

听第12段对话, 回答第13至15小题。

( ) 13. What day is it today?

A. It’s Thursday. B. It’s Friday. C. It’s Saturday.

( ) 14. When are they going to the zoo?

A. At about 8: 30. B. At about 9: 00. C. At about 9: 30.

( ) 15. How will they go to the zoo?

A. By subway. B. By bus. C. By bike.

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| **得分** | **评卷人** |
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**Ⅱ.听独白，填信息（共5小题，计5分）**

本题你将听到一段独白，读两遍。请根据独白内容，用所听到的单词或短语完成下列各题。（每空限填一个单词）

16. Jason invites Kelly to visit his city for her vacation.

17. The name of the house came from its .

18. There are apartments in the snake’s body.

19. There are five bedrooms, a and a dining room in each apartment.

20. Visitors can walk into the snake’s , enjoy the beautiful park and relax there.

**第II卷 笔试部分（80分）**

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| **得分** | **评卷人** |
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**III.完型填空（共20小题，计20分）**

第一节：阅读下面短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，使短文连贯完整。

What is your dream job? Some students want to be a scientist, and some may want to be 21 engineer. But what should you 22 if you don’t have a dream job? Here is some *advice*(建议) for you.

First, think about what you are interested 23 . This can help you 24 the most important thing to you. You can discuss the problem with your parents. They may give you some great 25 .

Next, ask yourself, “Why do I want to do that?” The answer to this question can *encourage*(鼓励) you a lot. Someone dreams of being a doctor 26 he wants to help others. Someone decides to be a violinist because playing the violin 27 him happy. In this way, you won’t *give up*(放弃) your dream 28 .

Finally, after you know what you’d like to do with your life, make plans to improve 29 . For example, if you dream of being an artist, you may need to practice 30 every day, take art classes and go to see many art shows.

( ) 21. A. a B. an C. the D. /

( ) 22. A. do B. does C. did D. to do

( ) 23. A. at B. with C. in D. for

( ) 24. A. see B. sees C. saw D. seeing

( ) 25. A. reason B. reasons C. idea D. ideas

( ) 26. A. though B. but C. because D. if

( ) 27. A. make B. makes C. made D. making

( ) 28. A. careful B. carefully C. easy D. easily

( ) 29. A. I B. myself C. you D. yourself

( ) 30. A. painting B. to paint C. talking D. to talk

第二节：阅读下面短文，理解大意，从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，使短文连贯完整。

It often takes astronauts days to go to the moon. But will people live there? Will people 31 a city on the moon?

Some people think it is 32 . But it won’t be easy. There isn’t any *oxygen*(氧气) on the moon. Spaceships will need to bring oxygen from the earth. 33 will be a problem, too. How will people 34 vegetables? There isn’t any water, 35 scientists think that they might find some ice. The *energy*(能量) for the city won’t be a problem--it will 36 the sun.

Who will go to the moon? Maybe 37 will go there. The moon is an interesting place for them. It is never cloudy or rainy on the moon, so it is a good place to *study*(研究)the 38 and planets. Maybe we will build a university for them. We will 39 build a hotel for visitors, too. There are no beaches on the moon, but people can walk on the moon and take photos of the earth.

Will it 40 ? Maybe. But one thing is true: A visit to the moon hotel will be very expensive!

( ) 31. A. draw B. build C. pollute D. share

( ) 32. A. difficult B. boring C. meaningless D. possible

( ) 33. A. Food B. Houses C. Air D. Clothes

( ) 34. A. find B. eat C. grow D. sell

( ) 35. A. or B. if C. because D. but

( ) 36. A. come from B. look like C. get to D. think about

( ) 37. A. writers B. workers C. scientists D. doctors

( ) 38. A. animals B. stars C. sea D. mountains

( ) 39. A. seriously B. luckily C. probably D. cheaply

( ) 40. A. reach B. expect C. play D. happen

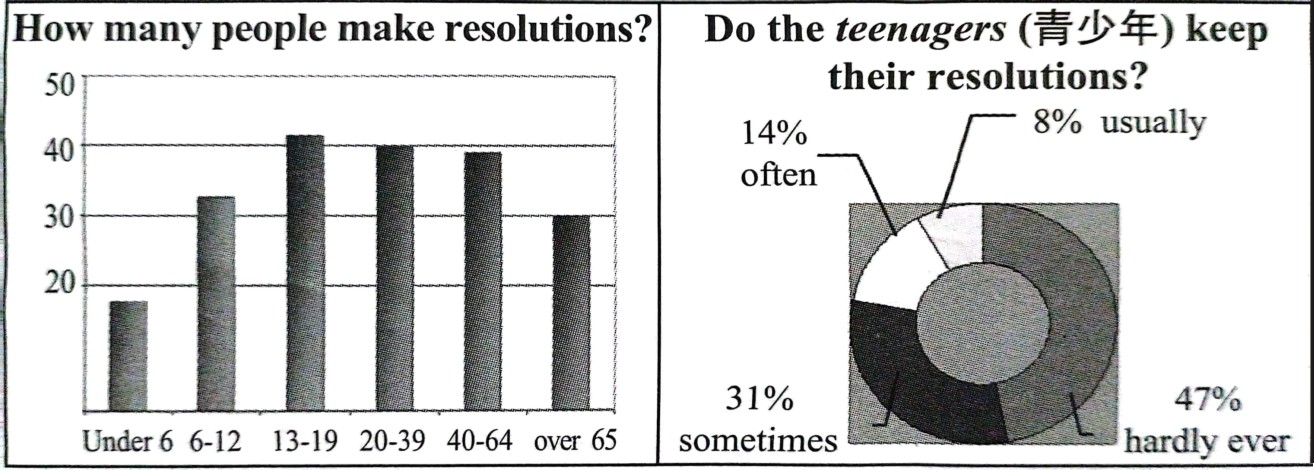
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| **得分** | **评卷人** |
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**IV.阅读理解（共15小题，计15分）**

**第一节：阅读下面A、B、C三篇短文，从所给的四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的一个最佳答案。（共10小题，计10分）**

**A**

We asked 200 people of different ages about resolutions, and here are the results.



Mary’s resolutions for 2022.(🗹finished)



( ) 41. Which of the following age groups make the most resolutions?

A. Ages 6-12 B. Ages 13-19

C. Ages 40-64 D. Over 65

( ) 42. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the teenagers hardly ever keep their resolutions.

A. 47% B. 31% C. 14% D. 8%

( ) 43. To keep her resolutions, Mary needs to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next.

A. Learn to cook B. Spend less money

C. Visit Xi’an D. Eat more vegetables

B

It is important to write invitations. But not everyone knows how to write an invitation. Here I'm going to tell you about it.



Make a *list*(名单). On **it**, there should be your family, best friends, and some other important people. After you finish the list, ask a close friend or your family to take a look at the list for you. In this way, you can make sure you won’t leave anyone out.

*Design*(设计) the invitations. You can make an invitation with the help of the computer. If you have great handwriting, you can write the invitation yourself. Don’t forget to write down the place and time of your party.

Show your thanks. It’s important to let your guests know you *appreciat*e(感谢) them taking the time to come to your party.

( ) 44. What does the writer think of writing an invitation?

A. It’s boring. B. It’s difficult.

C. It’s important. D. It’s enjoyable.

( ) 45. What does the underlined word“**it**”*refer to*(指的是)?

A. An invitation. B. The guest list.

C. A friend’s name. D. A diary.

( ) 46. If your handwriting is great, the writer asks you to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. write the invitation yourself B. design the invitation yourself

C. print the invitation D. write an invitation email

( ) 47. What is the *purpose*（目的）of the passage?

A. To invite people to a party.

B. To teach us how to write invitations.

C. To show how important an invitation is.

D. To discuss different ways to have a party.

C

Kids’ birthday parties are more fun than *adults’*(成年人的) parties. You don’t have to be serious. And there are a few things for parents to remember when they want to have one for their kids.

Make a list. Each kid wants different kinds of parties. Write down all your child’s ideas on a piece of paper and then get things ready according to the list.

Make invitations. Make sure you won’t have the party at the same time as your child’s soccer game. Make sure you write down the name of each guest，so you will know the number of the things you have to prepare, such as chairs and plates.

Buy something. If you go to a party store, they will have everything you need, and you won’t have to go to different stores to get everything ready.

You need to decide whether to buy a cake or make one. Decide what kind of food to have. Make sure to get the food ready on time.

You could have some drinks, such as Coke and juice. Having a small bottle of cold water is a good idea, too, especially during hot weather.

( ) 48. If you don’t want to forget to do things for the party, you should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

1. invite everyone B. make a list

C. buy many things D. plan the party food

( ) 49. What is the best place to buy things for the party?

A. A party store. B. A supermarket.

C. A restaurant. D. A shop next to your house.

( ) 50. What’s the main idea of the passage?

A. Why to organize a birthday party for kids.

B. When to organize a birthday party for kids.

C. How to organize a birthday party for kids.

D. Preparing a birthday party for kids is much easier.

第二节：根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。（共5小题，计5分）

Everyone may have problems, and they may make you sad. But do you know how to solve them？Here are some ways to help you.

**Talk, talk, talk.**

51. Find someone you can trust and talk about your problems with him. You’ll feel good by talking them out.

52.

It’s difficult to think about anything else when you’re having a difficult time, so try to do something to relax and make you happy. That can be shopping with your mom or watching your favorite movies.

**Think about great things.**

Having a problem？53. Try to think about all the great things in your life. They can help you see problems in a different way.

**Write it down.**

54. It can also help you get your worries out of your head，and then you can start to think what you should do. When you look back, you’ll find you’re the best.

55.

If you’re sad，just cry out. Don’t try to hide(隐藏) your true feelings. It’s not good for your health.

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| A. **Show how you feel.**  B. **Do something to relax.**  C. **Always believe in yourself.**  D. It’s necessary to keep doing exercise.  E. It’s easy for you to think of bad things and feel sad.  F. When things go wrong, it’s important to talk about them.  G. Writing down what you think can help you know how you’re feeling. |

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| **得分** | **评卷人** |
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**V.完成句子：根据所给汉语意思，用单词或短语完成下列英文句子。（共5小题，计10分）**

56. 这东西大小合适，但形状不对。

It’s the right size but the wrong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

57. 我工作日很忙，可以在周日与你见面吗？

I’m busy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . May I see you on Sunday?

58. 长大后，我想成为一名医生来帮助人们。

When I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , I want to be a doctor to help people.

59. 你要学会如何照顾自己。

You must learn how to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yourself.

60. 2022年卡塔尔世界杯是今年最重要的体育赛事之一。

The 2022 Qatar World Cup is one of the most important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this year.

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| **得分** | **评卷人** |
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**VI.短文填空：用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空，使短文完整正确（每个单词限用一次。每空限填一个单词。）（共10小题，计10分）**

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| success,　tall,　little,　we,　play,　learn,　question,　care,　write,　deal |

If you have problems with your life and don’t know how to be happy, you should read the book *How to Solve Teenagers’ Problems*.

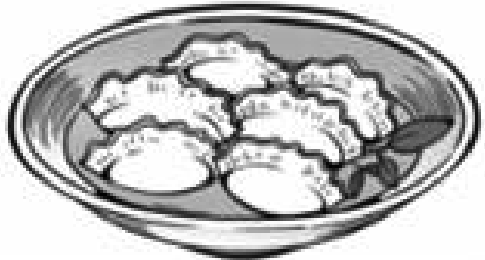
In the book，the 61. ，a 28-year-old young man, tells us how to live a happy life and answers some 62. of teenagers.

The book 63. with many problems, such as problems with parents, friends or teachers. The book tells 64. some useful ways. For example，we can *change*(改变) what we have 65. into pictures to make our *memory*(记忆力) better.

Many teenagers think *happiness*(幸福) comes from a good exam result or good words from other people. But you can still be happy if you don’t 66. about such “good” things. If you can learn from problems, you will be 67. in the future.

Some school students have such problems as being too 68. or too short. But the writer says you shouldn’t worry about that. If you are tall, maybe you will be a basketball 69. ；if you are short，your clothes and shoes will take 70. space in your bedroom! This is the writer’s most important lesson--you choose to be happy!

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| **得分** | **评卷人** |
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**VII. 任务型阅读：阅读下面短文，根据短文内容完成下列各题。（共5小题，计10分）**

Do you know that almost each Chinese dish has its own story behind it？Now read the two stories about jiaozi—Chinese dumplings.

The earliest *record*(记录) of jiaozi is from the *Eastern Han Dynasty*(东汉)．It is said Zhang Zhongjing, a famous doctor in Chinese history，made jiaozi for the first time. He made jiaozi to help people keep healthy in cold winter.

Another story about jiaozi has to do with Wang Xizhi, a *calligrapher*(书法家) in ancient China. When Wang Xizhi was young, his calligraphy was so wonderful that many people liked it. Wang thought his calligraphy was good enough and he began to spend little time practicing it. One day Wang saw an old woman making jiaozi. Her jiaozi was in good shape and tasted delicious. Wang Xizhi asked her how long it took her to make such great jiaozi. She said，“Almost my life. If someone wants to be really good at something, he needs to spend his life doing that.” Hearing that, Wang Xizhi knew that he should keep studying calligraphy. He spent all his time on it and became a great calligrapher finally.

1. When did Chinese people start eating jiaozi?

From \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

72．Why did Zhang Zhongjing make jiaozi?

To help people keep healthy in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

73．Which word means“古代的”in the passage?

It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

74．How was the old woman’s jiaozi?

It was beautiful and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

75．What can you learn from the story of Wang Xizhi?

From it we can learn that if we want to do something well, we should\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_doing that.

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| **得分** | **评卷人** |
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**VIII.补全对话（共5小题，计5分）**

根据下面对话中的情境,在每个空白处填入一个适当的语句，使对话恢复完整。

A: Hi, Cindy. Tomorrow is Saturday.76. ?

B: Yes. What’s up?

A: I plan to climb Cuihua Mountains.77. ?

B: Oh, I went there last weekend.

A: Really？78. ?

B: Yes, I went with my parents.

A: Did you have a good time there?

B: 79. . Everything was excellent.

A: OK. Maybe we can do something else.What about going boating at Xingqing Park?

B: 80. .

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| **得分** | **评卷人** |
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**IX.书面表达（10分）**

寒假快到了，为了度过一个充实而有意义的假期，你为自己制定了一个假期计划。假如你是李华，来自英国的朋友David想要了解你的计划，请根据下面的提示给David发一封邮件，和他分享你的假期安排。



要点提示：

1．What are you going to do during the winter holiday?

2．Why do you want to do that?

3．How are you going to do that?

要求：1. 参考提示内容，可适当发挥；

1. 语句通顺，意思连贯，书写工整；
2. 文章不得出现任何真实信息（姓名、校名和地名等）；
3. 词数：不少于70词。（开头和结尾已给出，但不计入总词数。）

Dear David，

I’m glad to share my plans for the winter holiday with you.

What about you? Do you have any plans? Write to tell me.

Yours，

Li Hua