

$\therefore \angle 3 = \angle 4.$ (1分)

$\therefore \triangle ABD \sim \triangle CAE.$ (1分)

(2) 由(1)知: $\triangle ABD \sim \triangle CAE, \therefore \frac{AB}{AC} = \frac{BD}{AE},$ (2分)

$\because AB = 6, AC = \frac{9}{2}, BD = 2, \therefore \frac{6}{\frac{9}{2}} = \frac{2}{AE}, AE = \frac{3}{2}.$

$\therefore AE$ 的长为 $\frac{3}{2}.$ (2分)

20. (本题 8 分)

解:(1) $\triangle ABC$ 为等腰直角三角形. (1分)

理由如下:

在 $\odot O$ 中, $\because \angle ADB = \angle 1, \angle CDB = \angle 2,$

而 $\angle ADB = \angle CDB, \therefore \angle 1 = \angle 2. \therefore BA = BC.$ (2分)

$\because AC$ 为 $\odot O$ 的直径, $\therefore \angle ABC = Rt \angle.$

$\therefore \triangle ABC$ 为等腰直角三角形. (1分)

(2) 由(1)知: $\triangle ABC$ 为等腰直角三角形, $\therefore BC = BA = \sqrt{2}.$ (1分)

故由勾股定理得: $AC = \sqrt{(\sqrt{2})^2 + (\sqrt{2})^2} = 2.$ (1分)

又 $\because AC$ 为 $\odot O$ 的直径, $\therefore \angle ADC = Rt \angle.$ (1分)

$\therefore DC = \sqrt{AC^2 - AD^2} = \sqrt{2^2 - 1^2} = \sqrt{3}.$ (1分)

21. (本题 10 分)

解:(1) 小敏观点正确. (1分)

理由如下:

证明: 如图, 在 $\odot O$ 中, $\because \triangle ABC$ 是 $\odot O$ 的内接正三角形,

$\therefore \angle ABC = \angle C, \text{而} \angle D = \angle C,$ (1分)

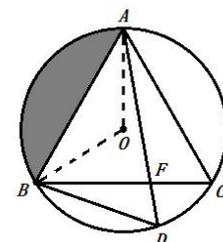
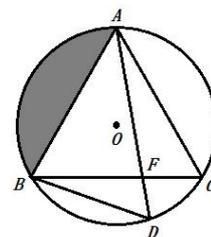
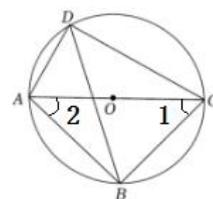
$\therefore \angle ABC = \angle D.$

又 $\because \angle BAF = \angle DAB, \therefore \triangle ABF \sim \triangle ADB.$ (2分)

$\therefore \frac{AB}{AD} = \frac{AF}{AB}, \therefore AB^2 = AF \cdot AD.$ (1分)

(2) 如图, 连结 $AO, BO.$

$\because \angle C = 60^\circ, \therefore \angle AOB = 120^\circ.$ (1分)



∵ ⊙O 的半径长为 4cm,

$$\therefore S_{\text{扇形}AOB} = \frac{120\pi \cdot 4^2}{360} = \frac{16}{3}\pi. \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

$$\text{而 } S_{\triangle AOB} = \frac{\sqrt{3} \times 4^2}{4} = 4\sqrt{3}. \quad (1 \text{ 分})$$

$$\therefore \text{阴影部分的面积为 } \frac{16}{3}\pi - 4\sqrt{3}. \quad (1 \text{ 分})$$

22. (本题 12 分)

解: (1) 由题意得: OA=BD=1.5m, OB=4m, OE=5m,

∵ A, D 两点又在抛物线上, ∴ A, D 两点关于直线 x=2 对称.

即直线 x=2 为抛物线的对称轴. (2 分)

故可设抛物线的解析式为 $y = ax^2 + bx + 1.5$, 则 $-\frac{b}{2a} = 2$. (1 分)

将 E(5,0) 代入抛物线解析式, 有 $0 = 25a + 5b + 1.5$. (1 分)

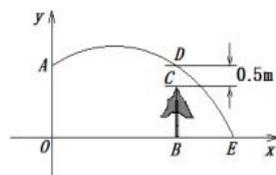
$$\text{解方程组 } \begin{cases} -\frac{b}{2a} = 2 \\ 0 = 25a + 5b + 1.5 \end{cases} \text{ 得: } \begin{cases} a = -0.3 \\ b = 1.2 \end{cases}. \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

所以抛物线的解析式为 $y = -0.3x^2 + 1.2x + 1.5$. (1 分)

(2) 由(1)知: $y = -0.3x^2 + 1.2x + 1.5$, (2 分)

∴ 当 $x = 2$ 时, $y = -0.3 \times 2^2 + 1.2 \times 2 + 1.5 = 2.7$.

∴ 喷出的水流距地面的最大高度为 2.7m. (3 分)



23. (本题 12 分)

解: (1) 满足条件的点 D 有两个, 补全图形如图所示. (各 2 分, 共 4 分)

(2) 如图, 过点 B 作 $BE \perp D_1D_2$ 于点 E.

由题意可知, $BD_1 = BD_2 = BC$, $AE \parallel BC$. ∴ $\angle AEB = 90^\circ$.

∴ 在 $\text{Rt}\triangle ABC$ 中, $\angle BAC = 90^\circ$, $AB = AC$,

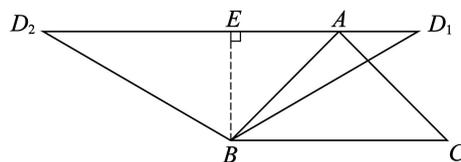
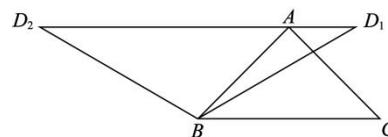
∴ $\angle EAB = \angle ABC = 45^\circ$.

∴ 在 $\text{Rt}\triangle ABE$ 中, $BE = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} AB$,

在 $\text{Rt}\triangle ABC$ 中, $AB = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} BC$.

∴ $BE = \frac{1}{2} BC = \frac{1}{2} BD_1$.

∴ $\angle D_1 = \angle D_2 = 30^\circ$. ∴ $D_1D_2 \parallel BC$, ∴ $\alpha = 30$ 或 150 . (各 2 分, 共 4 分)



(3) ∵ $AB = 4$, ∴ $BE = AE = 2\sqrt{2}$. ∴ $D_1E = D_2E = 2\sqrt{6}$.

$\therefore AD$ 的长为 $2\sqrt{6} - 2\sqrt{2}$ 或 $2\sqrt{6} + 2\sqrt{2}$.

(各 2 分,共 4 分)

24. (本题 14 分)

解: (1) 1, -4.

(各 3 分,共 6 分)

(2) ①由题意知: A, B 两点关于抛物线的对称轴直线 $x = 2$ 对称,
故连结 AE , AE 与直线 $x = 2$ 的交点即为 M 点.

$$\because y = x^2 - 4x + 3,$$

故令 $y = 0, x^2 - 4x + 3 = 0$, 解得 $x_1 = 1, x_2 = 3$.

$$\because OA = OE = 3, \angle AEO = 45^\circ, HE = 1, \therefore M(2, 1).$$

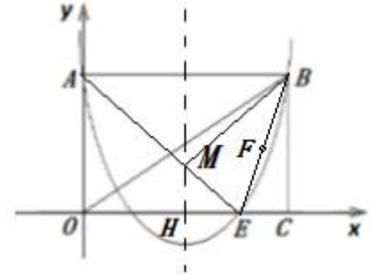
(2 分)

②由题意易得 $\angle BME = 90^\circ$,

$\therefore BE$ 为 $\triangle MBE$ 外接圆直径, 又 $\because B(4, 3), E(3, 0)$,

$\therefore \triangle MBE$ 外接圆圆心 F 的坐标为 $(\frac{7}{2}, \frac{3}{2})$.

(2 分)



(3)由题意可知 $\triangle MBE$ 是以 $\angle BME$ 为直角的直角三角形, 且 $ME = \sqrt{2}, MB = 2\sqrt{2}, \frac{ME}{MB} = \frac{1}{2}$.

\because 点 P 在 x 轴上, $\therefore \angle BPC = 90^\circ = \angle BME$,

又 $\because \angle BPE = \angle MBE$,

$\therefore \triangle BME \sim \triangle PCB$,

$$\therefore \frac{ME}{MB} = \frac{CB}{CP}, \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{CP}, CP = 6.$$

$\because C(4, 0)$,

$\therefore P_1(-2, 0)$ 或 $P_2(10, 0)$.

(各 2 分, 共 4 分)