

2022—2023学年度（下）阶段练习（一）

八年级英语

考试时间：100 分钟

试卷满分：90 分

※考生注意：请在答题卡各题目规定答题区域作答，答在本试卷上无效。

★第一卷（选择题部分 共 35 分）

I. 单项选择（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

从 A、B、C、D 中选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

1. My grandpa knows the _____ of exercise, so he runs for half an hour every morning.

A. satisfaction B. importance C. situation D. spirit

2. The kid felt _____ after eating so much ice-cream!

A. sick B. hot C. tired D. sad

3. _____ our surprise, Bob looks like David, but they are not brothers at all.

A. In B. By C. To D. With

4. — Did you all have a good time at the party last night?

— Sure. We enjoyed _____.

A. us B. our C. ours D. ourselves

5. The young men are _____ money to help build a school building for those disabled children.

A. controlling B. changing C. raising D. choosing

6. — Helen is still angry with me. What should I do?

— Maybe you _____ write a letter to say sorry to her.

A. could B. couldn't C. must D. mustn't

7. I'll finish my homework _____ you help me with the dishes.

A. until B. though C. while D. unless

8. Mr. Miller is used to _____ his feet in hot water before bedtime. He thinks it can help him

sleep well.

A. hurting B. washing C. hurt D. wash

9. They will _____ the meeting because their head teacher is in hospital now.

A. come out B. cut off C. give out D. put off

10. — I didn't make up the basketball team.

— _____. It's not the end of the world.

A. That's too bad B. Not bad

C. It's up to you D. Cheer up

II. 完型填空（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

阅读短文，掌握其大意，从 A、B、C、D 中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。



The Greens lost their 10-year-old pet dog Buster in a terrible rainstorm (暴风雨). The family looked for him 11 _____ day and night, but they couldn't find him.

Weeks later, Mrs. Green got an e-mail 12 _____ one of her friends one night. It showed some pictures of 13 _____, and said they would be killed in a kind way in New York City Shelter (收容所) the next morning. Buster was one of the dogs.

Mrs. Green was very worried, 14 _____ she could do nothing. The shelter didn't open at night and people couldn't 15 _____ it until 8:00 a.m.

Mrs. Green stayed up all night. She drove to the shelter early the next morning. She showed the woman at the front desk a picture of Buster, and asked her if he was still there. 16 _____ the woman said yes, Mrs. Green was very happy.

The woman wanted to know something more to 17 _____ that Buster was Mrs. Green's dog. Mrs. Green said, "Bring 18 _____ to the room where he is, and you will know he is my dog."

The woman did. When Buster saw his long-lost 19 _____, he got excited, running over and licking (舔) Mrs. Green's face. Mrs. Green started to cry (哭).

The woman needed 20 _____ more. She was touched by the love between Mrs. Green and her dog.

11. A. somewhere B. anywhere C. nowhere D. everywhere

12. A. from B. with C. at D. of

13. A. cats B. pigs C. dogs D. birds

14. A. or B. so C. if D. but

15. A. share B. visit C. describe D. study

16. A. Unless B. Though C. When D. Until

17. A. help out B. make up C. hand out D. make sure

18. A. him B. me C. her D. you

19. A. farmer B. teacher C. owner D. winner

20. A. nothing B. everything C. something D. anything



III. 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 15 分)

第一节: (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

阅读短文, 然后根据其内容从 A、B、C、D 中选择最佳选项。

Passage 1

Dear Gina,

You asked me who did the housework at my home in your last letter? In fact, we do it together.

I live with my family and my pet cat Leah. I have one sister and one brother. We share the housework with our parents. My mother cooks for us and washes our clothes. My father fixes anything broken at home. Every morning, my brother takes out the rubbish. Every evening, my sister, Emily, washes the dishes after dinner and I sweep the floor. She also helps my mother with shopping every Tuesday evening. Every Friday, I wash my father's car.

What about you? Do your family do the housework together?

Yours,

Jack

Dear Jack,

My sister Julie is too young to do the housework, so my parents and I share it. I make my own bed and take out the rubbish. Every Thursday afternoon, my parents go shopping and I take care of my sister. My father fixes things in the house. My mother cooks our meals and washes our clothes. Last month, my father bought me a pet dog. I named it Paige. I take it for a walk every day. It's very cute.

Next month, my parents will take me to see one of their friends in your city. I hope I can visit you then.

Yours,

Gina

21. _____ takes out the rubbish in Jack's house?

- A. Jack B. Jack's sister C. Jack's brother D. Jack's mother

22. How often does Jack wash his father's car?

- A. Once a week. B. Twice a week. C. Once a month. D. Twice a month.

23. Gina's parents shop on _____.

- A. Tuesday evening B. Thursday evening C. Tuesday afternoon D. Thursday afternoon

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24. Who is Paige?

- A. Jack's pet dog. B. Gina's pet dog. C. Jack's pet cat. D. Gina's pet cat.

25. What do Jack and Gina have in common?

- A. They are the same age. B. They both have a sister. C. They live in the same city. D. They both hate doing the housework.

Passage 2



I couldn't wait to show my new shoes to my friends in the dance group. I helped my parents do housework for three weeks to save the money to buy them, and I really loved them.

When practice started, I took off my new shoes and put them carefully in my red bag.

After practice, I opened my bag and found my shoes were gone! I ran to our teacher Mrs. Smith and shouted, "Mrs. Smith, someone stole (偷) my shoes! I put them right in my bag before practice and now they are not there."

Mrs. Smith asked the other students to look around for my missing shoes.

Everyone looked for the shoes, but they weren't anywhere. Then, I noticed Sally opening her bag and looking inside. There, right on the top, were my shoes!

"Those are my shoes, Sally! Why did you steal them?" I asked angrily.

"I didn't! I promise! I don't know how they got in my bag," said Sally.

Suddenly (突然), I felt embarrassed when I gave Sally's bag a second look. It was the same color as mine.

"I'm sorry for being so angry, Sally. It seems that I put my shoes in your bag by mistake."

"It's OK," Sally said. "They're really nice shoes. If they were mine, I would be upset about losing them, too."

Standing there, I told myself not to say anything about someone without checking (核实) first the next time. What a lesson!

26. The writer got her new shoes _____.

- A. from her friend B. by winning a competition C. from her parents D. by doing housework

27. What did the writer do right after she found her shoes were missing?

- A. She checked Sally's bag. B. She told it to Mrs. Smith. C. She looked around for her shoes. D. She asked the other students for help.

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(装 订 线 内 不 要 答 题)



扫描全能王 创建

28. What does the underlined word "embarrassed" mean in Chinese?

- A. 怜悯的 B. 惧怕的 C. 尴尬的 D. 愤怒的

29. What do we know about Sally?

- A. She also had a red bag.
B. She always stole things.
C. She put the writer's shoes in her bag by mistake.
D. She wanted to have a pair of shoes like the writer's.

30. What's the best title for the passage?

- A. The same shoes B. Real friends
C. A big lesson D. An angry friend

第二节: (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

阅读下面短文, 然后从短文后的五个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Passage 3

Some years ago, our head teacher Mrs. Brown decided to start a school newspaper and get some students to do it. 31 _____ We liked her idea.

Some of my friends joined the newspaper team soon. I always loved creative writing and drawing cartoons, so I joined the team, too. 32 _____ They thought I was doing something meaningful and creative. And they often came along to give me advice.

My first job was writing a report (报道) about a sports event. 33 _____ Dad told me it was similar in some ways to writing a story — getting information in the right order (顺序). With his help, I did a good job on my report. Sometimes the team didn't use what I wrote or my cartoons, but I didn't mind. 34 _____

I'm now one of the editors (编辑). We decide what goes into the newspaper. 35 _____ I'm busy with these things every day, but I really enjoy doing them.

- A. My parents were happy about it.
B. I just told myself to do better the next time.
C. We also correct (改正) mistakes in people's articles.
D. It was difficult for me because I never wrote anything like that.
E. She thought the newspaper would help us learn more about school life.

★ 第二卷 (非选择题部分 共 55 分)

IV. 句子翻译 (共 8 小题, 满分 10 分)

根据所给中文完成句子翻译。(共 8 小题, 局部翻译每小题 1 分; 整句翻译每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

36. 多亏了你的帮助, 我们最后准时到了那里。

_____ your help, we got there on time finally.

37. 我的姐姐喜欢照顾动物。

My sister likes _____ animals.

38. 刚才谁想出了这个主意?

Who _____ with this idea just now?

39. 他将在本月底花光他的钱。

He _____ his money at the end of this month.

40. 我们期待建立一个组织来帮助贫困的孩子们。

We look forward to _____ an organization to help the poor children.

41. 我的朋友总是借给我一些书。

My friend always _____.

42. 你会量体温吗?

_____?

43. 我一有空, 就会拜访我的祖父母。

_____.

V. 句型转换 (共 5 题, 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

44. The boy takes after his father. (改写为否定句)

The boy _____ after his father.

45. In the past my cousin took a walk after dinner. (改写为同义句)

My cousin _____ take a walk after dinner.

46. You should take more exercise so that you can keep healthy. (改写为同义句)

You should take more exercise _____ healthy.

47. Tom volunteers at an animal hospital once a week. (对画线部分提问)

_____ does Tom volunteer at an animal hospital?

48. He should lie down and have a rest. (对画线部分提问)

_____ he do?



VI. 阅读填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

阅读短文, 然后用短文括号中所给词的适当形式填空。



Bob Howes was spending a day at the Ocean Beach in New Zealand. His daughter Jill and 49 _____ (she) two friends, Helen and Karina, were with him. They were swimming over 300 feet out to sea. They 50 _____ (notice) seven dolphins (海豚) coming to them.

"We couldn't believe our eyes," Mr. Howes said. "They kept moving in a circle (圆圈) 51 _____ (and) we didn't know why." Then, one dolphin swam to Mr. Howes and Helen. They were about 65 feet away from the other two. It pushed (推) Mr. Howes and Helen a lot. Mr. Howes felt that the dolphin wanted 52 _____ (bring) him, Helen and the other two girls together.

"Suddenly (突然), I saw 53 _____ (another) large fish swimming to me and Helen," said Mr. Howes. "It was in fact a 9-foot-long great white shark (白鲨). It was only about six feet away from us," he said. Then he knew what the dolphins were doing! They were trying to save them from the shark.

The shark then went to the other two girls. Mr. Howes was really 54 _____ (scared). One of the girls was his daughter. The dolphins pushed the four swimmers back together and placed themselves 55 _____ (between) the swimmers and the shark. About 40 minutes later, the shark finally lost 56 _____ (interest) and swam away. The four swimmers were finally out of 57 _____ (dangerous).

For Bob Howes, it was a day he would 58 _____ (never) forget. He couldn't thank his animal friends enough.

VII. 阅读回答问题 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

It was a warm and sunny day. Seven-year-old Nancy put on her best clothes. She would go on a special trip with her family. They went through their village. The villagers said hello to them, but Nancy could hear nothing because she was deaf (聋的).

Soon Nancy arrived at Dr. Tang's. She put on a hearing aid (助听器) there. When Dr. Tang turned it on, Nancy was so excited, because it was the first time that she heard a sound!

Some people think that deaf children are not very smart. However, Dr. Tang doesn't agree. So he works hard to help children in pool places with hearing problems. Nancy is one of his patients (病人). He has helped hundreds of children hear the world. With Dr. Tang's help, many children like Nancy can go to school with a hearing aid and get an education. They are smart and do very well in school.

Dr. Tang also helps people learn how to look after their ears. He knows that one can't fully enjoy the beauty of the world without hearing any sounds.

Now Nancy is experiencing the world in a new way. She is so thankful to Dr. Tang. She hopes that other children with hearing problems can get help, too.

59. How old is Nancy?

60. How did Nancy feel when she first heard a sound?

61. Whose patient is Nancy?

62. Does Dr. Tang help people learn how to look after their eyes or their ears?

63. What is Nancy's hope?

VIII. 任务型阅读 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

阅读短文, 然后按要求完成 64-68 小题。

Wendy Sherlock is interested in mountain climbing. She started climbing mountains with her father at the age of seven, and has fallen three times without any injuries (伤害). But after her latest accident last Saturday, she is (A) _____ (luck) to be alive (活着的).

Wendy has been in hospital (B) _____ two days after an eight-meter fall from a rock in the Sanderson National Park. (C) She doesn't remember much about the accident because she hit her head.

"I have quite a serious head injury — that's the (D) _____ (bad) thing of all," Wendy said. "But I've also broken my arms and there is a problem (E) _____ my left leg." She doesn't know how long she will have to stay in hospital, as the doctors haven't told her yet. "Maybe I'll be here for a long time because I hit my head when I fell on the ground (地面). That's why I can't remember much about the accident," she said.

Wendy's doctors gave her some advice. They said to Wendy, "You should give up climbing mountains." However, Wendy said she wouldn't. "I enjoy climbing mountains, and I will keep on doing it," she said. "(F) I will be more careful in the future. I've started to feel better already, and I can't wait to start climbing again."

64. 在文中(A)和(D)的空白处分别用括号内所给词的适当形式填空 _____, _____。

65. 在文中(B)和(E)的空白处分别填入适当的介词 _____, _____。

66. 将文中划线句子(C)改写为

Wendy can't remember much about the accident _____ her head injury.

67. 根据文章内容补全句子 Wendy's doctors advised her _____ climbing mountains.

68. 将文中划线句子(F)翻译成汉语

IX. 书面表达 (共 10 分)

69. 根据要求完成作文, 词数: 约 70-90 词。

本周英语口语交流活动的题目是 "My good friend", 请向同学们描述你的一位好朋友的外貌、性格、爱好, 他/她经常做哪些家务, 以及他/她对做家务的感受。

注意: 1. 短文须包含所有要点, 可适当发挥;

2. 开头和结尾已给出, 不计入总词数;

3. 文中不得透露任何个人和学校的真实信息。

My good friend

My good friend is _____

I like my friend very much.

