

## 英 语

### 注意事项:

1. 答题前, 请将姓名、准考证号和学校名称用规定的笔写在答题卡指定的位置上, 将条形码粘贴好。
2. 本试卷共 8 页, 46 题, 满分 75 分, 考试时间为 70 分钟。全卷分两部分, 第一部分为选择题, 1-25 小题答案为 A、B、C、D 四个选项, 26-35 小题答案为 A、B、C、D、E、F 六个选项; 第二部分为非选择题。
3. 考生必须在答题卡上按规定作答; 凡在答题卡规定区域以外的地方作答的, 其答案一律无效。答题卡必须保持清洁, 不能折叠。
4. 本卷选择题 1-35, 每小题选出答案后, 用 2B 铅笔在答题卡选择题答题区内将相应题目的答案编号涂黑, 如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其它答案; 非选择题 36-45 及书面表达, 必须用规定的笔在答题卡非选择题答题区内按相应的序号作答。
5. 考试结束后, 请将答题卡交回。

### 第一部分 选择题 (50 分)

#### I. 完形填空 (10 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能填入相应空白处的最佳选项。(共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分)

A king was defeated in a war and ran away. It was getting dark. Luckily, he saw a 1 shining not far away. Then he started walking towards it and soon reached a hut (小屋). An old lady was cleaning the yard outside. Thinking he was a 2 from the army, she welcomed him in and gave a plate of hot food to him. The king was so 3 that he quickly put his fingers on the hot food. The hot food 4 his fingers and made him drop some rice.

The old lady saw this and said, "Oh, you seem too 5 like your king. That is why you have burnt your fingers and lost some food."

Surprised to hear this, the king asked, "Why do you think so?"

The old lady explained, "My dear son, our king is having a big 6 of capturing all his enemy forts (要塞). However, he doesn't care about all the small forts and only 7 the big ones."

The king asked, "That's a good thing. What is the problem with that?"

She patiently replied, "Just like you lost your food, the king's impatience to beat the enemies quickly 8 the loss of men in his army. But if you eat less hot food at the side first and then at the center, you would not have burnt your fingers. 9, the king should capture the small forts and strengthen his position first. It helps him to capture the big forts without losing his men."

Hearing this, the king realized his 10 and understood that one should have patience and think before he acts.

- |                   |               |                 |               |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. star        | B. light      | C. stone        | D. lake       |
| 2. A. teacher     | B. cook       | C. farmer       | D. soldier    |
| 3. A. tired       | B. angry      | C. hungry       | D. excited    |
| 4. A. burnt       | B. cut        | C. broke        | D. hit        |
| 5. A. unhappy     | B. unkind     | C. impolite     | D. impatient  |
| 6. A. surprise    | B. plan       | C. trouble      | D. role       |
| 7. A. helps with  | B. works with | C. focuses on   | D. depends on |
| 8. A. caused      | B. covered    | C. avoided      | D. stopped    |
| 9. A. Differently | B. Strangely  | C. Surprisingly | D. Similarly  |
| 10. A. position   | B. mistake    | C. order        | D. promise    |

## II. 阅读理解 (40 分)

第一节 阅读下列短文, 从下面每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将相应的字母编号涂黑。(共 15 小题, 每小题 1.5 分)

### A

In both novels and reality news, we read stories about the super-intelligent dolphins saving humans. Humans, in return, are also giving a helping hand to injured dolphins.

On April 7, 2022, a gray male adult dolphin, about 2.6 meters long and weighing more than 180 kilograms, lost his way and was stranded (搁浅) on the shore near Qizi Bay, Hainan province. When people found him, he was badly hurt.

Luckily, he was saved and then taken to the marine (海洋) biology research base in Danzhou for further treatment. Medical workers tested his blood, gave physical examinations and medicines to his wounds right away. Due to the scrupulous care of the medical workers, who did their best to look after him all day and all night, the dolphin was out of danger. After more than two months, the dolphin's health improved greatly.

During his gradual recovery, the medical workers put a swimming ring on him to help him float. When he got used to his own movements again, they moved him to a pool so that he could slowly get back to swimming freely. What's more, to help him regain his hunting ability, they put live fish in the pool for him to hunt and eat. In this way, the dolphin could get used to nature again.

On the morning of March 3rd, 2023, the dolphin was back into the sea. He entered the water and quickly swam away. The return of the dolphin shows how we should get along with nature: Love it, protect it and help it.

11. What happened to the gray male dolphin?

- |                                       |                                       |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| A. He was found by people in the sea. | B. He got lost and injured seriously. |
| C. He was giving a helping hand.      | D. He was smart to protect himself.   |



12. What does the underlined word “**scrupulous**” in paragraph 3 mean ?  
A. Private.                      B. Normal.                      C. Face-to-face.                      D. Round-the-clock.
13. Why did the workers put live fish in the pool for the dolphin to hunt?  
A. To help him get back to swimming freely.  
B. To help him find his hunting ability back.  
C. To help him get used to living in the pool.  
D. To help him regain his swimming ability.
14. What does the writer think of the dolphin’s return to the sea?  
A. Humans are kind to save those wild life.  
B. Dolphins should get used to human’s life.  
C. Humans should get along well with nature.  
D. Dolphins are lucky enough to regain their nature.
15. What kind of text is this?  
A. A news report.    B. A film review.    C. A tourist guide.    D. A short novel.

## B

Chinese competitors had an excellent performance in the WorldSkills Competition 2022 Special Edition, the world’s largest, highest level and most influential vocational (职业) skills contest. They won 21 gold, 3 silver, 4 bronze medals in the 34 events, ranking No.1 in the gold medals.

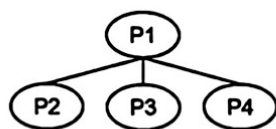
Chen Xinyuan and Luo Kai, both from Shenzhen Institute (学院) of Technology, won the gold medals in the event of Cloud Computing and 3D Digital Games. This was the first time for Shenzhen contestants to win gold medals at the WorldSkills Competition. In an interview, Chen said, “I got very excited after winning the championship. I’d prepared for this competition for more than 1,000 days. During the preparation period, I woke up around 9 a.m. and took training courses until midnight.”

Another contestant, Li Dexin, from Jiangxi province, won the nation’s first gold medal in furniture making. After the win, Li told *The Paper.cn* that he planned to continue to study for a master degree, and wished to become a good teacher and pass down his skills and spirit of craftsmanship.

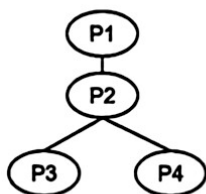
The success of Chinese competitors comes from not only their hard training and good preparation but also the country’s support to vocational students and skilled workers. More and more skills competition research centers have been set up to advance the skills competition standards.(标准) and scientific development. Moreover, many cities have carried out their own awarding policies to encourage contestants. Shenzhen, for example, awards a medalist and their team in WorldSkills Competition with up to one million yuan. Zhang Rui, a researcher said, “The skills competition can help change people’s views of vocational students’ abilities, which also helps to improve vocational education.”

16. How many medals did China win in 2022 WorldSkills Competition Special Edition?  
A. 62.                      B. 34.                      C. 28.                      D. 21.

17. What can we learn from Chen Xinyuan's words in paragraph 2?
- His three-year hard work paid off.
  - He will go on with Cloud Computing.
  - He couldn't win the competition without Luo.
  - He knew that he could win the championship.
18. Why does Li Dexin expect to go on his study?
- To help pass down his skills to more skilled workers.
  - To make his own efforts to China's vocational education.
  - To win more gold medals for the nation in furniture making.
  - To get prepared to be a master or doctor in Jiangxi province.
19. What does the last paragraph mainly talk about?
- The ways to win more medals.
  - The reasons of China's success.
  - The influence of the competitors.
  - The opinion about the competition.
20. What's the structure (结构) of the article? (P=paragraph)



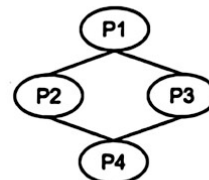
A.



B.



C.



D.

C

“YES! They are still here, the bed, the room,” cried Scrooge. He jumped out of bed, holding one of his bed curtains in his arms. “It was just a terrible dream. Now, I can change the future. I know I can.” This mean (吝啬的) old man decided to put things right!

Scrooge hurried to get dressed. And in his excitement he put on his vest inside out. He put on his trousers upside down. He tore his shirt. And he couldn't find his socks.

“A Merry Christmas to everybody!” shouted Scrooge. “A Happy New Year to all the world.”

He stopped when he heard the church bells ringing. He ran and opened the window. No fog. It was a clear, cold day. Golden sunlight! Sweet fresh air! Happy bells! What a wonderful, wonderful day!

Once outside, Scrooge smiled at everybody and two or three people said, “Good morning, sir! A Merry Christmas to you!” He was walking along the street when he saw one of the kind old gentlemen from the day before. He felt very embarrassed. But he greeted him. “Please forgive me for my bad behavior yesterday. And will you...” Scrooge whispered something in his ear.

“Good heavens!” cried the gentleman. “My dear Mr Scrooge, are you serious?”

“Of course,” said Scrooge. “Not a coin less. It includes a lot of back-payments (拖欠工资).”



“My dear sir,” said the gentleman. “That’s very kind of you.”

That afternoon, Scrooge walked to his nephew’s house. Thinking of his wrong deed to his nephew, he was very nervous. He walked past the door several times before he finally knocked on it.

The door opened. “Merry Christmas, Fred!” said Scrooge. “I have come for dinner. Can I come in?” Fred was very happy to see Scrooge.

Everything was the same. It was a wonderful party.

21. What did Scrooge want to do after his dream?
- A. To get his bed and room back.                      B. To correct his mistakes.  
C. To hold bed curtains in his arms.                D. To jump out of his bed.
22. How did the writer describe Scrooge’s excitement?
- A. By describing his behaviors and the weather.  
B. By presenting his appearance and some words.  
C. By telling a real and moving story of Scrooge.  
D. By reporting an event that happened long ago.
23. Why did Scrooge feel ashamed when he saw the kind old gentleman on the street?
- A. The old man couldn’t hear him clearly.  
B. The old man didn’t pay his money back.  
C. He didn’t smile politely at the old man.  
D. He did something rude to the old man.
24. What did the ending of the story tell us?
- A. Christmas is a time to forgive.  
B. Christmas is a time to return money.  
C. People should apologize at Christmas.  
D. People should greet each other at Christmas.
25. What’s the best title of the story?
- A. Christmas Gifts                                      B. Merry Christmas  
C. A Wonderful Party                                  D. Dreams Come True

第二节 阅读下面短文，并从下列方框里的六个句子中选择五个还原到原文，使原文的意思完整、连贯。（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分）

- A. These games help improve memory.  
B. Think of New Ways to Do Old Things.  
C. Hang Out with People Smarter Than You.  
D. When you learn something new, don’t waste it.  
E. Believe that a small step can make a big difference.  
F. This helps with memory, learning, focus and reading comprehension.

Being smart doesn't mean getting good grades only, but is also about understanding how the world works. You can become smarter by following some simple habits.

### **Keep Learning Something New Each Day.**

Learning something new every day (no matter how small) can have a big effect on your brain. 26 For example, you can start by using a word-of-a-day app to learn new words.

### **Use New Knowledge in Your Life.**

27 Make sure you use it in your life and you will find it improves your life somehow. Whether it's learning about numbers or technology, if you take the time to learn something, put that knowledge into practice.

28

Another way you can challenge your brain is to look at things you do every day and think about how you can do them differently. Finding new ways to do things will help your brain stay sharp and focused. It will as well make life more interesting and fun.

### **Play Games That Make You Think.**



To keep your brain active, do something that requires you to think. Board games, card games, video games, and puzzles are all good choices. 29 That's because they need you to keep thinking.

### **Get Some Physical Exercise.**





Exercise is one of the best things you can do to improve your health. In addition to helping make you stronger, exercise also helps improve blood flow to the brain. 30

## **第三节 信息匹配**

下面的材料 A~F 分别介绍了六部纪录片。请根据 Michael, Amy, Joey, Rachael, David 的爱好或需求选择最适合他们观看的纪录片。(共 5 小题, 每小题 1.5 分)

	<b>A. Animal Hospital</b> The program shows the real human-pet relationship and tells us how to take good care of our pets scientifically.
	<b>B. Every Treasure Tells a Story</b> The program focuses on cultural relics (文物) from the ancient China, introducing the Chinese culture, spirit and values behind the national treasure.



	<p><b>C. Little Giants</b></p> <p>It is about a group of talented children who are willing to devote their time and effort to their hobbies at a young age, such as chess and Tai'chi.</p>
	<p><b>D. Aerial China</b></p> <p>Many places in different parts of China are filmed from the sky to show Chinese history, culture, geographical features and social forms.</p>
	<p><b>E. A Bite of China</b></p> <p>The program shows Chinese people's daily life and their food stories. The audience will discover a story about nature and the people behind delicious foods.</p>
	<p><b>F. Masters in the Forbidden City</b></p> <p>Restoration (修补) of cultural relics and antiques can be time-consuming and sometimes boring. Yet these restorers' patience and peace of mind are especially valuable.</p>

- ( ) 31. Michael likes to fix things in his spare time and can be really patient.
- ( ) 32. Amy keeps a cat and she would like to raise pets in a scientific way.
- ( ) 33. Joey enjoys travelling and is interested in Chinese history and geography.
- ( ) 34. Rachael loves Chinese local culture and dreams to be a cook.
- ( ) 35. David has studied chess since three years old and he is good at playing it.

## 第二部分 非选择题 (25 分)

### III. 语法填空 (10 分)

阅读下面短文，在空格处填入一个适当的词或使用括号中所给词语的正确形式填空，并将答案填写在答题卡规定的位置上。(共 10 小题，每小题 1 分)

"Ladies and gentlemen, this is your captain Ma Baoli speaking. Now we are flying at the 36 (high) of 3,765 meters above the Yangtze River. It reminds me 37 the poem 'Wave after wave, the Yangtze River roars east, sweeping away with it all our heroes.'"

Ma Baoli, 38 pilot of China Southern Airlines, has won the title 'poetic captain' for his passion (热情) for poems. It was in early February that Ma won the 39 (one) place in the popular quiz show Chinese Poetry Conference.

For Ma, classical poetry is 40 (beautiful) language in the world. "I like reading poetry in my spare time. Once I pick up a book of poetry, I can't put it down," said Ma.

Ma 41 (bear) in 1988 in rural Pizhou, East China's Jiangsu province. His father often painted on the white walls of their house and wrote poems to match the paintings 42 he was tired after farm work. Watching his father do these things, he rose the love for ancient poetry in his heart and it encouraged him 43 (follow) the dream of 'reading ten thousand books and traveling ten thousand miles'.

Ma's poetic broadcasts and his performances on the poetry show 44 (win) him many fans so far. A passenger wrote in his flight log, "The perfect combination (结合) of poetry and flying is 45 (true) fantastic to the Chinese."

#### IV. 书面表达 (15 分)

为了发展学生兴趣爱好、丰富职业体验,你校成功举办了题为“Experiencing Future Job”的职业体验游园活动。学校英文报就此活动展开征文比赛。请你根据以下内容投稿。

1. 场景描写: ①多种职业 ②……
2. 体验描述: ①你的选择 ②……
3. 体验感悟:

注意:

1. 词数 80 词左右 (开头已经给出, 不计入总词数);
2. 要点齐全, 可适当发挥;
3. 条理清晰, 语句通顺, 意义连贯, 书写规范;
4. 文中不得出现真实姓名和校名。

参考词汇: career 职业 game tester 游戏测试师 astronaut 宇航员 fitness instructor 健身教练

Last week, the activity “Experiencing Future Job” was held in our school. \_\_\_\_\_

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