2022-2023学年度第一学期期末质量监测

学校 班级 姓名 座号

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线

八年级英语科试卷

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| **题号** | **一** | **二** | **三** | **四** | **五** | **六** | **七** | **八** | **总得分** |
| **得分** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**说明：全卷共8页，考试时间为90分钟，满分为120分。**

1. **听力理解（本大题分为A、B、C、D四部分，共30小题、30 分）**

**A. 听句子（本部分共5小题，每小题1分，共5分）**

根据句子的内容和所提的问题，选择符合题意的图画回答问题。每小题听一遍。

( ) 1. Where did the speaker go yesterday ?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| A | B | C |

( ) 2. What does Kate always do every Wednesday afternoon?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| A | B | C |

( ) 3. How did John go to the biggest bank?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| A | B | C |

( ) 4. Why did Jenny refuse to go to the theater?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| A | B | C |

( ) 5. Which kind of clothes makes Mary look younger?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| A | B | C |

1. **听对话（本部分共10小题，每小题1分, 共10分）**

根据所听对话内容回答问题，在每小题所给的三个选项中选出一个最佳答案。每段对话听两遍。

听第一段对话，回答第6小题。

( ) 6. How often does the bus run?

A. Every five minutes. B. Every ten minutes. C. Every fifteen minutes.

听第二段对话，回答第7小题。

( ) 7. What does Sam want to do in the future?

A. He wants to plant more trees. B. He wants to work in space.

C. He wants to fly to the moon.

听第三段对话，回答第8小题。

( ) 8. How many resolutions did Sally make?

A. One. B. Three. C. Two.

听第四段对话，回答第9小题。

( ) 9. Where are the speakers probably talking?

A. At home. B. In a shop. C. In a hotel.

听第五段对话，回答第10小题。

( ) 10. When is the man going to leave?

A. On June 22nd. B. On July 21st. C. On June 21st.

听第六段对话，回答第11-12小题。

( ) 11. Why does Sarah look tired today?

A. Because she didn't go to bed last night.

B. Because she worked too hard last night.

C. Because she stayed up late last night.

( ) 12. What did Sarah do last night?

A. She did some reading. B. She listened to the radio.

C. She did lots of homework.

听第七段对话，回答第13-15小题。

( ) 13. What did Peter do after dinner?

A. Played chess. B. Did housework. C. Did exercise.

( ) 14. What kind of TV shows does Peter like watching?

A. Game shows. B. Sitcoms. C. Talent shows.

( ) 15. How often does Maria’s mother watch talent shows?

A. Twice a week. B. Once a week. C. Three times a week.

1. **听短文（本部分共10小题，每小题1分，共10分）**

请根据所听内容，在每小题所给出的三个选项中，选出一个能完成句子的最佳答案。短文听两遍。

听第一篇短文，回答第16 - 20小题。

( ) 16. Before Drew was15, he lived with his \_\_\_\_\_\_in the mountains.

A. grandparents B. grandmother C. parents

( ) 17. Drew could see\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the way to school.

A. buildings B. bicycles C. flowers

( )18. The number of students in Drew's school was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. 13 B. 30 C. 40

( )19. Drew helped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on weekends.

A. do the housework B. plant flowers C. do schoolwork

( )20. Drew thinks his life in town is\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. enjoyable B. rich C. busy

听第二篇短文，回答第21 - 25小题。

( ) 21. The soap opera first started on TV \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. in the 1920s B. in the 1940s C. in 1914

( ) 22. According to the passage, what may happen in the soap opera? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. People need to worry about everything in the play.

B. People have many money problems in the play.

C. Everything is excellent in the play.

( ) 23. The story in the soap opera usually makes people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. cool B. hard C. relaxed

( ) 24. Some people dislike soap operas on TV because they think soap operas are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. meaningless B. educational C. creative

( ) 25. How many reasons do people like to watch soap operas on TV?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Three. B. Four. C. Two.

D、**听填信息（本部分共5小题，每小题1分，共5分）**

你将听到的是一篇关于如何制作火锅的短文。请你根据所听内容填写下面的信息卡。短文听两遍。

|  |
| --- |
| Hot pot is popular in China. Here’s an easy way to 26. how to make a hot pot:  ◇Buy vegetables, meat and 27. some drinks.  ◇Remember to buy hot pot soup.  ◇Add some water into the hot pot soup and cook it.  ◇Clean the vegetables and meat, put all the food in a large 28. .  ◇Put what you want into the soup when it is 29. .  ◇ Enjoy all the food about 30. minutes later. |

**二、语法选择（每小题1分，共10分）**

One day, a lady on a carriage(马车) saw a young man walking on the rocky(多石的) road. But the young man didn’t wear shoes. It seemed that there was 31 with his feet .

She decided 32 him up and pay for the drive. She asked the man where he was going. The young man said he was going for 33 sea-port to work as a sailor.

Twenty years later, on the same road, a sea-captain who was on a carriage saw an old lady walking along, 34 he made the driver stop his horses. He pulled up 35 old lady, saying, “I’ll pay the money.”

After 36 on the carriage, the old lady thanked the captain. She said. “I am so poor that I 37 pay for a ride now.” The captain smiled, “I remember, twenty years ago when I was a poor man, near this very place, I was given a ride on a carriage along the road by a kind lady.” “Ah,” she said 38 . “I am that lady! But things have changed with me.” “Well, I have made some money and come home to enjoy it. I 39 you twenty-five pounds a year if you accept my offer.” The old 40 eyes were full of tears, and thankfully accepted the sailor’s offer.

What kind persons they are!

( ) 31. A. nothing B. anything C. everything D. something

( ) 32. A. pick B. to pick C. picking D. picked

( ) 33. A. near B. nearer C. the nearest D. nearest

( ) 34. A. although B. but C. and D. or

( ) 35. A. a B. the C. an D. /

( ) 36. A. get B. to get C. getting D. got

( ) 37. A. can B. can't C. must D. mustn't

( ) 38. A. surprise B. surprisedly C. surprised D. surprising

( ) 39. A. give B. gave C. will give D. am giving

( ) 40. A. lady's B. lady C. ladies' D. ladies

**三、完型填空( 每小题1分，共10分 )**

Doctors are usually busy every day. However, when I was in primary school, my 41 was to become a doctor. In fact, as a little boy, I didn’t know 42 about this job. After I 43 ，I know it’s not easy to be a doctor.

Doctors play an important part in 44 lives. They are always busy and don’t have much

45 time. My grandfather suffered from cancer(患上癌症) when I was eight years old. One

day, my mother bought something for my grandfather and took me to the hospital to visit him. When I 46 there, I saw he seemed to be in great pain(痛苦). Then I asked my mom about the 47 . She told me my grandfather was in bad health and the doctors were trying to make him get healthy again. At that time, the doctors gave me some hope.

I know it’s 48 to be a great doctor, so I plan to improve myself. I’m going to university for higher 49 . If I become a doctor, I’d like to 50 those people in need. I hope the world can become better because of great doctors.

( ) 41. A. dream B. future C. plan D. hope

( ) 42. A. seriously B. clearly C. quietly D. simply

( ) 43. A. dress up B. make up C. grow up D. take up

( ) 44. A. saving B. solving C. serving D. giving

( ) 45. A. comfortable B. normal C. main D. personal

( ) 46. A. touched B. reached C. appeared D. pointed

( ) 47. A. result B. meaning C. discussion D. reason

( ) 48. A. necessary B. dangerous C. wonderful D. difficult

( ) 49. A. talent B. prize C. education D. grade

( ) 50. A. help B. invite C. accept D. advise

**四、阅读理解：阅读短文，选择最佳答案。（每小题2分，共20分）**

**（A）**

|  |
| --- |
| **National Short Story Writing Competition**  Our National Short Story Writing Competition will be held(举行) in March 2023. We’ll invite school students all over China to enter this competition.  As usual, it is free. You can win prize money and certificates(证书) and publication on the website.  **Competition Rules**  The competition is open to young people all over China. Deadline(最后期限) for the competition is 20th of March 2023. Winners will be told on April 16th, 2023 on this website.  **◎**The story has to be written in English.  **◎**Drawing and photos are not allowed(允许).  **◎**You can choose your own topic.  **◎**The competition will be in three groups:  a. Sub-junior (7-9 years) b. Junior (10-12 years) c. Senior(13-16 years)  **◎**The length of the story:  a. Sub-junior (400+words) b. Junior (600+words) c. Senior(800+words)  **◎**Mention the following information below your story:   1. Full name b. Date of birth c. Group entered d. Title of your story   e. Word count f. Email address g. School name h. Province  **◎**Any story that is copied(抄袭) will not be accepted.  **◎**There will be three winners in each group. This prizes for all groups are as follows:  **First prize:**￥500, certificates, and publication on the website  **Second prize:**￥300, certificates, and publication on the website  **Third prize：**￥100, certificates, and publication on the website |

( )51. You should follow \_\_\_\_\_ rules if you want to enter the Story Writing Competition.

A. 7 B. 8 C. 9 D. 10

( )52. What do we know about this competition ?

A. The price of the competition is￥100. B. It's held in April.

C. It's open to kids between 7 and 16 years old. D. There will be 3 winners.

( )53. Li Ming writes a wonderful story in Chinese, he \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. may get the first prize B. may get the second prize

C. may get the third prize D. can't get any prize

( )54. Which is RIGHT according to the notice (通知)?

1. The competition is open to students around China.
2. You can call if you want to know the result of the competition.
3. You are able to copy others’ writing.
4. You can draw some pictures in your story.

( )55. \_\_\_\_ are most probably interested in this competition.

A. Students B. Scientists C. Story lovers D. Writers

**（B）**

Last month I went to Peru with my mom and dad. My mom’s company sent her there on business. It was great! We flew into Cusco. One weekend we took a train to visit Machu Picchu.

What is Machu Picchu? Well, it is the remains of an ancient Inca city. It is on the top of a mountain that overlooks the Urubamba River. It is more than 7,000 feet above sea level!

How did we get up that high? If we did, it might take us four days to hike Inca Trail. Because of this, we decided to take the train. It runs right along the river. It takes only a few hours. Our guide was a man from the local area. Not only did he provide(提供) information about the area, but he worked as our interpreter(翻译). Some of the people of Peru speak Quechua, of course we didn’t understand them.

As we took the train, our guide pointed out unknown plants that grew in the rain forest. The plants which grew near the floor of the rain forest were thick, I could hardly imagine trying to get through it back in 1911. That was when Hiram Bingham, the man who looked for the city, started his expedition(探险). We also learned about the animals. There are some dangerous snakes that live there. One bite(咬伤) can kill a person.

His trip was well worth it, in my opinion. Machu Picchu was so big and beautiful! There were terraces(梯田) cut into the sides of the mountain, and green was everywhere. We saw where the people lived and where they farmed. The trip is great!

( ) 56. The writer's family went to Peru because\_\_\_\_\_.

A. he found a job there B. he wanted to have a good trip

C. his mother had to work there D. he liked to study rain forest

( ) 57. The family visited Machu Picchu \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. by car B. by train C. by plane D. on foot

( ) 58. In the fourth paragraph, we know that\_\_\_\_\_.

A. it was impossible for Hiram Bingham to take the trip

B. it was enjoyable for Hiram Bingham to go through the rain forest

C. it was difficult and dangerous for Hiram Bingham to go through the rain forest

D. it was educational to know about Hiram Bingham

( ) 59. In which order did the writer do in her journey?

a. Learned about animals. b.Got up to Machu Picchu.

c. Saw terraces. d. Got to know some plants.

A. a-b-c-d B. a-b-d-c C. b-c-d-a D. d-a-b-c

( ) 60. The best title of this passage is \_\_\_\_\_.

A. The Trip to Machu Picchu B. The Life of People in Machu Picchu

C. The History of Machu Picchu D. The Expedition of Hiram Bingham

**五、选择适当的词语，并用其正确形式填空。（每小题1分，共5分）**

|  |
| --- |
| take up look forward to make mistakes care about  help out be sure about make sure |

61. My father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the study of English at the age of forty.

62. We are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hearing from Daming because he went to Beijing two months ago.

63. You should be more careful so that you won’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

64. Mark’s parents always truly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him and he grows up healthily.

65. Vera wants to be a scientist, and she\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it.

**六、完成句子，词数不限。请将答案写在下面的横线上。(每小题2分，共10分)**

66. 去年，很多建筑物因为地震倒塌了。

Last year, many buildings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of the earthquake.

67. 我弟弟喜欢和我一起在超市里闲逛。

My brother likes to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with me in the supermarket.

68. 保持健康和体育锻炼有关。

Keeping healthy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ doing sports.

69. 王先生将查明是谁弄坏了这椅子。

Mr. Wang \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who broke the chair.

1. 只要他回来，我会让你知道的。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he comes back, I will let you know.

**七、短文填空，每空一词。将答案写在下面的横线上。(每小题1.5分，共15分)**

As we know, a true friend reaches for your hand and touches your heart. Friends play an important part 71 everyone’s life. All of us, rich or 72 should have at least one or two true friends. I really want to tell all of you,“ 73 a good friend I have!”

When I was 13, I moved to Shanghai with my parents. At that time, I met Jayce and she 74 my first and best friend. She is 75 outgoing and excellent than me. At school she helps me a lot.

Unluckily, both of my parents 76 because of a bad car accident two years later. I felt very sad and didn’t want to say anything, sitting there in silence(沉默). I had to live alone and do all the things by 77 . After Jayce knew this, she asked me to live with her and her family. That was a turning point of my life. She spent more time talking with me and did many things to make me happy again. With their help, I 78 my middle school and kept on studying at the university.

This is an unforgettable 79 for me. During that time, I could not only spend every day with my best friend but also get to know the true 80 of the family. I want to give thanks for her family and hope they will be happy forever.

How good my friend is! Do you think so?

71. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 72. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 73. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 74. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 75. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

76. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 77. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 78. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 79. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 80. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**八、读写综合(本大题有A、B 两部分，A部分5分，B部分15分，共20分)**

**A. 回答问题（本题有5小题，每小题1分，共5分）**

请阅读下面这篇文章，根据所提供的信息，回答5个问题。要求所写答案语法正确、语义完整，并把答案写在问题下面的横线上。

When I was in primary school, I was fat and didn’t like doing exercise. I felt tired and bored when doing any kind of exercise. Because I hardly did any exercise, I often felt sick and didn’t go to school. As a result, I could hardly catch up with others. And my poor health made it even more difficult for me to keep on exercising. The cycle repeats itself. My parents were really worried about me.

One day, after having supper, my father came and asked me to have a walk with him in the park. My father insisted(坚持) that for people with very poor health, it is difficult to take up running and other sports at the beginning, but they can start from walking and increase endurance(提升耐力) little by little. With his encouragement(鼓励), I agreed and we went out together. It was hard for me to walk for half an hour. I wanted to give up, but my father encouraged me to keep on walking.

From then on, I was often asked to walk with my parents. To my surprise, I could walk for an hour in the fourth month. How proud I felt! I love taking exercise gradually(逐渐地). Now I am a perfect runner in my middle school. I lost all the fat and I am not weak now. I take part in the school sports meeting every year.

My parents once taught me that during all my life, I might face some difficulties, but as a boy, I shouldn’t be afraid of them. What I should do is to try to face them bravely(勇敢地).

1. Why didn’t the writer catch up with others when he was in primary school?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Who often went for a walk with the writer?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Where does the writer study now?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. How long could the writer walk after four-month exercise?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What lesson did the writer’s parents teach him?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**B. 书面表达（本题15分）**

良好的习惯使人终身受益。作为青少年，我们应如何培养良好的生活和学习习惯呢？请根据以下内容提示，以“Developing Good Habits”为题写一篇英语短文。

内容包括：（1）介绍至少两种良好的学习习惯；

（2）介绍至少两种良好的生活习惯；

（3）谈谈良好习惯对自身的影响。

作文要求：（1）不得在作文中出现学校的真实名称和考生的真实姓名；

（2）语句连贯，词数80左右。

Developing Good Habits

It’s important for us\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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