**2022～2023学年度下学期期中考试**



**八 年 级 英 语 试 题**

**注意事项**：1.本试卷分试题卷和答题卷两部分。考试时间为120分钟，满分为120分。

2.考生在答题前请阅读答题卷中的“注意事项”，然后按要求答题。

3.所有答案均须做在答题卷相应区域，做在其他区域无效。

**听力部分（共25分）**

1. **听小对话及问题,选择正确的图片。对话读两遍。(每小题1分，计5分)**
2. **A.** B. C.



1. **A.** B.C .



1. **A.** B. C .



1. **A.** B. C.



1. **A.** B. C.



**II.听句子，选出该句的最佳答****语，每个句子读两遍。(每小题1分，计5分)**

6. A. Sorry, you can’t. B. Yes,sure. C. No, thank you.

7. A. I’m afraid not. B. Sounds great. C. Sorry to hear that.

8. A. 2 days. B. Twice a week. C. It’s Monday, June 3rd.

9. A. He has a headache. B. He is Jack’s brother. C. He is a student.

10. A. I don’t know. B. Sure,I will . C. Sure, here you are.

**III.听下面两段对话，每段对话后有几个问题，选出能回答问题的最佳选项，每段对话读两遍。(每小题1分，计5分)**

**听第一段对话，回答第11至12小题。**

11.Where did Helen meet Alice?

A.By the river. B.By the lake. C.By the swimming pool.

12.What was Alice’s brother doing when Helen met him?

A.Fishing. B.Reading. C.Taking photos

**听第二段对话，回答第13至15小题。**

13. What does the boy want to be?

A. doctor. B. A nurse. C. A volunteer.

14. Is the boy good at math?

A.No, he isn't. B.Yes, he is. C. We don't know.

15.What kind of volunteer work will the boy do?

A.He will help give out food at the food bank.

B. He will help cheer up sick kids.

C.He will help teach kids math.

**Ⅳ.听短文，选出能回答问题的最佳选项，短文读两遍。(每小题1分，计5分)**

16. What was the matter with Sandy last Sunday night?

A. She had a headache. B. She had a cough. C. She had a fever.

17. Where did Sandy take the medicine?

A. At home. B. In the hospital. C. At school.

18. What were Sandy's parents doing when she woke up?

A. Sleeping beside her. B. Cooking for her. C. Sitting beside her.

19. How did Sandy feel finding her parents didn't sleep?

A. Very warm. B. Very beautiful. C. Very sorry.

20. What does Sandy do when she is free?

A. She watches TV. B. She does housework. C. She reads books.

**V.听短文， 根据短文内容，完成表格，每空一词，短文读两遍。(每小题1分，计5分)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Problems** | **Solutions(解决方案)** |
| do badly in one exam | work 21 and ask your classmates for help |
| feel 22 | make more friends or do things you like to lower stress |
| something bad 23 | talk to others or take part in activities |
| lose one of your friends | 24 to spend time alone  choose to see a film and do sports |
| be ill | follow the 25 advice and have a good rest |

**笔试部分（共95分）**

**Ⅰ．单项选择 （每小题1分，满分10分）**

从每小题所给的A、B、C、D三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

26.—Cindy, what do you think of result? — I think it is unfair one.

A.the; a B. a; the C. the; an D. a; an

27.Timely helps to improve the relations among people.

A.situation B.satisfaction C.competition D.communication

28.Since Huangshi is trying a civilized city(创文), you had better the rubbish everywhere.

A. to create；not throw B.creating ; not throw

C. creating ; don’t throw D.to create ; don’t throw

29.It’s so kind you to allow me by myself .

A.for ; making decisions B. of ; to make decisions

C of ; making decisions D. for ; to make decisions

30.—Could I your bike？

—Sorry, I it to John yesterday and he hasn’t returned it yet.

A.borrow; lent B.lend; lent

C.borrow; borrowed D. lend; borrowed

31.—When Tom was young, he didn’t draw very well. — \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. Neither was I B. Neither does he C. Neither did I D. Neither he does.

32. you do homework, mistakes you will make.

A.The more careful ; the fewer B. The more carefully ; the fewer

C.The more carefully ; the less D. The more careful ; the less

33.—I called you last night,but you didn’t , Sam.

—Yeah.I a shower then.

A.put up ; was taking B. pick up; was taking C.pick up ; took D. put up ;took

34.We know the love of our parents we become parents ourselves one day

A.don’t; while B. didn’t; after C.didn’t; since D. don’t ; until

35.—Would you mind me closing the window？I’m not feeling well.

— . I will help you.

A.Sorry, you’d better not B.I t doesn’t matter

C.Of course not D.You’re welcome

**II.完型填空（每小题1分，满分10分）**

One day，a boy found the cocoon(茧) of a butterfly and brought it home. A few days later，the boy 36 a small hole in the cocoon. He sat and watched for several hours as a butterfly struggled (挣扎) to make 37 body through that little hole. Suddenly it stopped.

So the boy 38 to help the butterfly, thinking the butterfly might be thankful. He took a pair of scissors(剪刀) and cut the hole 39 ．The butterfly came out of the cocoon but it looked a little different. It had a weak body and small, thin wings(翅膀). It seemed to be in poor health.The butterfly didn't start to fly. In fact, the butterfly had to spend the rest of its life crawling (爬) around 40 the weak body and thin wings. It was never able to fly.

The boy acted with 41 but he didn't understand why it could be like this. When a butterfly crawls out of the cocoon, it must 42 . The hard work of getting out of the cocoon makes the fluid(液体) from the butterfly’s body into its wings.It helps the butterfly fly 43 . If the butterfly never has to squeeze itself out of the cocoon, its wings will never get the fluid and it can never fly.

Sometimes struggles are what we need in our lives. If we lived our lives without any problems,we would never learn or grow. In our lives, 44 is the key to all windows.Without it, there's no way of life.So, when you face problems or difficulty next time, 45 the butterfly. Struggle a little---then fly.

1. A.saw B. put C.drew D.pushed
2. A.my B. its C.her D.his

38. A.decided B.asked C. showed D.ordered

39. A.taller B. bigger C.shorter D.smaller

40. A.after B. on C.have D.with

41. A.success B. anger C.kindness D.trouble

42. A.work B.enjoy C.struggle D.smile

43. A.heavily B.quietly C.happily D.successfully

44. A.danger B.change C.luck D.pain

45. A.forget B.remember C. communicate D.compete

**III.阅读理解（每小题2分，满分40分）**

阅读A、B两篇短文，从题中所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳答案。

**A**

New payment methods (方法) for online Shopping in China

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Payment ways | Alipay | Tenpay | Yeepay | WeChat pay |
| Appearing time | Dec.12, 2004 | Sep.9, 2005 | Aug.8, 2003 | Jan.12, 2011 |
| Companies(公司) | Taobao | Tencent | Yeepay | Tencent |
| Description | A transfer (中转) station**（**a third account(账户)between sellers and buyers**）** | | | Buyers’ money goes directly(直接) to the sellers |
| Ways | Through computers or mobile phones | | | Mobile phones |
| The number of cooperative banks | 180 | 5 | 9 | 11 |
| The number of users | 30, 000, 000 | 3, 000, 000 | 100, 000 | 30, 000, 000 |

1. According to the form above, we can know some information about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．online shopping B．new payment methods C．online stores D．the uses of Internet

47．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are from the same payment service company.

A．Ten pay and WeChat pay B．Yeepay and WeChat pay

C．Alipay and Tenpay D．Tenpay and Yeepay

48．When you buy something on Taobao, the money you pay first goes to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．a bank B．the seller directly

C．the seller’s mobile phone D．a third account between and sellers and buyers

49．We can use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pay for online shopping on the computer.

A．Alipay only B．WeChat pay only

C．Alipay, Tenpay and Yeepay D．all the four methods in the form(表格)

50．Which of the following is **NOT** true according to the form above?

A．Yeepay was put into use earlier than the other three.

B．Alipay and WeChat pay have the same number of users.

C．It’s the most convenient(方便的) for you to use Tenpay because it has the most cooperative banks.

D．When we use WeChat pay, our money goes directly to the sellers

**B**

Do you ever find yourself standing in front of rubbish bins, not sure whether the piece of waste in your hand is recyclable(可回收的) or not? To solve this problem,four Hong Kong high school students have invented a smart rubbish bin that uses AI to sort(分类) the waste. The students named the bin Waste Collection Point.

Connected (连接) to a computer, the bin uses a camera to tell the kind of the waste it receives and sorts it into plastic, paper, glass, or other kinds. To make sure the bin can sort waste correctly, the team tested every product (产品) in the school shop and took at least 500 pictures of each one. “To train the AI, we had to take many photos from different angles(角度), so it has a better **rate of accuracy**,” said one of the students who built the AI system.

The idea of the smart bin was born two years ago, when the students were in Grade Ten. At that time, people from the city crowded into their village because of the COVID-19. They left behind a lot of rubbish and caused more pollution.

“All the bins were full, and there was even rubbish on the mountain,”the students said,“Every weekend, we had to join the villagers in picking up the waste.”

The students decided to develop a special recycling bin that would encourage people to protect the environment.Although school ended at 2 pm,the team would continue to work on their invention until 6 or 7 pm at school. Even when their school was closed last year, they would still meet and work together online.

“Our bin is now in its third generation（代）. Before finishing the university，we hope it can be widely used in the city." The students said,“Then it will be easier than ever for people to recycle and protect our environment.”

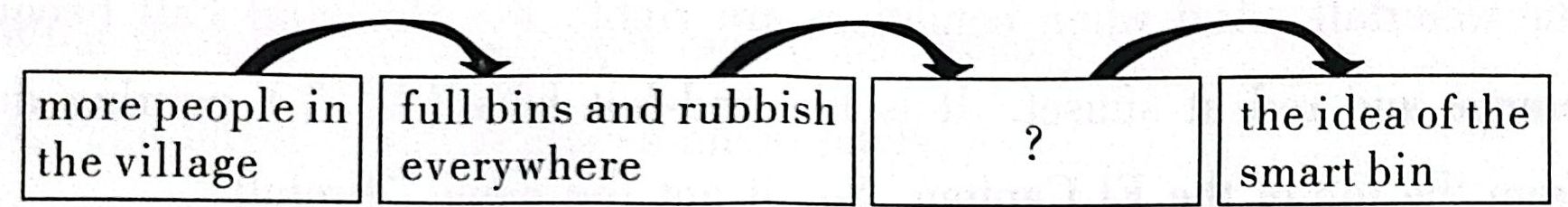
51. According to the first paragraph we know the of Waste Collection Point.

A.price B. use C. size D. color

52. The underlined words “rate of accuracy”mean“ ”in Chinese.

A.精准度 B.参与度 C.知名度 D.流行度

53. This chart shows why Waste Collection Point was developed. Which is the missing part?



A. the hit of the COVID-19 B.villagers' encouragement

C.picking up rubbish around D.help from the school

54. This passage is mainly about .

A. four young inventors B.environment pollution

C. the rubbish problem D.a new invention

55. How is this passage organized? (P=Paragraph n. 段落)

A.

P6

P4

P5

P3

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

P2

B.

P1

P6

P6

P4

P5

P2

**P3**

P

P1

C.

P1

P2

P3

P4

P6

P5

P4

P5

**C**

**阅读短文，从方框中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。**

In July，2021，China introduced the “double reduction” policy（双减政策）. It hopes to reduce schoolwork burden on primary and junior school students. The policy calls for reducing homework and after-school classes. So making a careful and available homework plan for yourselves is important. 56

**Be sure to remember your homework.**

57 Be sure to ask some questions about your homework if you want to understand what homework should be done at home.

**Try to finish your homework at school.**

You can spend some time working on your homework in your class-room. If you finish much homework in school, you don't need to do a lot at home. Many schools have studying rooms for students to do their homework. 58 It's fun for them to play with their classmates after class.

59

If you don't finish your homework at school, think about how much homework you have and what else you need to do on that day, and then pace（调整）yourself. Most school students have between 1 and 1.5 hours of homework a night. If you don't have too much homework at home, you can enjoy yourself more, or you'll have to say sorry to your game shows or films on TV. 60

|  |
| --- |
| A. Plan your time well.  B. It can help you to do your homework better.  C.After that,they can stay in school and relax themselves.  D.Write it down in your notebook in order to remember it.  E. You can't have a good time at home with homework undone.  E. You can't have a good time at home with homework undone. |

**D**

**阅读下面材料，按要求完成61--65题**

Just a few days after his 18th birthday, Beijing 2022 gold medal winner Su Yiming received a surprise gift---a letter from Xi Jinping, President of the People's Republic of China.

In the letter, Xi expressed his congratulations（祝贺） to Su and other sportsmen in ice and snow sports for their great achievements(成就) at the Beijing Winter Olympics, hoping what they had achieved would encourage young Chinese to aim（立目标）high.

When Su first stepped onto a snowboard at the age of four, a future as a world-class sportsman seemed to be “a dream too big” for him. Little did he know that he would not only compete for his country but also take home the gold medal . With the great excitement of winning an Olympic gold medal still fresh in his mind, Su wrote a letter to the president, telling him how lucky he felt to have made his dream come true.

Su still remembers what Xi wrote in the reply, “The new era is the time for young people to realize their dreams."

“I have always kept those words in my mind," Su said.

“When I made up my mind to be a professional（职业的）snowboarder，I know there is a big difference between my performance and that of the top sportsmen in the world. But I have been working hard to realize my dream.Now my story shows the fact that hard work will pay off.” Su said.

Su believes the sky is the limit. “Find the thing you love, believe in yourself and do your best. Finally, your dream will come true.”

Now Su has his strong wish to win all the competitions in his sporting field.

61.What was the surprise gift Su Yiming got after his birthday?

62.What did President Xi encourage young Chinese to do by writing the letter?

63. Did Su write a letter to President Xi ?

64.What does Su’s story show us?

65.What useful lessons can we learn from the passage?

**Ⅳ.情景交际 (每小题1分，计5分)**

根据对话内容，从方框中选择合适的句子补全对话。（有两项多余）

A：Hey, Mum. Could I hold a party at home this weekend?

B：A party? 66

A：Our team won the football match yesterday, and we made a deal to celebrate.

B：OK. 67

A：Well,what do I need to do?

B：Your room is in such a mess. 68

A：OK! And then?

B：Go shopping to buy some fruit and snacks.

A：No problem. I'll do it later. Mum, I also want to buy some gifts for my teammates. But you know, I spent all my money on the football shoes last week. 69

B：OK, but you have to return it this term. 70

A：Don’t worry, Mum. I finished my homework last night.

A.What for?

B.You'd better clean it first.

C.But you have to do some chores first.

D.Could I borrow some money from you?

E.What's wrong?

F. By the way, don't forget to do your homework.

G.May I go out with my friends?

**V.短文填空(每小题1分，计10分)**

从方框中选择合适的词并用其正确形式填空，使短文完整通顺。

study , many, see, this, what, deep,word, five, use, but



Do you know Chinese Diplomatic Crops (中国外交天团)？Do you know Chinese diplomats (外交官)? If you pay attention to international relations, you must know 71 names.

Wang Yi is the Chinese Foreign Minister. One of his most famous 72 is that “History will tell you who is the passer-by and who is the real master(主人).”One person, one mouth, one look is enough to make the evil foreign people speechless and make all the Chinese people proud(自豪的).

Hua Chunying is not only the director of the information department but also the 73 spokeswoman of the Ministry of foreign affairs of China.In every foreign speech(发言), Hua’s firm stance has been highly praised(赞扬) by the Chinese people. She is even called the most beautiful woman diplomat in China.

Geng Shuang used to be a spokesman of the Ministry of foreign affairs and deputy director of the information department. To become an excellent diplomat, what he never forgot is 74 hard. He said,“Chinese people will not provoke (激起) troubles, 75 we are never afraid when troubles come our way.”

Zhao Lijian is the deputy director general of the information department and the 31st spokesman.He loves reading so much. He is 76 to reading books every day.“The 77 books you read, the better your life will be”, he said. He has refuted (反驳) those people who question the ability of the Chinese government: “Where did you get the courage and confidence to tell China 78 to do?”

Their speeches are so powerful and have moved all the Chinese people 79 . They are my heroes. I look forward to 80 them.

**Ⅵ、完成句子(每小题1分，计10分)**

1. 我将把电脑修好好以便于能正常上网课。

I will \_\_\_\_\_   \_\_\_\_\_\_the computer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I can have online classes normally.

1. 科技的发展使得我们彼此交流很简单。

The development of science and technology\_\_\_\_\_ easy for us with each other.

1. 孟母三迁的故事告诉人们给孩子们提供一个好的环境的重要性。

The story of Mengzi’s Mother Makes Three Moves tells people the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a good environment.

84．为了助力发展我们亲爱的祖国，任正非愿意冒险。

to help to develop our beloved motherland, Ren Zhengfei is ready to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

85.他在与他人融洽相处上有困难。

He has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   well with others.

**Ⅶ.书面表达(共1小题，计10分)**

勤劳是中华民族的传统美德。假如你是李华，你的外国朋友Jimmy 认为孩子们不应该做家务，就此与他的父亲发生了争执，因此写邮件向你寻求帮助。请你根据以下要点给Jimmy写一封信，告诉你的建议和想法。

**要点：**

1.你认为孩子是否应该做家务；

2.你的理由；做家务是愉快的；有助于培养独立性，不能过分依赖父母；有义务分担家务；

3.你的建议：倾听父母,了解他们的想法，需要时共同分担，增进亲子关系.....（至少两点）。

**要求：**

1. 参考以上提示信息，要点全面; 2.用词恰当，层次清晰，书写规范;

3.可适当发挥，80词左右; 4.严禁出现自己的真实姓名学校名称等相关信息。

Dear Jimmy,

I'm sorry to hear that you had an argument with your parents.

Yours,

Lihua