2022-2023 学年第一学期期末试题八年级 英语



(考试时间：110 分钟 满分：140 分) 第一部分 选择题（80 分）

一、听力（共 20 小题，每题 1 分，共 20 分）

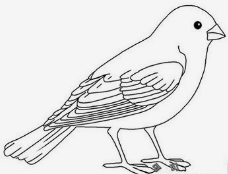
第一部分 听对话，回答问题。

听下面 10 段对话。每段对话后有 1 个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案，每段对话听两遍。

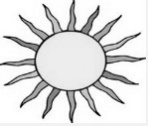
1. What’s the woman’s favorite bird?



A . B. C.



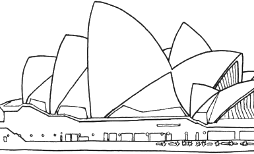
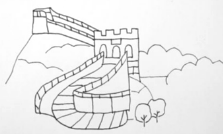
1. How was the weather last night?



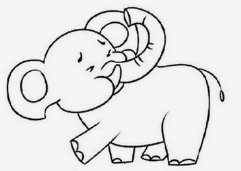
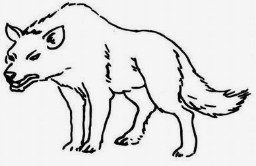
A B. C.

．

1. What place may Tom visit during his holiday?
   1. B. C.



1. What animal are they probably talking about?



* 1. B. C.

1. What’s the relationship between the two speakers?

A. Teacher and student. B. Doctor and patient. C. Mother and son.

1. When was Shirley born?

A. In 2005. B. In 2006. C. In 2007.

1. What can we learn about the temperature?

A. It will be lower. B. It will be the same. C. It will be higher.

1. Where’s the man going?

A. To the post office. B. To the library. C. To the bank.

1. What will the woman give the man?

A. A tape. B. A pair of scissors. C. A piece of paper.

1. Why didn’t the boy go to watch the basketball game yesterday evening?
   1. Because he didn’t like it.
   2. Because he felt sick.
   3. Because he visited his grandpa in hospital.

第二部分 听对话和短文回答问题。

听下面一段对话，回答第 11-12 小题。听两遍。

1. Where did the woman learn to use the computer last Sunday morning?

A. At home. B. At school. C. In the restaurant.

1. What did the woman and Jane do after lunch?

A. They bought some books. B. They did some housework. C. They went home.

听第一篇短文，回答第 13-15 小题。请根据内容从 A、B、C 三个选项中选择正确的选项，完成信息记录表。听两遍。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Travelling to London | |
| Season | We think 13 is the best season to visit England. |
| Transport | We did most of our sightseeing 14 . |
| Food | We don’t think the English food is very 15 . |

1. A. spring B. summer C. autumn
2. A. on foot B. by bus C. by coach
3. A. delicious B. expensive C. bad

听第二篇短文，回答第 16-20 小题。听两遍。

1. How many letters does Simon write to his father?

A. One. B. Two. C. Three.

1. What does Simon’s father want Simon to do when he grows up?

A. To be a good football player. B. To be a good teacher. C. To find a good job

1. Which is Simon’s favorite sport?

A. Basketball. B. Football C. Volleyball.

1. What did Simon buy this morning?

A. A CD B. A football C. A TV set.

1. What’s Simon’s problem?
   1. He can’t play football well.
   2. He isn’t good at his lessons.
   3. He has no time for his hobbies.

二、单项选择（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，计 15 分）

在下列各题 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选择一个能填入题干空白处的最佳答案。

1. —What do you think of nature reserve you visited last week?

—It’s great. It is ideal home for wildlife.

A. the; a B. an; an C. a; an D. the; an

1. —I made so many mistakes in the last exam.

—No one is . The key is to learn from mistakes and never stop.

A. perfect B. careful C. active D. famous

1. —I called you at half past nine this morning but nobody answered me.

—Oh, sorry. I with my cousin in the supermarket .

A. shop B. was shopping C. shopped D. will shop

1. He always keeps secrets himself and never tells others.

A. for B.with C. to D. in

1. The number of tigers in the world is becoming because people never stop hunting them.

A. more and more B. fewer and fewer

C. less and less D. smaller and smaller

1. —Is there any milk in the fridge?

— , but we have juice. Would you like some?

A. Some B. Much C. None D. Nothing

1. There was a rainstorm yesterday. The flood the old bridge over the small river.

A. washed away B. went away C. kept away D. put away

1. How beautiful the butterflies look! Words can’t their beauty.

A. understand B. describe C. report D. write

1. —Mum, I received a box from my uncle. What’s in it?

—I’m not sure. It be some tools. He knows you like DIY a lot.

A. needn’t B. shouldn’t C. must D. may

1. Lucy worked very hard. , she became the top student in her class.

A. By the way B. As a result C. As usual D. For example

1. To Lei Feng, help to people in need is the most meaningful thing.

A. offers B. offer C. offering D. offered

1. She likes singing and I always hear her through the wall.

A. voice B. sounds C. noise D. words

1. —New traffic rules are the strictest in history.

— useful information you gave me! The roads will be much safer then.

A. How B. What C. What a D. What an

1. The structure of the sentence “The students call the little cat Mimi.” is . A.S+V+P B.S+V+ O C.S+V+IO+DO D.S+V+ DO +OC
2. —I’m sorry I can’t go shopping with you. I have to look after my little brother.

— !

A. It’s a great pity B. It’s a pleasure C. You’d better not D. Don’t worry

三、完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，计 15 分）

阅读下面短文,从文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

One day a student was taking a walk with his teacher, who was famous for his 36 . As they went along, they saw a pair of old shoes lying in the path. The shoes may belong to a poor man who was working in a 37 nearby.

The student turned to the teacher, 38 , “Let us play the man a trick: we will hide his shoes, and hide 39 behind those bushes, and wait to see his feeling when he cannot find them.”

“My young friend,” answered the teacher, “we should never enjoy ourselves by tricking the 40 . But if you are rich, and it may give yourself a much 41 pleasure by helping the poor man. Put a coin into each shoe, and then we will hide ourselves and watch him carefully.”

The student did so, and they 42 hide themselves behind the bushes.

The poor man soon finished his work and came across the field to the path 43 his coat and shoes. He put his foot into one of his shoes, but feeling 44 hard, he stopped and found the coin. He then looked around, but saw nobody. He began to put on the 45 shoe; but his surprise was doubled on finding the other coin. He felt very 46 , he fell down to the ground, looked up to sky and shouted aloud thanks. His wife, sick, and his children 47 bread, they all got help from some strange 48 . They would be happy to know that.

The student was 49 moved, and his eyes were filled with tears. He said, “Sir, now I feel the truth of those words that I never understood 50 : It is more pleasant to give than to receive.”

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 36. | A. carelessness | B. happiness | C. kindness | D. shyness |
| 37. | A. factory | B. field | C. park | D. garden |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 38. | A. saying | B. said | C. lying | D. shouted |
| 39. | A. themselves | B. himself | C. yourself | D. ourselves |
| 40. | A. rich | B. poor | C. young | D. old |
| 41. | A. greater | B. smaller | C. harder | D. slower |
| 42. | A. all | B. either | C. both | D. neither |
| 43. | A. with | B. in | C. on | D. for |
| 44. | A. everything | B. something | C. anything | D. nothing |
| 45. | A. some | B. another | C. others | D. other |
| 46. | A. exciting | B. boring | C. excited | D. bored |
| 47. | A. without | B. at | C. with | D. as |
| 48. | A. somebody | B. anybody | C. human | D. people |
| 49. | A. happily | B. usually | C. deeply | D. sadly |
| 50. | A. before | B. after | C. later | D. ago |

四、阅读理解（共 l5 小题；每小题 2 分，计 30 分）

阅读下列内容,从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

A

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | The three astronauts on the Shenzhou XIV mission returned to Earth on Sunday evening after a six-month mission that completed the in-orbit assembly (在轨组装)of the Tiangong space station.  A capsule carrying Chen Dong, Liu Yang and Cai Xuzhe - touched down on Earth at the Dongfeng Landing Site in northwestern China’s Gobi Desert at 8:09 pm after flying nine hours. This has become the first time that Chinese astronauts have returned to Earth  at night. |
|  | Argentina won the 2022 FIFA World Cup on Sunday, beating France in penalty kicks (点球)in one of the most dramatic matches in the history of the sport. After a 3-3 tie through extra time, Argentina  won 4-2 in penalty kicks. Lionel Messi is a man on a mission at the 2022 FIFA World Cup in Qatar. |
|  | The travel code, a We Chat-based lite app that records people’s movements to know they had not been to any dangerous area in the last 14 days, is being officially dropped from midnight on Tuesday, December 13, 2022. It will make travel easier. |
|  | The Chinese capital Beijing has reported a rise in the number of flights recently after the country changed its COVID-19 rule. The total number of flights rose by 169 percent on Sunday from the beginning of December at the Beijing Capital International Airport and the Beijing Daxing International Airport. |

1. How long did the three Chinese stay in the Tiangong space station?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A. For a year. | B. For five months |
| C. For half a year. | D. For eight months. |

1. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

|  |
| --- |
| A. France beat Argentina in the final match in Qatar. |
| B. The travel code will be dropped from December 14, 2022. |
| C. The Chinese astronauts have returned to Earth at night twice. |

D. The number of flights rose before the country changed its COVID-19 rule.

1. We can read the information above in .

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A. a newspaper | B. an advertisement |
| C. a guidebook | D. a fashion magazine |

# B

After some more time had passed, it was time for the trial of Muff Potter for the murder of Dr. Robinson in the graveyard. Tom found Huckleberry Finn.

“Huck, have you told anyone what we saw?” “Of course not!”

“I feel sorry for Muff sometimes. He didn’t kill him, but I think they will hang him.” “I do too, Tom. He never hurts anybody, and he taught me how to fish.” “He fixed my kite once. Maybe we could help him **escape.**”

“They’d only catch him again.” “That’s true.”

They went to the jail and brought Muff Potter some tobacco and matches. “Thanks, boys. You have been very kind to me. Nobody else is kind to me.” Tom went home, feeling very bad.

He stayed near the courthouse for the next few days. Injun Joe told his story again. Everybody believed it. They all thought that Muff Potter would be hanged. Even his lawyer looked sad. That night, Tom felt worse than ever. He went to see Muff's lawyer.

The next day, the witnesses told their stories. Then Muff’s lawyer spoke. “Call Tom Sawyer!” Everybody was surprised. Tom came into the court. He told the judge what he and Huckleberry had seen. Injun Joe was frightened when he heard this. He jumped out of the window of the courthouse and ran away.

Now Tom was really famous. His name was in the newspaper. He enjoyed being famous, but at nighttime he was very frightened. Everybody looked for Injun Joe, but nobody could find him. Tom dreamed about him every night.

The days slowly passed by. Tom’s fearful dream of Injun Joe was replaced by another, more pleasant, dream. He and Huckleberry decided to dig for buried treasure.

—Taken from *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*

1. From the dialogues between Tom and Huck, we know that Muff Potter is .

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. careful | B. careless | C. helpful | D. helpless |

1. The underlined word “**escape**” means .

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A.战斗 | B.逃跑 | C.成功 | D.奋斗 |

1. Why did Tom stay near the courthouse for the next few days?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A. He wanted to help Huckleberry. | B. He wanted to help Injun Joe run away. |
| C. He was worried about Huckleberry. | D. He was worried about Muff Potter . |

1. After reading the passage, we can infer that .

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A. Muff Potter would be free. | B. Injun Joe would be free. |
| C. Huckleberry would be hanged. | D. Tom would be hanged. |

# C

Night after night, my mother came to my room, even long after my childhood years. She pushed my long hair out of my face with her hands, then kissed me.

I don’t remember when I started to be unhappy with that. And in fact her hands really made me uncomfortable. Finally, one night, I shouted out at her: “Don’t do that any more, your hands are too rough（粗糙）!”She didn’t say anything. But my mother never showed her love again in that way. Feeling sorry, but l didn’t tell her.

Well, the years have passed. and I’m not a little girl any more. Mom is in her mid-seventies, and those hands I once thought to be so rough are still doing things for me and my family.

Now, my own children are grown and gone. Mom no longer has Dad. It was that late on Thanksgiving Eve, as I went to sleep in the bedroom of my youth, a hand gently brushed the hair from my face, then a kiss touched my face. In my memory, for the thousandth time, I remembered the night I ever shouted: “Don’t do that any more ,your hands are too rough!” Catching Mom's hand in hand, I cried out how sorry I was for that night. I thought she’d remember, as I did. But Mom didn’t know what I was talking about. She had forgotten-and forgiven (原谅)- long ago.

That night, I fell asleep with a new feeling for my gentle mother and her caring hands. And

my heart was full of her love.

1. **Paragraph Two** mainly tells us the writer didn’t like her mother’s kiss because .

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A. her mother didn’t love her | B. her mother’s hands were very rough |
| C. her mother wasn’t kind to her | D. her mother’s face was very rough |

1. The writer told the story by .

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A. using space order | B. giving numbers |
| C. giving pictures | D. using time order |

1. We know that the writer felt because of her mother’s forgiveness at last.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. relaxed | B. worried | C. nervous | D. angry |

1. What is the best title for the passage?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A. My happy childhood. | B. Unforgettable childhood. |
| C. Unforgettable hands . | D. Colorful family life. |

# D

There are more than 50 billion honeybees flying around our farms and neighborhoods every summer. We take care of them so that they can take care of us by helping many of our crops grow.

But honeybees aren’t the only bees in town.

People from England brought the first honeybees to North America in 1622.But those European honeybees arrived to a land that was already filled with wild bees, more than 4,000 kinds of them. Some of those wild bee kinds are bumblebees ( 大 黄蜂 ) . Bumblebees are probably our most famous wild bees, and **they** are the same as honeybees in many ways. They live in groups and they are active all summer long. But most wild bees are pretty different. Many of them live their lives alone. In these kinds, each female is a hardworking single mom who builds her own nest, usually in a wood tunnel or underground cave，lays her own eggs, and works alone to feed her babies.

More than 80% of all plant kinds depend on animals to move their pollen (花粉)from

flower to flower. This way, called pollination, is how these plants grow.

All kinds of animals play an important role in pollination: butterflies, moths, flies, ants, even birds and bats, but bees are the best pollinators out there.

And while honeybees get most of the attention, wild bees can be just as useful, sometimes even more so.

Some of these relationships have developed over millions of years, and the survival of each partner depends on the other.

1. What is **Paragraph One** mainly about?

|  |
| --- |
| A. Honeybees are everywhere in the U.S. all year round. |
| B. The farmers in the U.S. are bored with too many honeybees. |
| C. Honeybees are useless to the farmers in the U.S. |
| D. Lots of honeybees in the U.S. help with the crops’ growth. |

1. What does the underlined word “**they**” refer to?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A. European honeybees. | B. American bumblebees. |
| C. American honeybees. | D. European wild bees. |

1. Which animal can help move the pollen most?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. Butterflies | B. Bats | C. Bees | D. Moths |

1. From the passage, we know that .

|  |
| --- |
| A. bees are active all summer long |
| B. the first honeybees were from North America |
| C. male wild bees are the most hardworking |
| D. most plant kinds move their pollen on their own |

第二部分 非选择题（60 分）

五、词汇运用（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，计 10 分）

根据句子的意思，用括号中所给汉语提示或英语单词的适当形式填空。在答题卡标有题号的横线上，写出空缺处所填单词的正确形式。(每空一词)

1. He had two weeks off because of ▲ .（ill）
2. It’s much ▲ this year than last year. （snow）
3. What was the ▲ of Xi Wang at birth? (weigh）
4. We are too busy ▲ for our team to write the report.（cheer） 70. ▲ , some climbers helped Simon and he was safe.（luck）
5. Those boats are one of the ▲ in the village. (渔民）
6. ▲ you feel uncomfortable, have a good rest at home then.（既然）
7. The lowest temperature ▲ below zero yesterday morning . (下降)
8. Everything is ▲ if you put your heart into it. （可能的）
9. He likes living in Kunming because the temperature is often in the ▲ .（二十）

六、阅读表达（共 5 题；每小题 2 分，计 10 分）

阅读并回答下面 5 个问题。在答题卡标有题号的横线上，写出正确的答案。每题答案**不超过 10 个词** 。

Hundreds of people attended the premiere(首映) of the movie ***My People, My Country*** on Sept 30. Waving Chinese flags in their hands, audiences( 观 众 ) sang ***My People, My Country*** together at the start of the film.

Made up of seven short stories from seven directors, led by Chen Kaige, the film tells the development of our country’s greatest success starting with the founding of the People’s Republic of China in 1949.

The film not only focuses on the historical moments themselves, but also shows events through the eyes of people who worked for them and were influenced by them. Chen told the reporter “In my story, **the landing of Shenzhou XI** changed the lives of two teenagers, changed their destiny .”

In another short story, **Going Home,** Simon Yam plays a clock repairer who witnessed( 见 证 ) the return of Hong Kong from British rule to China in 1997. The actor himself felt the power of hope.

“On the day of Hong Kong’s return, When the flag was raised, I felt it wasn’t just a return to the motherland, but the return of hearts.”

1. How did audiences sing ***My People, My Country*** at the start of the film?
2. How many directors made up the movie ***My People, My Country***?
3. What changed the lives of two teenagers and their destiny?
4. What did the actor feel, in the short story, **Going Home?**
5. Do you want to see the film? Why?

七、缺词填空（共 10 空；每空 1 分，计 10 分）

根 据短 文内 容及 首字 母 提示 ，在 下文 空格 处 填入 适当 的词 使短 文 完整 。在答题卡标有题号的横线上，完整地写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。（每空一词）

A fight went on for a long time. Jim Hall shot White Fang several t 81 , but White Fang wouldn’t let go of him. He held on to his throat with his t 82 . The noise woke everyone up, White Fang’s wounds were bad, he was d 83 .

The doctor said, “He has o 84 one chance in a thousand of living”.

“We must make s 85 he has that chance, ” Scott said. “He saved my father’s life. We must save him. I don’t care how much it c 86 .”

The doctor did e 87 he could for White Fang, but he had lost a lot of blood. It seemed certain that he would die, but a 88 the days passed, White Fang slowly got better.

He lived, but he could not f 89 again. He lived the r 90 of his life quietly with Scott and his family, a much gentler and much loved wolf-dog.

—Taken from *White Fang*

八、书面表达（计 30 分）

* 1. 句子翻译（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，计 10 分）

将下列句子译成英语，并将所译句子写在答题卡标有题号的横线上。

1. 老虎喜欢独居，以食肉为主。
2. 我看到孩子们正向对方扔雪球。
3. 他花了大约半个小时将书架安装在墙上。
4. 为了早点回家，他很快完成了工作。
5. 我认为做一些事情来保护他们是很重要的。
   1. 写作（计 20 分）
6. Tom 是一名中学生，今年寒假他想参加 Sunshine Middle School 组织的冬令营，需要

Mr White 通过电子邮件向对方主席提交一封推荐信。内容如下：

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 基本信息 | 男，15 岁，八年级学生，强壮又健康 |
| 个性 | 幽默；乐于助人 |
| 爱好 | 1. 喜欢阅读，因为... 2. 痴迷于 DIY,***（举一例）*** 3. 喜爱动物，观鸟社团的一员，每年都帮助记录和描述鸟的变化 |
| 其他 | 最爱春天，放风筝，... |
| 梦想 | ***...*** |

要求：1. 必须包括所有要点，并适当发挥；

* 1. 表达清楚，语法正确，上下文连贯；
  2. 词数 100 左右，开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数；

Dear Chairperson,

I would like to recommend Tom.

Yours,

Mr. White.