2022学年第二学期八年级**第二次月考**

**英 语 试 题 卷**

**亲爱的同学：**

欢迎你参加考试！请你认真审题，积极思考，细心答题，发挥最佳水平。答题时，请注意以下几点：

1.考试范围：外研版英语八下M1——M10。

2.全卷共六大题，71小题，满分100分，考试时间90分钟。

3.选择题的答案一律用2B铅笔填涂在答题卡的相应位置上，非选择题答案填写在答卷纸的相应位置上，超出规定范围或写在试题卷上无效。

4.试卷上打\*的单词可以在试卷最后的“小词典”里查找中文意思。

祝你成功！

**第一部分 听力部分（共15分）**

1. **听力（本部分共三节，15 小题，每小题1分，共15分）**

**第一节：听小对话，请从A、B、C三个选项中选择符合对话内容的图片。**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ( ▲ ) 1. Where has the man been to? | | |
| A. | B. | C. |
| ( ▲ ) 2. What’s Jack’s favourite cartoon? | | |
| A. | B. | C. |
| ( ▲ ) 3.When does the course begin? | | |
| A. | B. | C. |
| ( ▲ ) 4. Why was the man late? | | |
| A. | B. | C. |
| ( ▲ ) 5. What’s the relationship between the two speakers? | | |
| A. | B. | C. |

**第二节：听较长对话，请从A、B、C三个选项中选择正确的选项。**

**听第一段对话，回答6-7小题。**

( ▲ ) 6.What does Frank usually do in his free time?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| A. He plays games | B.He listens to music. | C.He watches movies. |

( ▲ ) 7. How does Kate feel about rock music?

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| --- |
| A. Noisy. B.Strange. C.Exciting. |

**听第二段对话，回答8-10小题。**

( ▲ ) 8.Who will go with Mary?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| A.Her classmates. | B. Her cousins. | C. Her parents. |

( ▲ ) 9. How long will the summer camp last?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| A. One week. | B. Two weeks. | C. Three weeks. |

( ▲ ) 10. Why won’t Mike go with Mary?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| A. Because his mother is ill. | B. Because he likes to stay at home. | C. Because he has to learn English. |

**第三节：听独白，请从A、B、C三个选项中选择正确的选项，完成信息记录表。**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Jim’s experience** | |
| How long ? | He has been a member of the Sports Club for 11 . |
| When? | He climbed the North Mountain 12 . |
| What happened ? | Unluckily, Jim 13 . |
| Who is Jenny? | Jenny is Jim’s 14 . |
| Why was Jim saved at last? | Jim was saved because 15 . |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ( ▲ ) 11. A.5 years. | B. 15 years. | C. 25 years. |
| ( ▲ ) 12. A. last Sunday. | B. last Saturday. | C. last Wednesday. |
| ( ▲ ) 13. A. hurt his arm. | B. broke a leg. | C. had a fever. |
| ( ▲ ) 14. A. classmate. | B. girlfriend | C. group member. |
| ( ▲ ) 15. A. he sent a message to Jenny. | | |
| B. the villagers nearby found him. | | |
| C. he made a fire and the police saw it. | | |

**第二部分 笔试部分（共85分）**

**一、完形填空（本题有15小题，每小题1分，共15分）**

阅读下面短文，掌握大意，然后从A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

Young people need a hobby. Not only can an interesting hobby keep children entertained\*, but also many hobbies can 16 them an educational\* experience.

In this day and age of video games and computers, parents should 17 their children to spend time on other educational and challenging interests. Some hobbies, started 18 a person was young, may even develop into a lifelong 19 .



Here are some of the best hobby ideas for 20 .

**Learn a Musical Instrument\***

Music will often turn into a lifelong hobby and many kids enjoy 21 a musical instrument in a group or band.

There are a lot of instruments to choose from.The guitar is 22 to learn and many people can teach 23 this instrument. However, children will need lessons to learn most other instruments. As an old saying goes, “practice makes perfect”. The key to mastering\* any instrument is 24 .

**Start a Collection**

Many children enjoy collecting objects and they think that 25 can help to develop skills like classifying\* and sorting. Besides,many years later,many collections may become 26 .

Children like to collect stamps, coins, or stones. People can 27 a lot of different things --from toys to bottles, old records, and dolls--or anything else your children 28 be interested in.

Let your children 29 a hobby. Let your children try different things and they will find

30 they really love in the end.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ( ▲ )16. A.offer | B.make | C.do | D.teach |
| ( ▲ )17. A.want | B.expect | C.encourage | D.invite |
| ( ▲ )18. A.when | B.where | C.how | D.what |
| ( ▲ )19. A.interest | B.habit | C.friend | D.story |
| ( ▲ )20. A.friends | B.children | C.teachers | D.parents |
| ( ▲ )21. A.played | B.playing | C.to play | D.play |
| ( ▲ )22. A.difficult | B.slow | C.useful | D.easy |
| ( ▲ )23. A.themselves | B.them | C.they | D.their |
| ( ▲ )24. A.schools | B. teachers | C.practice | D.lessons |
| ( ▲ )25. A.discovering | B.collecting | C.spending | D.practising |
| ( ▲ )26. A.humorous | B.different | C.awful | D.valuable |
| ( ▲ )27. A.invent | B.discover | C.collect | D.find |
| ( ▲ )28. A.should | B.must | C.may | D.need |
| ( ▲ )29. A.take care of | B.take away | C.take place | D.take part in |
| ( ▲ )30.A.how | B.what | C.who | D.that |

**三、阅读理解（本题有15小题，共30分。31-33小题每题1分，34-44小题每题2分，45小题5分）**

**阅读下面短文，客观题请从每小题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项回答问题，主观题请在规定区域作答。**

A

When I was a child, I loved to watch cartoons.I still do.My favourite is *Tom and Jerry*. It's funny. There are some cartoons that they do not show on TV any more. I miss them.

----Hawk

I don't like cartoons, even when I was a kid. They are really boring. I don't like the music, the characters and their unnatural voices. I still think it’s a waste of time. In most of my free time, I'm playing games on my computer.

---Daniel

My daughter Josie loves cartoons. She is good at drawing, and she even draws her own cartoon characters. I watch cartoons sometimes with her. Some of them are interesting, like *Sponge Bob Square Pants* and *Courage the Cowardly Dog*.Then there are some quite strange like *Invader Zim.*

---Mary

Cartoons are great because you don’t need to think. It’s not like the movies such as *The Da Vinci Code* and *Ince- ption* where you always want to ask“What’s happening?”My favourite cartoon is *Sponge Bob Square Pants.*

---Frank

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ( ▲ )31.Who likes *Tom and Jerry*? | | | | |
|  | A. Frank. | B.Hawk. | C. Josie. | D. Mary. |
| ( ▲ )32.When Daniel is free, he likes to . | | | | |
|  | A. draw pictures | B. watch movies | C.listen to music | D. play computer games |
| ( ▲ )33. What do Mary and Frank have in common? | | | | |
|  | A. They both have a daughter. | | B.They are both good at drawing. | |
|  | C.They both dislike *The Da Vinci Code.* | | D.They both like *Sponge Bob Square Pants.* | |

B

As young students, you may have many dreams. These dreams can be very big, such as winning the Nobel Prize.They can also be small, such as becoming one of the best students in your class.



Once you have a dream, what do you do with it? Do you ever try to make your dream real?

Andrew Matthews, an Australian writer, tells us that making your dreams real is life's biggest challenge\*. You may think you’re not very good at some school subjects,or that it's impossible for you to become a writer.Those kinds of ideas stop you from realising\* your dream.

In fact, everyone can realise his dream.The first thing you must do is to remember what your dream is. Don't let it leave your heart. Keep telling yourself what you want every day and then your dream will come true faster. You should know that a big dream is, in fact, made up of many small dreams.

You must also never give up your dream. There will be difficulties on the road to your dream. But the biggest difficulty comes from yourself. You need to decide what is the most important. Studying instead of watching TV will help you to get better exam results, while saving five yuan instead of buying an ice cream means you can buy a new book.

As you get closer to your dream, it may change a little. This is good as you have the chance to learn something more useful and find new hobbies.

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| ( ▲ )34.The biggest difficulty on the road to your dream comes from\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | | | | |
|  | A. yourself | B. your friends | C. your school | D. your parents |
| ( ▲ )35.Which of the following is NOT mentioned in this passage? | | | | |
|  | A. You may think you're not good at some school subjects. | | | |
|  | B. Making your dreams real is life's biggest challenge. | | | |
|  | C.You must never give up your dream. | | | |
|  | D. Listening to English more can help you realise your dream. | | | |
| ( ▲ )36. If we have dreams in our hearts and work hard, our dreams\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | | | | |
|  | A. can't be realised | | B. can be very small | |
|  | C. will come true faster | | D. can be very big | |
| ( ▲ )37.Which can be the best title for this passage? | | | | |
|  | A. How to Become a Writer | | B. How to Make Your Dream Real | |
|  | C.A Big Dream Is Made up of Small Dreams | | D. Everyone Can Realise His Dream | |

C

What is the colour of the universe? Astronomers\* had not answered this question until two months ago.



That is when two American astronomers reported on their study of all the light in the universe. They said that the universe would appear to the human eyes to be a light greenish colour.

Karl Glazebrook and Ivan Baldry of Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore, Maryland, reported their finding in January. They presented the research at a meeting of the American Astronomical Society.\* They said that finding the colour of the universe was not part of their more serious scientific research. They did it for fun.

However,earlier this month,the scientists admitted making a mistake.They said their finding was much more colourful than it should have been. They now say the light from our universe is closer to white. It is more like a milky or creamy white colour.

Their study attempted to show what people might see if they could observe\* the universe from far away. The scientists found the average colour by combining light from about two-hundred thousand star systems. Their information came from an observatory\* in New South Wales, Australia.

The scientists gave a number value to the colours of the different star systems. Then they added the numbers together and found the average measurement\*.The scientists used this average to identify\* the colour of the universe. They said it was a very pretty light green. Many newspapers and television stations reported their finding.

Other scientists and colour engineers attempted to reproduce the result. Mark Fairchild of the Rochester Institute discovered a mistake in the computer software programme used by the Johns Hopkins University's scientists.

When the mistake was corrected, the results changed. The new colour of the universe is much less colourful. It is very close to white.

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| ( ▲ )38.The colour of the universe is\_\_\_\_\_\_. | | | | |
|  | A. close to white | B. black | C. blue | D. light greenish |
| ( ▲ )39.When scientists and engineers attempted to reproduce the result, they found the true colour of the universe by\_\_\_\_\_. | | | | |
|  | A. combining light from about 200,000 star systems | | | |
|  | B. observing at an observatory in India | | | |
|  | C. making long-term scientific research | | | |
|  | D. discovering a mistake in the computer software programme | | | |
| ( ▲ )40.Who found the true colour of the universe? | | | | |
|  | A. Karl Glazebrook. B. Ivan Baldry. | | C.Mark Fairchild. D. Johns Hopkins. | |
| ( ▲ )41.What’s the main idea of this passage? | | | | |
|  | A. What the colour of the universe is. | | | |
|  | B. The light from our universe is a light greenish colour. | | | |
|  | C. The new colour of the universe is much more colourful. | | | |
|  | D. The finding of the colour of the universe is difficult. | | | |

D

Most of us have experienced unforgettable moments in our lives.The moment that I will never forget happened when I was fifteen.



For the first fifteen years of my life,I was the only child in my family. I didn't have any **siblings**. Luckily, I always had my parents, and they loved and cared about me a lot. They helped me with many problems and they did everything for me. I had never really thought someday one of them would no longer be there for me.

One day, I found out that my mother was pregnant\*,which was big news in my family. Everyone was excited and happy, especially me.I imagined that I would have a baby brother, and I thought about playing and having fun with him. One day after school, when I ran to the hospital, my brother had already been born. But my mother was still inside the operating room\*, while my father waited worriedly outside. After waiting for a long time, the doctor came out and told us that they had stopped the bleeding\*. He told us not to worry and my mother would be fine.

Many thoughts flashed through my mind. I could only imagine that my life would be full of darkness, sadness and hopelessness. I would never again have the chance to enjoy the love of my mother. During these fifteen years, my mother was always around like my dearest friend, watching over me, no matter what happened. I could not imagine the possibility of my life without her.

Today, my brother is almost two years old. On the day of his birthday, I always remember this unforgettable event in my life. I think I’m a really lucky person, with great parents and a lovely brother.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ( ▲ )42. The underlined word “**siblings**” in Paragraph 2 means “\_\_\_\_". | | | | |
|  | A. grandparents | B. aunts and uncles | C.brothers and sisters | D. cousins |
| ( ▲ )43.How did the writer feel when he knew his mother was pregnant? | | | | |
|  | A. worried | B. sad | C. afraid | D. excited |
| ( ▲ )44.What can we infer from the passage? | | | | |
|  | A. The writer’s mother died of bleeding. | | B. The writer’s mother was still alive. | |
|  | 1. The writer’s mother lost her second baby. | | D. The writer’s mother had health problems. | |
| 45.Did the writer imagine that her life would be full of darkness, sadness and hopelessness at that moment? Why? **(请根据文章内容，用大约40词回答问题。）**  ▲ | | | | |

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**三、词汇运用（本题共15小题，每小题1分，共15分）**

**A. 用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空，每词限用一次。**

|  |
| --- |
| suggest whether she yet afford |

46.As we know, man has not discovered any life in space ▲ .

47.Miss Li gave us a lot of useful ▲ about what to do with the pocket money.

48.At the beginning of the first class, Miss Li introduced ▲ to the students.

49.The family was so poor that his parents couldn’t even ▲ his fee to school.

50.Mr. Smith is really forgetful. He can’t remember ▲ he has returned the book to

the library or not.

**B．根据短文内容和所给中文提示, 用单词的正确形式完成短文。**

Welcome to our summer camp, and the summer courses 51. ▲ (持续)for one month and start at the beginning of July. Our teachers are well 52. ▲ （训练）and very experienced. We 53. ▲ （提供）weekly tests to see the 54. ▲ (进步)you’re making with your language 55. ▲ (技能). We plan to organize many56. ▲ (活动)for you after class every day.



You can 57. ▲ (选择) to take trips around the city or go to visit places of interest. We try to give you the best possible 58. ▲ (体验)of learning. If you're 59. ▲ (感兴趣的)in it, please 60. ▲ (填写) out our application\* form online. Our website is: [www.Summercourse.com.](http://www.Summercourse.com.)

**四、语法填空（共10小题，每小题1分，共10分）**

**阅读下面短文，根据句子结构的语法情况和上下文连贯的要求，在空格处填入一个适当的词，或者用括号中的词语的正确形式填空。**

Have you ever heard of friendships among animals?



At a zoo in Germany, 61. ▲ unusual friendship developed 62. ▲ a cat and a bear.

No one is quite sure how the friendship first began.One day some 63. ▲ (worker) in the zoo noticed a black cat was in the bear's cage, and the two animals were playing together peacefully. They were surprised 64. ▲ the small cat seemed to get along well with the large bear.The bear keeper allowed the cat to stay with the bear. And later the pair and their unusual friendship 65. ▲ (become) a hot topic at the zoo.

After several years, a new cage was built for the bear. However, the cat was still in the same cage, so it walked around 66. ▲ (angry)and cried to be with the bear. The bear keeper finally took pity on the cat 67. ▲ let it stay with the bear. The cat and the bear got 68. ▲ (close) than before. They often sat together and 69. ▲ (share) meals in the sun.

Sometimes it may be natural for animals 70. ▲ (have)their own ideas about who would be a good friend. These may surprise humans, who usually expect animals to form relationships with others of the same species\*.

**五、书面表达（本题有1小题，共15分）**

71. 第19届杭州亚运会龙舟赛和足球赛将在温州赛区举行。同学们为此感到非常自豪。假设你是张华，看到亚运会温州赛区的志愿者招募信息后，觉得自己非常适合。于是毛遂自荐给主办方代表 Mr. Li 写一封邮件，介绍自己的优势，争取入选。

**Volunteers Wanted**

Have you been to Asian countries?

Have you worked as a volunteer?

Are you good at English?

Can you get on well with others?

If your answer is “Yes”, come and join us!

Our email：2022Volunteers@126.com

**参考词汇：**

volunteer n.志愿者 responsible adj.负责任的 communicate with v.与...交流 organize v.组织

**要求：**

1.邮件必须包含招聘信息中的4个问题，并适当发挥;

2.文中不得出现真实的人名、校名等相关信息;

3.词数:100词。开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数。

Dear Mr. Li,

I’m very proud to know that Hangzhou will hold the19th Asian Games and that two of the great events will be held in Wenzhou.

I want to join you as a ...\_\_\_\_\_\_\_▲\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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I’m looking forward to your reply.

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| **\*\*\*小词典\*\*\***  application n.申请 astronomer n.天文学家 bleed v. 出血、流血 classify v.分类  challenge v. n.挑战 educational adj.教育的 entertained adj.娱乐 identify v.识别，证明  mastering n. 掌握 musical instrument 乐器 observatory n.天文台 observe v. 观察  pregnant adj.怀孕的 realise v.实现 species n.物种  the American Astronomical Society美国太空 the average measurement 平均测量值  the operating room手术室 |

Yours,

Zhang Hua