2023年湖北省宜昌市初中学业水平考试

英 语 试 题

（本试卷共6个小题，满分80分，考试时间90分钟）

注意事项：

本试卷分试题卷和答题卡两部分，请将答案写在答题卡上每题对应的答题区域内，写在试题卷上无效。

考试结束，请将本试题卷和答题卡一并上交，祝大家考试顺利！

第一部分　语言知识运用（共两节，满分25分）

第一节（共15小题，每小题1分，计15分）

完形填空：先通读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从各小题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案。

A dragon boat race will be held in our city tomorrow. No matter what the result is, we are excited about the __1__.

I was lucky enough to be __2__ for the team of our university last year. Each of us had different levels of fitness(体质) at the beginning. When I could only lift 5 kilos for the __3__ time, others could lift 30 already. We cheered ourselves up and always trained together __4__ we were all in the same boat. We took __5__ in our progress. Sometimes, we knew and __6__ each other with just eye contact(目光).

One day, after five hours of training, I was so __7__ that I couldn't go on. __8__, I saw the teammates beside and in front still trying their best to row(划). I realized that if I stopped, it would be __9__ for our boat to go forward. So I had to keep going __10__ we reached the end. Pulling together is the most treasured thing we have when we are in the dragon boat.

Tin loves the __11__ of our team. As our coach, he __12__ believes that everyone has their own talent. All these ability can be brought out as long as it is __13__ in the right place. Actually, we could not afford so __14__ anyone of our team, or we won't win. When we are rowing, we are a big __15__.

Now we are ready for the coming dragon boat race.

1. A. game　B. place　C. rule　D. time
2. A. beaten　B. chosen　C. hidden　D. broken
3. A. fourth　B. third　C. second　D. first
4. A. although　B. because　C. unless　D. whether
5. A. pride　B. doubt　C. pity　D. worry
6. A. warned　B. kicked　C. understood　D. treated
7. A. clever　B. relaxed　C. silly　D. tired
8. A. Recently　B. Certainly　C. However　D. Maybe
9. A. faster　B. safer　C. harder　D. better
10. A. till　B. if　C. since　D. while
11. A. name　B. spirit　C. symbol　D. flag
12. A. strongly　B. hardly　C. nearly　D. suddenly
13. A. shut　B. hit　C. put　D. cut
14. A. visit　B. lose　C. accept　D. check
15. A. village　B. school　C. market　D. family

第二节（共10小题，每小题1分，计10分）

综合填空：根据所给首字母，上下文或汉语提示完成空格中所缺单词，使短文完整通顺，语法正确。每个空只能填一个词。

I do believe the power of letters. There's something __16__ (特别的) about handwritten things. You write an email because there's something you need to know. But you write a letter because there's something you w__17__ to say.

When I cleared my grandmother's house, I found hundreds of letters and __18__ (卡片) she had kept, and they told the story of her relationships. There were many letters from her mother. Sitting and reading them, I knew her well through the words.

Sometimes expecting a letter is such a big t__19__. When I was about 12 years old, my wise mum made me write letters to my relatives to improve my writing skills. __20__ of them was my uncle. I only met him a few times when I was a very young c__21__. I wrote a long letter to tell him about my life.

I __22__ (忘记) about this until I suddenly got a reply from him " __23__ happy to hear from you!" he said, and went on to tell me all about his life. He'd love to hear about what __24__ (学科) at school I enjoyed. We have been much closer __25__ writing letters.

It encouraged me to write to lots of other people in fact, and it's something I still stick to this day. So, I'd encourage you to put pen to paper and see what will happen.

第二部分　阅读与写作（共两节，满分55分）

第一节（共10小题，每小题2分，计20分）

阅读下面两篇短文，根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

A

Come and buy books at our great sale! Here is the information about some new books. You will get 50% off if you buy three or more books together.

Chinese Clothing (¥ 50)

It's written by Hua Mei, a professor of a university. It's about typical Chinese clothing styles in different historical periods. From the book, readers can know traditional Chinese customs have made a big difference in clothing culture.

A Little Bit of Beijing (¥ 60)

The writers are Li Hao and Hu Yan. The book is about the beautiful buildings in Beijing. It's a great gift for kids who love picture books with colorful houses, cars and flowers.

The Brightest from the Best (¥ 40)

The writers are Wang Hong and Zhang Xiaolong. The book tells us some stories about choices and growth. It records the real lives of eleven young people. They graduated from top universities and went to serve the people in the poor areas in China.

Stories of China (¥ 30)

It's written in both English and Chinese. All the writers are from China and UK. The folk stories in this book help readers understand Chinese history and culture better.

26. Who wrote *Chinese Clothing* according to the passage?
A. Hua Mei.　B. Hu Yan.
C. Li Hao.　D. Wang Hong.

27. Which book is the best gift for kids who like colorful pictures?
A. *Stories of China*.　B. *Chinese Clothing*.
C. *A Little Bit of Beijing*.　D. *The Brightest from the Best*.

28. What is *The Brightest from the Best* about?
A. The history of clothes.　B. The folk stories of China.
C. The beauty of Beijing.　D. The real stories of young people.

29. How much will you pay if you buy these four books together?
A. 70 yuan.　B. 90 yuan.　C. 140 yuan.　D. 180 yuan.

30. What do you know from the passage?
A. An introduction to some books.　B. A list of several bookstores.
C. An interview with foreign readers.　D. A report on famous writers.

B

Zhi Nong was born in a small town in Yunnan Province. When he was young, he moved to Kunming with his mother. Feeling like a caged(笼中的) bird in big city, he was bored with the busy and noisy city life and looked forward to nature.

His chance soon came. In 1983, he helped shoot(拍摄) a documentary about birds. That experience led him to learn photography and take photos of flying birds.

In the 1980s, the Internet was not that popular in China and cameras were expensive. He managed to borrow a camera and threw himself into studying how to use it. During that time, the library became his favorite place where he first read some magazines about nature. It opened a door for him to connect with nature.

In 1992, a research program was organized to protect a type of unusual monkeys which only live in China. Usually, the home of these monkeys has half-a-year-long winters. It created great challenges for Zhi Nong's work, but he never **drew back**. "I didn't see the monkeys in the wild until I went into the mountains the third time," said Zhi Nong. He went into the snow mountains six times just to get valuable photographs of the monkeys.

Three years later, his works won international prizes. People around the world began to pay attention to the protection of wild animals in China. And he is the first Chinese winner of the world Wildlife Photographer of the Year.

In order to call up tons of people to protect wildlife with cameras, he started a China Wildlife Photography Training Camp. He hopes that more young people will join in for the nature protection.

31. What can we learn about Zhi Nong from Paragraph 1?
A. He felt like a free bird.　B. He was satisfied with the city life.
C. He was born in Kunming.　D. He would like to live in the nature.

32. Which is the right order of Zhi Nong's experience?
a. He won some prizes in the world.
b. He joined in shooting a documentary.
c. He took some pictures of monkeys.
d. He set up a camp to train photographers.
A. a-b-c-d　B. b-c-a-d　C. c-a-d-b　D. d-a-b-c

33. What do the underlined words "**drew back**" mean in Paragraph 4?
A. Gave up.　B. Grew up.　C. Set out.　D. Put on.

34. Where is the passage probably taken from?
A. A diary.　B. A survey.　C. A magazine.　D. A guidebook.

35. What is the best title for the passage?
A. A Photographer's Way of Protecting Nature
B. A Door between Magazines and Nature
C. Difficulties of Taking Wildlife Photos
D. World Attention to Animal Protection

第二节（共5小题，每小题2分，计10分）

阅读短文，将方框里的五个句子还原到短文当中。

A. Keep salty snacks away before bed.
B. Simple steps can help you sleep well.
C. Sharing them with friends is a good way.
D. Experts suggest buying a new one instead.
E. It also makes you feel fresh in the morning.

With everything that's going on in the world, it's no wonder many of us have sleep problems. It's normal at night, especially when stress is keeping you up. _____36_____ For example, set the comfortable temperature and turn off screens 30 minutes before bed. Here are more easy ways for you.

Test your pillow(枕头). If you bought your pillow in 2020, it's already old. _____37_____ You'd better replace it every one to two years. If not, it can cause neck pain. When your brain senses the pain, you can't sleep well.

Get an hour of sunlight each day. Morning sunlight is useful for good sleep. It tells your brain that it's time to be awake. _____38_____ It's necessary to get about 30 minutes' direct light and two 15-minute outdoor breaks during the day. And the sunlight is helpful to have a good sleep at night.

_____39_____ In a study, researchers followed 321 patients with high-salt food and sleep problems for 12 weeks. "Most said woke up people more often to go to the bathroom at night," one researcher says. "When people cut down on salt, their toilet trips were fewer than before."

Deal with your troubles before dinner. If you need to do with your troubles, don't wait until night. It's better to solve them before dinner. _____40_____ Some researches show that going to bed peacefully makes you sleep better and be joyful the next morning.

第三节（共5小题，每小题2分，计10分）

根据所给汉语和提示词完成下列句子。

41. 在他看来，学习钢琴是一件有意义的事情。(in)
To him, _____learning to cook is a meaningful thing.

42. 对于许多人来说，博物馆在我们生活中一直发挥着重要的作用。(role)
For many of us, museums _____in our lives all the time.

43. 请你看到自己的优势并对每件事情充满自信。(full)
Please see your advantages and _____confidence for everything.

44. 神舟十六号的宇航员们将在今年 11 月返回。(come)
The astronauts in Shenzhou XVI _____in November this year.

45. 很多人相信，一个人锻炼得越多，就会越健康。(healthy)
Many people believe that the more a person exercises, _____he will be.

第四节（共1题，计15分）

书面表达

46. 假如你是李华，你的英国好友 Jack 想了解你对未来人生的思考及行动，请你给他写一封电子邮件。内容包括：

★ 你想成为什么样的人；
★ 你的理由；
★ 你的具体行动。

邮件要求：★ 80词左右，开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数；
★ 文中不得出现真实的人名和校名。

Dear Jack,

How is everything? I'm writing to tell you _____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Li Hua

宜昌教育招考办

2023年湖北省宜昌市初中学业水平考试

英语试题参考答案

第一部分 语言知识运用

第一节 完形填空：1~15 每小题 1 分。

1~5 ABDBA　　6~10 CDCCA　　11~15 BACBD

第二节 综合填空：16~25 每小题 1 分。

16. special　17. want　18. cards　19. surprise　20. One

21. child　22. forgot　23. How　24. subject(s)/course(s)　25. by

第二部分 阅读与写作

第一节 26~35 每小题 2 分。

26～30 ACDBA　　31～35 DBACA

第二节 36~40 每小题 2 分。

36～40 BDEAC

第三节 41~45 每小题 2 分。

41. In his opinion/ eyes　　42. play/ have played an important role

43. be full of　　44. will come back　　45. the healthier

第四节 书面表达

Dear Jack,

How is everything? I'm writing to tell you that I want to be a useful person in the future.

When I learn something about Yuan Longping, I respect him for what he has done for our country.

Thanks to the scientists like him, our country becomes stronger and we feel happier now.

As knowledge is power, I will study harder than before. And then I plan to go to a university. After I graduate, I will serve the people in the areas where I am needed. I hope I could try my best to help more people in my country.

Li Hua

宜昌教育招考办