**2023年初中学业水平考试县质检试题**

**英语**

**本试卷共8页，满分为90分。考试用时为70分钟。**

**注意事项：1.答卷前，考生务必用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔将自己的班级、姓名和座位号填在答题卡上。用2B铅笔在“座位号”栏相应位置填涂自己的座位号。**

**2.作答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目选项的答案信息点涂黑；如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案，答案不能答在试卷上。**

**3.非选择题必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上；如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案；不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。**

**笔试部分**

**一、语法选择。(本大题有10小题，每小题1分，共10分)**

通读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后按照句子结构的语法和上下立连贯的要求，从每题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

I asked many classmates and friends, “What will you be when you grow up?” Some of them told me what they would like to be in the future, but others 1 , “I don’t know.” I’m sorry to hear that because I don’t think it’s 2 . I think having dreams or hopes about the future will help 3 do much better at school.

As middle school students, it’s time for us 4 about what we want to be in the future. If we know it better, we will know 5 to do it better at school. For example, if you are 6 outgoing student and like to meet people, you can be a reporter in the future. Then you should practice even 7 articles. If you’re happy with children and like English, you can teach English as a job in the future. And then you are 8 to work harder at English. If you want to visit many interesting 9 , you can be a tour guide.

Of course, all the subjects are important to us, so we should work hard 10 all of them.

1. A. say B. says C. said

2. A. wise B. Wisely C. wisdom

3. A. we B. us C. our

4. A. to think B. thinking C. thinks

5. A. what B. how C. why

6. A. an B. a C. the

7. A. much B. more C. the most

8. A. suppose B. supposing C. supposed

9. A. places’ B. place C. places

10. A. with B. at C. in

**二、完形填空。(本大题有10小题，每小题1分，共10分)**

通读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从每题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

Thanks to the control of COVID-19, China’s tourism has become better during the May Day holiday. The 11 of tourists reached 267 million. That was a big 12 compared with the same period last year.

During this May Day holiday, a 13 kind of ice cream became popular. Many people visited Sanxingdui Ruins (三星堆). There, they 14 ice cream in the shape of bronze masks (青铜面具). Some tourists liked this new ice cream with 15 shapes so they posted many pictures on the Internet.

Other places of interests in China soon followed them. They 16 ice cream with their own shapes, from Wuhan’s Yellow Crane Tower to the church in Qingdao. Museums and historical places across China, such as the Summer Palace and the National Museum have also introduced ice cream as 17 as other creative food. It can widely 18 their culture. These creative products like the ice cream attract (吸引) so many young 19 . Through this way, younger people will have a deep 20 of Chinese culture. It also shows China’s growing cultural confidence.

11. A. way B. Number C. Purpose D. member

12. A. difference B. problem C. discovery D. increase

13. A. small B. normal C. common D. special

14. A. made B. watched C. tasted D. played

15. A. useful B. successful C. meaningful D. careful

16. A. refused B. offered C. bought D. believed

17. A. well B. soon C. carefully D. usually

18. A. give B. bring C. spread D. show

19. A. visitors B. teachers C. students D. parents

20. A. explaining B. understanding C. feeling D. visiting

**三、阅读理解。（本大题有15小题，每小题2分，共30分）**

阅读A、B两篇短文，从每小题所给的四个选项中，选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

A

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Finally, you finish all your schoolwork and sit back in your chair. Suddenly you feel a headache and realize your eyes are painful. What’s going on? Doctors say that many students are spending too much time in front of screens, especially during online classes. The following might be of some help to you. | |
| THE 20-20-20 RULE  This gives your eyes a break from long screen time. It suggests looking at something at least 20 feet away for 20 seconds after 20 minutes of work on the screen. You can then continue working pain free. | ·Studies show that people blink (眨眼睛) less often when looking at a screen. Keep your eyes wet by blinking often or using eye drops. |
| ·Sit up straight about an arm’s length (长度) away from the screen. Make sure you’re looking down at your screen. Stand up and exercise often to avoid neck and shoulder pain. |
| IMG_256·What about blue light blacking glasses (防蓝光眼镜)? They may look cool, but research shows that blue light isn’t the biggest cause of eye tiredness. So ask doctors about computer glasses before putting them on. |

21. Who is the text written for?

A. Patients B. Parents. C. Doctors. D. Students.

22. What are the key words in the 20-20-20 rule?

A. 20 minutes, 20 feet, 20 times. B. 20 feet, 20 seconds, 20 minutes.

C. 20 seconds, 20 times, 20 feet. D. 20 times, 20 minutes, 20 seconds.

23. Which of the following best explains the meaning of the underlined sentence in the next?

A.  B.  C.  D. .

24. What is the text mainly about?

A. The reasons for eye tiredness. B. The influence of online classes.

C. The suggestions about eye protection. D. The importance of computer glasses.

25. In which part of a magazine can you read the text?

A. Health. B. Travel. C. Culture. D. Sports.

B

In China, each year we produce about 150 million tons of city waste according to a report. Where does the waste go? People usually burn or bury (埋) it. On the other hand, we receive waste from some developed countries. We get useful materials from it. What about the useless part? Still burned or buried. But is it a proper way?

Waste pollutes the environment, harms people’s health and causes animals to die. It also gets in the way of green and **sustainable** development. We can’t make money at the cost of the environment; we should leave clean water and green mountains to our next generation (一代).

China is getting really serious about waste now.

We are taking less waste from developed countries. From January 2018, China started to stop24 kinds of waste coming into our country. And more laws and rules about dealing with waste have been made. Anyone who breaks the law will be punished.

China also tries to put waste into good use. One example is the waste electricity factories. They burn waste to make electricity in a green way. No harmful gases (气) or water will get into the environment.

The Chinese government is encouraging people to do waste sorting (分类). Cities like Shanghai, Chongqing and Beijing have their own sorting systems. Morn will join them soon. As President Xi Jinping said during a visit to Shanghai, waste sorting is a new fashion. More and more people are forming the habit of separating their waste.

26. How does the writer start the passage?

A. By giving suggestions. B. By telling stories.

C. By comparing numbers. D. By asking questions.

27. What does the underlined word “**sustainable**” mean?

A. Missing B. Exciting C. Lasting D. Moving

28. The example of the waste electricity factories show us \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. waste pollutes the environment

B. China also tries to put waste into good use

C. we are taking less waste from developed countries

D. the Chinese government is encouraging people to do waste sorting

29. When did China start to stop 24 kinds of waste coming into our country?

A. From January 2018 B. From July 2018

C. From January 2019 D. From February 2018

30. Which can be the best title for the passage?

A. How to do waste sorting. B. How to deal with waste.

C. What is waste pollution. D. Why to do waste sorting.

C

配对阅读。左栏是五位学生的需求，右栏是七款手机软件的介绍。请将学生需求和软件简介进行匹配。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Jack always wants to learn another foreign language, but he finds English is hard. He needs something to help him.  32. With so much homework and tests. Sam gets angry easily. He wants to find something to help him deal with the bad feeling.  33. It’s not difficult for Amy to wake up, but the sound of the alarm clock makes her nervous. Is there anything can help her?  34. When Sara looks at the beautiful photos of her friends, she always wonders how they can look so young!  35. Missy knows it’s no good playing with the mobile phone all day, but she just can’t help doing it. What can she do? | A. Snapseed has almost all the basic editing functions (修图功能). Snapseed makes you look pretty and young in the photos!  B. Headspace teaches you to face daily problems. It has courses on how to deal with bad feelings like anger and fear.  C. Cookpad is an app for sharing recipes (菜谱). If there is a recipe you like, you can talk with the person who posted the recipe.  D. Forest makes people understand there is something more interesting than phones. From a seed, it becomes a tree and then a forest at last. This will encourage you to stay away from your phone.  E. LightSpace Paint can make fireworks in your living room by 3D light. And you can write lovely notes, and draw pictures on walls by using it.  F. Duolingo can help you remember new words and grammar in creative ways. It offers 30 languages, including English and German.  G. Gentle Wakeup can help you wake up well. The app wakes you up by light rather than sounds. Try to use it and you will never want to wake up by sounds again! |

**四、短文填空。(本大题有10小题，每小题1. 5分，共15分)**

请用适当的词完成下面的短文，并把所缺单词填写在答题卡指定的位置上。每个空只能填写一个形式正确、意义相符的单词。

Once I had to make a speech in my English class. The speech would last about fifteen minutes. I’d never spoken in public for such a 36 time before. I really had no idea whether I would do a good 37 . After two days’ preparation. I finished writing my speech. But speaking in public still made 38 nervous.

Finally, the day came. I went to the platform (讲台). However, I dropped all my note cards on the floor by 39 . I was greatly discouraged. I tried to focus on (集中于) my speech but I couldn’t. All I cared 40 was what my classmates would think of me. 41 no one laughed at me. They just said, “Come on!” Because of their encouragement, I finally finished my speech 42 .

In life, we always focus on our weaknesses and 43 more attention to bad things than good ones. This makes it difficult to have a good attitude (态度) towards life. Such bad thoughts will 44 us from performing at our best unless we can change our way of thinking. We should consider clearly 45 we’ve learned. And it can be put into use in the future. Then we’ll find that we are getting close to success.

**五、读写综合(本大题分为A、B两部分，共25分)**

**A.回答问题。(本题有5小题，每小题2分，共10分)**

请阅读下面这篇文章，根据所提供的信息，回答5个问题。要求所写答案语法正确、语义完整，并把答案写在答题卡指定的位置。

A new course standard for labor (劳动) education comes out recently. The standard has the following tasks: everyday chores, like cleaning; productive labor, including making traditional handicrafts (手工艺品) and experiencing new technologies; and service, including volunteer work.

Primary school students in first and second grades need to do basic cleaning，wash vegetables, peel fruit, and learn to raise one or two kinds of plants or small animals. Third and fourth graders should clean their classrooms, wash their socks and shoes and know how to make cold dishes. Fifth and sixth graders should know the skills of cooking two or three common dishes. For middle school students, they are encouraged to cook three or four dishes independently, learn how to make one or two kinds of traditional handicrafts, and experience one or two kinds of new technologies, modern service or volunteer work.

Labor Week will come into beings every school year. It calls on the families join in students’ labor education. Schools should help parents realize the importance of labor education and help parents make labor lists to improve students’ independence.

The course standard has been widely discussed on social media and most of people welcomed this online and said it is necessary. Some have regretted not learning such skills during their school days.

46. How may labor education tasks are in the new standard?

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47. What should fish and sixth graders do?

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48. Who are encouraged to experience modern service or volunteer work?

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49. What did most of people think of the course standard?

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50. Should schools help parents make labor lists?

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**B.书面表达。(本题15分)**

**请根据要求完成短文写作，并将作文写在答题卡对应题目的答题卡上。**

劳动教育是青少年全面发展的重要组成部分。请你以“Labor makes me grow up”为主题向你校英语报社投稿，内容包括：

（1）你对劳动教育的看法；

（2）结合自身经历说明劳动如何让你成长；

（3）你的收获。

**作文要求：**

（1）不能照抄原文，不得在作文中出现真实校名、地名和考生的真实姓名。

（2）语句连贯，词数80左右。作文的开头已经给出，不计入总词数。

As we all know, labor education is very important for students. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**2023年初中学业水平考试县质检试题**

**参考答案**

**笔试部分：**

**一、语法选择。（本大题有10小题，每小题1分，共10分)**

1-5: CABAB 6-10: ABCCB

**二、完形填空。（本大题有10小题，每小题1分，共10分)**

11-15: BDDCC 16-20: BACAB

**三、阅读理解。(本大题有15小题，每小题2分，共30分)**

21-25: DBDCA 26-30: DCBAB 31-35: FBGAD

**四、短文填空。(本大题有10小题，每小题1. 5分，共15分)**

36. 1ong 38. job 39. me 39. accident 40. about

41. But 42. successfully 43. pay 44. stop / keep 45. what

**五、读写综合(本大题分为A、B两部分，共25分)**

**A.回答问题。（本题有5小题，每小题2分，共10分)**

46. Three. / There are three labor education tasks in the new standard.

47. They should know the skills of cooking two or three common dishes.

48. Middle school students.

49. Necessary. / It’s necessary.

50. Yes. / Yes, they should.

**B.书面表达(本题15分)**

As we all know, labor education is very important to students. In my mind, 1abor education can not only teach us life skil1s, but also provide us with the chance to help our parents share the housework.

So in my free time, I often help my parents do housework, such as washing clothes,. cleaning the house, cooking meals, and so on. Sometimes I should repeat several times to do my work wel1. It was so tired that I wanted to give up, but I went on. By doing these chores, I gradually become more patient, more responsible and more independent. It also helps me form good habits.

For now, I understand the true meaning of labor work. By doing housework, we can improve ourselves and grow up better.