

吉林省初中毕业生学业考试

英语模拟试卷

题号	一	二	三	四	五	总分	核分人
得分							

(时间:120 分钟 满分:120 分)

得分	评卷人

一、听力(共 30 分)

I. 情景反应 根据你所听到的句子,选择恰当的应答语。(5 分)

- () 1. A. Delicious. B. Just so-so. C. No problem.
 () 2. A. Sounds good. B. Never mind. C. You're welcome.
 () 3. A. Yes. What's up? B. Don't worry. C. Nice to meet you.
 () 4. A. I see. B. Not at all. C. Thank you.
 () 5. A. Not far from here. B. About 10 stops. C. At the third crossing.

II. 对话问答 根据你所听到的对话及问题,选择正确答案。(5 分)

- () 6. A. 70. B. 80. C. 90.
 () 7. A. Beautiful. B. Cheap. C. Expensive.
 () 8. A. Wednesday. B. Thursday. C. Friday.
 () 9. A. A doctor. B. A teacher. C. A worker.
 () 10. A. A skirt. B. Some flowers. C. A birthday cake.

III. 图片理解 看图听描述,选择与所听到的描述内容相符合的选项。下列图中有一幅图片与描述内容无关。(5 分)



A



B



C



D



E



F

11. _____ 12. _____ 13. _____ 14. _____ 15. _____

IV. 对话理解 听较长对话,根据所听到的对话内容,选择正确答案。(5 分)

听第一段对话,回答第 16—17 小题。

- () 16. What kind of programs does Tom like?
 A. News. B. Sports shows. C. Game shows.
 () 17. What does Tom think of the game show?
 A. Sometimes it's serious. B. Sometimes it's exciting. C. Sometimes it's boring.

听第二段对话,回答第 18—20 小题。

- () 18. Where does the woman want to go?
 A. To a bank. B. To a shopping mall. C. To a hospital.
 () 19. How will she get there?
 A. On foot. B. By bus. C. By bike.
 () 20. Where are the two speakers?

- A. On the street. B. In the hospital. C. At home.

V. 短文理解 根据所听到的短文内容,将所给信息匹配。(5 分)

- () 21. Chinese A. enjoy the birthday cake
 () 22. Brazilian B. enjoy candy
 () 23. German C. have long noodles
 () 24. British D. hold up birthday children
 () 25. American E. have a day off and celebrate with the friends

VI. 短文理解 根据你所听到的短文内容,选择正确答案。(5 分)

- () 26. What is Jenny's favorite hobby?
 A. Skating. B. Swimming. C. Skiing.
 () 27. What does Jenny think of her hobby?
 A. It makes her feel relaxed. B. It makes her feel excited.
 C. It makes her feel tired.
 () 28. When did Jenny start to learn her hobby?
 A. When she was fourteen years old.
 B. When she was fifteen years old.
 C. When she was four years old.
 () 29. When does Jenny swim?
 A. Only in summer. B. In summer and winter. C. Only in winter.
 () 30. What does Jenny hope to do?
 A. She hopes to swim in winter.
 B. She hopes to take part in a swimming competition.
 C. She hopes to be a good dancer.

得分	评卷人

二、基础知识(共 10 分)

VI. 单项选择 从每小题所给的三个选项中,选出一个正确的答案。(10 分)

- () 31. —Jack, what are your neighbors like?
 —They are kind and helpful. They meet once a month to discuss _____ problems.
 A. conversation B. community C. competition
 () 32. —I have _____ but praise for the police because they often help people out of trouble.
 —Yes, they're well worth praising.
 A. everything B. nothing C. anything
 () 33. —Be careful when you are driving, _____ in a rainstorm like this.
 —Thanks, I will.
 A. hardly B. exactly C. especially
 () 34. —World Book Day is _____ April 23rd every year.
 —I see. More than 100 countries around the world hold all kinds of reading activities.
 A. at B. in C. on
 () 35. —Look! There are many signs around the school.
 —I think they are _____ to warn all the students to follow the school rules.
 A. taken away B. put up C. given back
 () 36. —Could I take my mobile phone to school, mom?
 —No, you _____. It is against the school rules.
 A. mustn't B. needn't C. couldn't
 () 37. The Great Wall is a symbol of China. It attracts _____ travelers from all over the world to visit it.
 A. millions of B. ten million of C. ten millions
 () 38. I _____ about my sister when my phone rang. It was her!
 A. think B. will think C. was thinking

- () 39. President Xi encourages all Chinese people to plant trees _____ our country can be greener and more beautiful.
A. so that B. as long as C. even though
- () 40. —Could you tell me _____?
—In Fuzhou University.
A. when your brother will start
B. what your brother looks like
C. where your brother is studying

得分	评卷人

三、交际运用(共10分)

Ⅴ. 完成对话 从方框中选择正确选项,其中有一个选项与对话内容无关。(5分)

- A. I agree with you.
B. I haven't seen them for half a year.
C. This is very important.
D. Do you have any plans?
E. But I believe I can make it.
F. I will stop eating junk food.

Tom: Hello, Kate!

Kate: Hello, Tom!

Tom: Kate, we'll have a long summer vacation after finishing middle school. 41. _____

Kate: Yes, I plan to visit my grandparents with my father. 42. _____ I miss them a lot.
What about you?

Tom: I just want to keep healthy. You know, nothing is more important than health.

Kate: 43. _____ How are you going to do that?

Tom: I am going to run in the park for 20 minutes every morning. What's more, 44. _____

Kate: Junk food? Sounds difficult for you.

Tom: Maybe you are right. 45. _____ Wait and see.

Kate: Well, hope your dream can come true.

Ⅵ. 补全对话 填写适当的内容,使其完整、正确,每空词数不限。(5分)

A: Hello, Kevin. I haven't seen you for a long time.

B: Yes. I went to England with my family.

A: Wow, England is wonderful. 46. _____?

B: By plane. You know it is the fastest way.

A: So it is. And it is very convenient. 47. _____?

B: About fifteen days.

A: You must have a good time. What did you do there?

B: We visited local places of interest and tasted some delicious food there.

A: 48. _____. Did you have trouble communicating with the local people?

B: Yes, my spoken English is not very good. But my brother 49. _____. He can communicate with the local people freely.

A: I see. My English is also poor. But I have joined an English club. Would you like to join us?

B: Yes, I'd like to. 50. _____?

A: Every Saturday afternoon. Let's go there this Saturday afternoon.

B: That's great. Thank you very much.

得分	评卷人

四、阅读(共50分)

X. 完形填空 根据短文内容,从每小题所给的四个选项中,选出一个正确答案。(10分)

Being street smart is an important skill to have and it's a good way to take care of

yourself.

Always carry your phone with 51. _____, but do not look at it while you are walking. Being able to communicate or call for help is important. 52. _____ keep a list of useful phone numbers. But put your phone away while you are walking so that you can keep your 53. _____ up and see what's going on around. If you do need to check your phone, stop and look at it quickly.

Don't wear earphones while you are out. If you have to 54. _____ something when you're out, use only one earphone or play it at a very low volume (音量).

Travel with 55. _____ or family members when possible and never go anywhere with a stranger. It's important to be 56. _____ with strangers. Do not get into a stranger's car.

57. _____ dark and out-of-the-way places. Do not take short cuts through dark areas, even if it will make your trip much faster. If you have to go to a place, and you're not sure whether it's safe or not, go 58. _____ someone you know or speak to someone on the phone while you are there.

Run and shout if you feel unsafe. Run away as 59. _____ as you can towards a police station, hospital, or nearby shop for help. Shout as loudly as you can 60. _____ the attention of people around.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| () 51. A. us | B. me | C. you | D. them |
| () 52. A. because | B. so | C. though | D. but |
| () 53. A. hands | B. arms | C. nose | D. head |
| () 54. A. talk to | B. listen to | C. wait for | D. look for |
| () 55. A. parents | B. sisters | C. brothers | D. friends |
| () 56. A. careful | B. carefully | C. careless | D. carelessly |
| () 57. A. Avoid | B. Find | C. Visit | D. Clean |
| () 58. A. to | B. for | C. with | D. without |
| () 59. A. fast | B. faster | C. fastest | D. the fastest |
| () 60. A. get | B. getting | C. got | D. to get |

Ⅶ. 阅读理解(40分)

(A)

A Writer Wanted

Do you like to write stories?

Do you want to be the one that is admired by others? We need a writer.

Time: 7:00 a. m. — 6:00 p. m.

Salary: 140 dollars per week

Tel: 623-4563

Summer Camp

How will you spend your summer vacation?

Come and enjoy yourself at the Sun Island in Harbin!

Date: July 25th — July 30th Age: 13 — 18

Price: ¥450 each

Call 598-7631.

City Shopping Center

Discounts (折扣) of 30% at all things, today

Opening Hours: 9:00 a. m. — 8:00 p. m. every day

WE'RE OPEN

Tel: 586-7966

BATMAN III

An exciting film at City Cinema

Price: ¥58 each; children (under 5): free

Time: 6:30 p. m. — 8:30 p. m., Feb. 12th — Feb. 20th

Tel: 623-8594

根据材料内容,选择正确答案。(5分)

- () 61. If you like to write stories, you can call _____.
A. 623-8594 B. 586-7966 C. 623-4563 D. 598-7631
- () 62. If you need a T-shirt that is \$50, you can save _____.
A. \$35 B. \$25 C. \$15 D. \$5
- () 63. Mike's vacation is from July 20th to August 21st, can he go to the summer camp?
A. Yes, he can. B. No, he can't. C. Yes, he can't. D. I don't know.
- () 64. Lucy is free on February 15th, the best time for her to go to watch *BATMAN III* is at _____. She needn't wait for too long.
A. 6:30 a. m. B. 8:30 a. m. C. 6:00 p. m. D. 7:00 p. m.
- () 65. We can probably read this passage in _____.
A. a notebook B. a newspaper C. a storybook D. a cookbook

(B)

Now, more and more people have difficulties in falling asleep. "In fact, we can train our brain to fall asleep," says sleep expert Michael Grandner. Here are his top ways.

Make a plan and stick to it.

Melatonin (褪黑素) is produced by the body to control when you get sleepy and when you wake up. As night falls, the levels of melatonin rise, telling the body that it's time for bed. And the levels naturally fall as daylight comes near, getting you ready to greet the day.

The release (释放) of melatonin needs to be at regular (有规律的) times. So if your bedtime and wake-up time change from day to day, your body doesn't know how to respond (回应). So it's important to have a regular bedtime and wake up time, even on weekends.

Don't lie in bed awake.

In fact this way is very helpful. Whether it's the beginning of the night or the middle of the night, if you've been awake for 20 or 30 minutes, get up. Maybe you just need five minutes to get sleepy, or maybe an hour, but don't spend that time awake in bed. Change your attitude (态度) about sleep.

Change your attitude about sleep

Many people regard sleeping as the final thing in a busy day, so they would rather **delay** sleeping to do housework, schoolwork or others. That thought needs to be changed. **Make** sure your sleep time is enough in order to work better the next day. It may sound like a small change, but it's an important one.

根据短文内容,选择正确答案。(5分)

- () 66. Michael Grandner gives us _____ ways in this passage.
A. one B. two C. three D. four
- () 67. When do the levels of melatonin rise?
A. When you're tired. B. When night falls.
C. When you feel sleepy. D. When daylight comes.
- () 68. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
A. A rise in melatonin levels tells the body it's bedtime.
B. Enough sleep time can't make you work better the next day.
C. It's not necessary for us to sleep or wake up at a regular time.
D. It's best to stay in bed if you're awake too long during the night.
- () 69. What does the underlined word "delay" mean in Chinese?
A. 暗示 B. 督促 C. 调理 D. 推迟
- () 70. What is the passage mainly about?
A. The importance of sleeping well.
B. The change of bedtime and wake-up time.
C. When to go to bed and wake up.
D. How to train your brain for better sleep.

(C)

I'm my mother's third girl. When I was born, the doctor gently explained to my mother that my left arm was missing, below the elbow. Then she gave her some advice, "Don't treat her any differently from others." And she did.

There are five girls in my family, and we all had to help out. Once when I was about seven, I came out of the kitchen, "Mum, I can't peel potatoes. I only have one hand." "Get back to peel these potatoes, and don't ever use that as an excuse for anything again!"

Of course I could peel potatoes—with my good hand and my other arm. "Jenny, if you try hard," she said, "you can do anything."

Once in the second grade, our teacher had each of us race across the monkey bar (攀爬架).

When it was my turn, I said no. Some kids laughed. I went home crying.

The next afternoon Mum took me back to the school playground. "Now, pull up with your right arm," she advised. She praised me when I made progress. I'll never forget when I was crossing the bar, the kids were standing there with their mouths open.

It was the way with everything. Mum had the courage to face anything. And she taught me I could, too.

根据短文内容,判断下列句子正(T)、误(F)。(5分)

- () 71. The writer has four other sisters in her family.
- () 72. The doctor's advice means that the mum should treat the writer differently because her right arm is missing.
- () 73. The writer's mum peeled the potatoes at last.
- () 74. Mum took the writer back to the school playground the next morning and asked her to try one more time.
- () 75. From the passage, we know that Mum encourages her daughter to face anything bravely just like her.

(D)

Bridges are built over roads, rivers, or railways. They appeared a long time ago. Back then, they were built with stones, ropes and logs (原木). Some were very simple, like a footbridge (人行桥) made out of a big tree. 76. _____ This is because we have better technology today.

Bridges are a mix of math, physics, design, and architecture (建筑). They are designed by skilled engineers and they take years to build.

Bridges must be strong enough to support not only their own weight, but also the weight of the people and vehicles (交通工具). They must last a long time and be built in a way that protects them from earthquakes, strong winds, and freezing.

77. _____ Let's take a closer look at each one.

Arch (拱) bridges were invented a long time ago by the Romans. They were built out of stone or brick (砖).

Beam bridges are horizontal beams (水平梁) supported by many columns (柱子).

78. _____ These bridges are very old as well, and people used stone and trees to build them.

Suspension bridges have a tower (索塔) on either side. The towers are connected by cables. They are more modern, with the first ones being built in the early 19th century.

The oldest bridge in the world is the Zhaozhou Bridge in China. 79. _____ But if you're looking for one of the most beautiful and famous bridges, it would be the Golden Gate Bridge in San Francisco. It's a suspension bridge built in 1937. It is 2.78 kilometers long. If you think that's long, you should see the Danyang—kunshan Grand Bridge in China. It's over 164.85 kilometers long! 80. _____

根据短文内容,将下面方框内的选项还原到文中空白处,使短文内容完整、通顺,每个选项只能用一次,其中有一个选项是多余的。(5分)

- A. It's an arch bridge made out of stone that was built in 605AD (公元).
B. The three main types of bridges are arch, beam and suspension.
C. The present London Bridge is more than 100 feet wide.
D. But today, bridges are bigger, stronger and more modern.
E. The columns take the weight of the people and vehicles passing on the beam.
F. It's the world's longest bridge.

(E)

81. _____ We've all been hurt by another person at one time or another. This pain causes problems. It not only causes us to be unhappy, but can break relationships, distract (使分心) us from work and family and other important things, and make us unwilling to open up to new things.

82. _____ We need to learn to let it go. We need to be able to forgive (原谅), so we can move on and be happy. Forgiveness does not mean you forget what has happened. It means that you try to forget the anger and pain, and move on to a better place. It's not easy, but try to do it.

83. _____ Think of the advantages of forgiveness—how it will make you happier, free you from the past and the pain, and make your relationships and life better.

84. _____ Try to understand that person. Try to understand why the person did what he did. What could he have felt as he did it, and what did he feel later? How does he feel now? You aren't saying what he did is right, but are trying to understand instead.

85. _____ Try to think over how you could have been partly responsible for what happened. It doesn't mean taking responsibility away from the other person, but realizing that we are not victims (受害者) but participants (参与者) in life.

(a) 根据短文内容, 从方框中选出每段的主旨大意。(5分)

- A. Learn to let it go and to forgive.
- B. Think of the advantages of forgiveness.
- C. Try to understand that person.
- D. Realize that we are not victims.
- E. Pain causes problems.

(b) 根据短文内容, 完成下面表格(每空不超过两个词)。(5分)

Problems caused by being hurt	★ Making us unhappy; ★ Distracting us from daily life; ★ Breaking our relationships; ★ Making us unwilling to 86. _____ to new things.
Definition (定义) of forgiveness	★ 87. _____ being angry and painful ★ Moving on to a better place.
88. _____ for learning to forgive	★ Thinking of advantages of forgiveness—how it can make you happier, free you from the past and the pain and 89. _____ your life; ★ Trying to understand the other person as if you were in the same 90. _____; ★ Thinking over your responsibility, realizing that we should take an active part in life.

(F)

Recently, a father called Daming and his son Dongshun's photos became hot all over China. In the photos, while they are working on the boat on Dongting Lake, lots of fish are jumping into the fish bin (鱼舱).

Dongting Lake is the second freshwater (淡水) lake in China. It's home to nearly 400 kinds of fishes. But in the past, people threw litter and factories put waste water into the lake. Even worse, a large number of fish were caught by fishermen. Because of pollution and overfishing, the Yangtze River was in great danger. For example, the Chinese paddlefish (中华白鲟) disappeared 2 years ago. Daming used to make a living by fishing near Dongting Lake. However, life was gradually becoming difficult for Daming and other fishermen. The more times they went to fish, the fewer fish they could get.

In January, 2020, the government called for a 10-year fishing ban (禁渔令), covering 332 conservation areas (保护区) in the Yangtze River. Dongshun has worked with his father as a

lake ranger (巡湖员) for almost 3 years. This job helps him understand how important it is to protect Dongting Lake. "I think this job is meaningful," he said. "As the wind is blowing gently, fish are swimming happily. What a beautiful scene! The fishing ban will lead Dongting Lake to a better future."

根据短文内容, 回答下列问题。(10分)

91. Why was the Yangtze River in great danger in the past from the passage?

92. How did Daming use to make a living?

93. What did the government call for in January, 2020?

94. What is Dongshun's job now?

95. Does Dongshun know the importance of protecting Dongting Lake?

得分 评卷人

五、书面表达(共20分)

Ⅷ. (A) 志愿服务是一种道德风尚, 吸引各行各业的人为社区出一份力。下面是李华应征社区志愿者的自荐信, 请根据提示将这封自荐信补充完整。每空不超过两个单词。(5分)

Dear Sir,

I'm a junior student from No. 1 Middle School. I'd like to become one of your volunteers 96. _____ I want to play a role in working for the community.

First of all, I am good with children, and I am good at telling 97. _____, so I can take care of children when their parents are busy. Besides, I want to 98. _____ some food, money and clothes to people who are in need. Also, there are so many old people who live 99. _____ in my neighborhood. Their children don't live with them. I can help the old people in trouble, 100. _____ cleaning their rooms and teaching them how to use the phones.

I will be proud of myself to serve for the community.

Thank you!

Yours,
Li Hua

(B) 做一个好学生, 有很多标准。请你以 "How to be a Good Student" 为题, 从生活习惯、学习态度、遵守规章等方面写一篇英语短文, 说明如何成为一个好学生。(15分)

内容包括:

1. 生活习惯: 健康饮食, 加强锻炼。
2. 学习习惯: 上课认真听讲, 按时完成作业, 不撒谎, 考试不作弊。
3. 遵守校规: 禁带手机进校园, 不打架斗殴。

写作要求:

1. 语言流畅, 层次清晰, 内容可以适当发挥。
2. 词数 80—100, 开头与结尾部分已经给出, 不计入总词数。
3. 书写规范, 卷面整洁。
4. 文中不能出现考生姓名和学校名称。

How to be a Good Student

英语模拟试卷

听力材料

I. 情景反应 根据你所听到的句子, 选择恰当的应答语。(5 分)

1. Long time no see. How was your trip?
2. I am so sorry. I broke your cup.
3. Peter, have you seen Cindy?
4. You look so beautiful in the sweater.
5. How many stops are there before getting to the central park?

II. 对话问答 根据你所听到的对话及问题, 选择正确答案。(5 分)

6. W: Has Tom collected 80 toys?

M: No, he hasn't. But he has collected 90 stamps.

Q: How many stamps has Tom collected?

7. M: Why don't you buy the smart mobile phone, Lucy? Don't you like it?

W: Yes. But the price is too high.

Q: What does Lucy think of the smart mobile phone?

8. W: How long can I keep this book?

M: Today is Tuesday. You'll have to return it the day after tomorrow.

Q: When should the woman return the book?

9. W: And you don't feel any pain anywhere else? In your knees, for example?

M: No. It's probably nothing serious. But I think you'd better have an X-ray for me.

Q: What probably is the woman?

10. M: Tomorrow is Mother's Day. What do you like to buy for your mother?

W: Oh, I nearly forgot it. I want to buy her some flowers.

M: I think that's not special for her.

W: Well, how about a red skirt. I think she needs one.

Q: What special gift will the daughter buy for her mother?

III. 图片理解 看图听描述, 选择与所听到的描述内容相符合的选项。下列图中有一幅图片与描述内容无关。(5分)

11. We were hungry and we ordered some beef noodles in the restaurant.

12. Many people like to go to the park to exercise in the morning.

13. I often read books when I am under too much pressure.

14. In China, we are supposed to shake hands when we meet for the first time.

15. The zipper is a great invention that changed the style of the clothes.

IV. 对话理解 听较长对话, 根据所听到的对话内容, 选择正确答案。(5分)

听第一段对话, 回答第16—17小题。

W: Do you like the news, Tom?

M: No, I can't stand it. It is too serious.

W: Really? I like it very much. Do you like the sports show?

M: Oh, yeah, I love it. It is exciting.

W: What about the game show?

M: I don't mind it. But sometimes it's too boring.

听第二段对话, 回答第18—20小题。

W: Excuse me. Could you tell me where the nearest hospital is?

M: Oh, there isn't a hospital near here. There is

only one at the end of the street.

W: Can I walk there?

M: Oh, it's far from here. It will take you too much time.

W: Then how can I get there?

M: Mm... You'd better take a bus.

W: Which bus can I take?

M: The No. 323.

W: Then where's the nearest bus stop?

M: Here. Oh, look! The bus is coming.

V. 短文理解 根据所听到的短文内容, 将所给信息匹配。(5分)

People all over the world have different lifestyles and different ways to celebrate birthdays. In China, people eat long noodles on their birthday. Long noodles can be seen as a long life. The food for Brazilians' birthday is candy. German children will have a day off and celebrate with the friends. They never give friends birthday gifts before their birthday. In Britain, people hold up their birthday children, which means that children will grow taller. In the United States, the birthday person and his friends and families enjoy the birthday cake together.

VI. 短文理解 根据你所听到的短文内容, 选择正确答案。(5分)

Hello, everyone. My name is Jenny. Today, I want to talk about my hobby. There are many different interests and hobbies in the world. For me, swimming is my favorite activity. I love to go swimming, because swimming makes me feel free and relaxed. And I really like the feeling when I am in the water. I started to learn to swim when I was only four years old. That's a little bit early for a child to learn how to swim. People often go swimming in summer, because it is a good way to stay cool. For me, I go swimming even in winter. In fact, the water in the pool isn't that cold in winter. I hope one day I can be a good swimmer to take part in the competitions.

I. 1—5 BBACB

I. 6—10 CCBA

II. 11—15 CDAFB

IV. 16—20 BCCBA

V. 21—25 CBEDA

VI. 26—30 BACBB

VII. 31. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：——杰克，你的邻居怎么样？——他们很善良，乐于助人。他们每月会面一次，讨论社区问题。

考查名词辨析。conversation 谈话；community 社区；competition 竞赛。根据“neighbors”可知，邻居开会应是讨论所居住的社区的问题。故选 B。

32. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：——我对警察只有赞扬，因为他们经常帮助人们摆脱困境。——是的，他们值得称赞。

考查不定代词辨析。everything 每件事；nothing 无事；anything 任何事。根据“I have... but praise for the police because they often help people out of trouble.”可知，对警察只有赞扬，没有其他，故选 B。

33. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：——当你开车时要小心，尤其是在这样的暴雨中。——谢谢，我会的。

考查副词辨析。hardly 几乎不；exactly 确切地；especially 尤其。根据“Be careful when you are driving... in a rainstorm like this.”可知是强调在暴雨中开车尤其要小心，especially 符合情景，故选 C。

34. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：——每年的4月23日是世界读书日。——我知道。全球100多个国家举办各种各样的阅读活动。

考查介词辨析。at 后接具体时刻；in 后接某年某月某季节；on 后接具体一天。“April 23rd”是具体的一天，应填 on，故选 C。

35. 【答案】B

【解析】句意：——看！学校周围有许多标志。——我认为张贴它们是为了告诫所有学生遵守校规。

考查动词短语辨析。taken away 带走；put up 张贴，挂起；given back 归还。根据“There

are many signs around the school.”可知，答句中的“they”指的是“signs 标志”，根据“... to warn all the students to follow the school rules.”可知，标志被张贴来警醒学生们。故选 B。

36. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：——妈妈，我可以带手机去学校吗？——不，你不能。这是违反校规的。

考查情态动词辨析。mustn't 禁止；needn't 不需要；couldn't 不能。根据“It is against the school rules.”可知，这违反校规，所以是禁止的，故选 A。

37. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：长城是中国的象征。它吸引了来自世界各地的数百万游客前来参观。

考查 million 的用法。million “百万”，前面有具体数字时，million 不加 s，不加 of；前面没有具体数字时，million 要加 s，要加 of，构成 millions of “数百万的”。空前没有具体的数字，此处表示概数，故选 A。

38. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：我正在想我妹妹的时候，电话响了。正是她！

考查过去进行时。根据“I... about my sister when my phone rang.”可知，电话响的时候，正在想她。强调在过去的某个时间点正在发生的动作，用过去进行时，故选 C。

39. 【答案】A

【解析】句意：习主席鼓励所有中国人植树造林，以使我们的国家更绿、更美丽。

考查连词辨析。so that 以便，为了，引导目的状语从句；as long as 只要，引导条件状语从句；even though 即使，引导让步状语从句。根据语境可知，习主席鼓励我们植树造林的目的是为了让我们的国家更加绿色、更加美丽，故空格后半句表目的，应用 so that 引导目的状语从句。故选 A。

40. 【答案】C

【解析】句意：——你能告诉我你哥哥在哪里学习吗？——在福州大学。

考查宾语从句。when your brother will start 你哥哥什么时候动身；what your brother looks like 你哥哥长什么样子；where your

brother is studying 你哥哥在哪里学习。根据答语“In Fuzhou University”可知，是询问地点，所以用 where 引导宾语从句，故选 C。

VII. 【导语】本文是 Tom 和 Kate 关于暑假计划的对话，Kate 打算去拜访祖父母，而 Tom 打算保持健康。

【答案】41. D 42. B 43. A 44. F 45. E

41. 【解析】根据“Yes, I plan to visit my grandparents with my father.”可知此句是一般疑问句，且是问对方有没有计划，选项 D “你有什么计划吗？”符合语境，故选 D。

42. 【解析】根据“I miss them a lot.”可知应是很久没见面了，所以很是思念，选项 B “我已经半年没见到他们了。”符合语境，故选 B。

43. 【解析】根据“You know, nothing is more important than health.”可知此处应是对对方的观点给予评价或判断，选项 A “我同意你的看法。”符合语境，故选 A。

44. 【解析】根据“Junk food”可知此处是关于垃圾食品，选项 F “我将不再吃垃圾食品。”符合语境，故选 F。

45. 【解析】根据“Sounds difficult for you.”以及“Wait and see.”可知相信自己可以做到不吃垃圾食品，选项 E “但我相信我能做到。”符合语境，故选 E。

VIII. 【导语】本文是 A 和 B 的对话，B 向 A 介绍有关旅行的事情，A 了解 B 英语不好，所以邀请 B 一起来英语俱乐部学习英语。

【答案】

46. How did you go there

47. How long/How many days did you stay there

48. Sounds great/Great

49. is good at English/speaks English very well

50. When can we go there/When can I go to the club

46. 【解析】根据“By plane. You know it is the fastest way.”可知，此处问对方的出行方式，故填 How did you go there。

47. 【解析】根据“About fifteen days”可知，是询问在旅行的地方待了多少天，故填 How long/How many days did you stay there。

48. 【解析】根据“We visited local places of

interest and tasted some delicious food there.”可知，上文描述旅行中做了许多事情，参观了当地的名胜古迹，尝到了许多美味的食物，故此处填 Sounds great/Great。

49. 【解析】根据“my spoken English is not very good”及“He can communicate with the local people freely”可知，Kevin 英语说得不好，但是哥哥擅长英语，英语说得很好，故填 is good at English/speaks English very well。

50. 【解析】根据“But I have joined an English club. Would you like to join us”，“Yes. I'd like to”及“Every Saturday afternoon”可知，Kevin 接受对方的邀请，询问什么时候可以去俱乐部，故填 When can we go there/When can I go to the club。

X. 【导语】本文主要介绍了一些在街上保证安全的建议。

【答案】51. C 52. B 53. D 54. B 55. D

56. A 57. A 58. C 59. A 60. D

51. 【解析】句意：始终随身携带手机，但是走路时不要看手机。

us 我们；me 我；you 你；them 他们。根据“Always carry your phone with”可知你要带着手机。故选 C。

52. 【解析】句意：能够打电话沟通或寻求帮助很重要，所以保留一个有用的电话号码列表。because 因为；so 所以；though 虽然；but 但是。根据“Being able to communicate or call for help is important...”可知前后两句是因果关系，前因后果，用 so 引导。故选 B。

53. 【解析】句意：但是走路的时候把手机收起来，这样你就可以抬起头来看看周围发生了什么。

hands 手；arms 胳膊；nose 鼻子；head 头。根据“see what's going on around”可知要抬起头。故选 D。

54. 【解析】句意：如果你必须在外出时听一些东西，请仅使用一个耳机或以非常低的音量播放。

talk to 和某人说话；listen to 听；wait for 等待；look for 寻找。根据“use only one earphone or play it at a very low volume”可

- 知是听东西。故选 B。
- 55.【解析】句意：尽可能与朋友或家人一起旅行，切勿与陌生人一起去任何地方。
parents 父母；sisters 姐妹；brothers 兄弟；friends 朋友。根据“Travel with... or family members when possible and never go anywhere with a stranger”可知要和朋友或家人去。故选 D。
- 56.【解析】句意：和陌生人打交道时要小心是很重要的。
careful 小心的，形容词；carefully 小心地，副词；careless 粗心的，形容词；carelessly 粗心地，副词。作 be 动词的表语，用形容词，根据“with strangers”可知要小心陌生人。故选 A。
- 57.【解析】句意：避免黑暗和偏僻的地方。
Avoid 避免；Find 发现；Visit 参观；Clean 打扫。根据“Do not take short cuts through dark areas”可知要避免黑暗偏僻的地方。故选 A。
- 58.【解析】句意：如果你必须去某个地方，并且不确定它是否安全，请与认识的人一起去，或者在你在那里时与某人通电话。
to 朝；for 为了；with 和；without 没有。根据“go... someone you know”可知是和认识的人一起去。故选 C。
- 59.【解析】句意：尽可能快地逃往警察局、医院或附近的商店寻求帮助。
fast 快地，副词原形；faster 比较级；fastest 最高级；the fastest 定冠词+最高级。as... as 中间加副词原形。故选 A。
- 60.【解析】句意：尽可能大声地喊叫，以引起周围人的注意。
get 得到，动词原形；getting 动名词或现在分词；got 过去式；to get 动词不定式。“Shout as loudly as you can”的目的是“get the attention of people around”，作目的状语用动词不定式。故选 D。
- Ⅺ. (A)【导语】本文是一篇应用文，向我们介绍四则广告。
- 【答案】61. C 62. C 63. A 64. C 65. B
- 61.【解析】细节理解题。根据“Do you like to write stories?... Tel: 623-4563”可知，喜欢写故事可以打电话到 623-4563，故选 C。

- 62.【解析】推理判断题。根据“Discounts (折扣) of 30% at all things, today”可知，今天所有商品都打 7 折，所以如果你需要一件 50 美元的 T 恤，你可以省 15 美元。故选 C。
- 63.【解析】细节理解题。根据“Summer Camp... Date: July 25th-July 30th”可知，夏令营时间是 7 月 25 日到 7 月 30 日，所以迈克可以去夏令营，故选 A。
- 64.【解析】细节理解题。根据“Time: 6:30 p. m. - 8:30 p. m.”可知，电影时间是晚上六点半到八点半，所以露西看《蝙蝠侠 3》的最佳时间是晚上六点，不用等太久。故选 C。
- 65.【解析】推理判断题。本文向我们介绍四则广告，所以可以在报纸上看到这篇文章，故选 B。
- (B)【导语】本文就如何训练大脑很好地入睡提出了三点建议。
- 【答案】66. C 67. B 68. A 69. D 70. D
- 66.【解析】细节理解题。根据“Make a plan and stick to it”“Don't lie in bed awake”“Change your attitude about sleep”可知，给出了三条建议，故选 C。
- 67.【解析】细节理解题。根据“As night falls, the levels of melatonin rise, telling the body that it's time for bed”可知，随着夜幕降临，褪黑激素水平上升，故选 B。
- 68.【解析】细节理解题。根据“As night falls, the levels of melatonin rise, telling the body that it's time for bed”可知，褪黑激素水平的上升会告诉身体该睡觉了，故选 A。
- 69.【解析】词义猜测题。根据“Many people regard sleeping as the final thing in a busy day, so they would rather delay sleeping to do housework, schoolwork or others”可知，许多人认为睡觉是一天中的最后一件事，所以推迟睡觉这件事，先把家务等事情做完，所以 delay 表示“推迟”，故选 D。

- 70.【解析】主旨大意题。根据“‘In fact, we can train our brain to fall asleep,’ says sleep expert Michael Grandner. Here are his top ways”可知，本文就如何训练大脑很好地入睡提出了三点建议，故选 D。
- (C)【导语】本文主要讲述了生下来就失去了左胳膊的作者，在妈妈的鼓励下，勇敢地面对生活中的困难的故事。
- 【答案】71. T 72. F 73. F 74. F 75. T
- 71.【解析】细节理解题。根据“‘There are five girls in my family’”可知，作者有四个姐妹，此句表述正确，故答案为 T。
- 72.【解析】细节理解题。根据“Then she gave her some advice, ‘Don't treat her any differently from others.’ And she did.”可知，医生的建议意味着妈妈应该像对待其他人一样对待作者，而不是区别对待，故答案为 F。
- 73.【解析】细节理解题。根据“‘Get back to peel these potatoes, and don't ever use that as an excuse for anything again!’ Of course I could peel potatoes—with my good hand and my other arm.”可知，是作者自己削了土豆皮，此句表述错误，故答案为 F。
- 74.【解析】细节理解题。根据“The next afternoon Mum took me back to the school playground.”可知，是第二天下午，妈妈把作者又带到了学校操场，此句表述错误，故答案为 F。
- 75.【解析】细节理解题。根据“‘It was the way with everything. Mum had the courage to face anything. And she taught me I could, too.’”可知，妈妈鼓励她的女儿像她一样勇敢地面对任何事情，是妈妈给了作者面对一切的勇气，此句表述正确，故答案为 T。
- (D)【导语】本文介绍了不同类型的桥，以及科普了最古老的桥和最长的桥的知识。
- 【答案】76. D 77. B 78. E 79. A 80. F
- 76.【解析】根据“Back then, they were built with stones, ropes and logs”及“This is because we have better technology

- today.”可知，此处对比过去和如今建桥的不同之处，D 选项“但今天，桥梁更大，更坚固，更现代”符合语境，故选 D。
- 77.【解析】根据“Let's take a closer look at each one”及下文的描述可知，以下介绍了三种不同类型的桥，B 选项“三种主要的桥梁类型是拱桥、梁桥和吊桥”符合语境，故选 B。
- 78.【解析】根据“Beam bridges are horizontal beams supported by many columns”可知，柱子起到一个支撑的作用，E 选项“这些柱子承担了通过横梁的人和车辆的重量”符合语境，故选 E。
- 79.【解析】根据“The oldest bridge in the world is the Zhaozhou Bridge in China”可知，此处介绍这个最古老的桥，A 选项“这是一座建于公元 605 年的石拱桥”符合语境，故选 A。
- 80.【解析】根据“If you think that's long, you should see the Danyang-Kunshan Grand Bridge in China. It's over 164.85 kilometers long”可知，此处介绍最长的桥的有关内容，F 选项“它是世界上最长的桥”符合语境，故选 F。
- (E)【导语】生活中我们都曾在某一时刻受到另一个人的伤害。这种痛苦不仅会使我们不快乐，而且会给我们的工作、学习、生活等带来诸多不利影响。我们需要学会放手，学会原谅，这样我们才能继续前进，快乐幸福。
- 【答案】
- (a) 81. E 82. A 83. B 84. C 85. D
- (b) 86. open up 87. Forgetting 88. Ways 89. improve 90. situation
- 81.【解析】根据第一段中第二句“This pain causes problems.”可以看出本段的主旨大意是 Pain causes problems. 所以答案是 E。
- 82.【解析】根据第二段前两句“We need to learn to let it go. We need to be able to forgive, so we can move on and be happy.”可以看出本段的主旨大意是 Learn to let it go and to forgive. 所以答案是 A。

83.【解析】根据第三段第一句“Think of the advantages of forgiveness”可以看出本段的主旨大意是 Think of the advantages of forgiveness. 所以答案是 B。

84.【解析】根据第四段第一句“Try to understand that person. Try to understand why the person did what he did.”可以看出本段的主旨大意是 Try to understand that person. 所以答案是 C。

85.【解析】根据第五段最后一句“but realizing that we are not victims but participants in life.”可以看出本段的主旨大意是 Realize that we are not victims. 所以答案是 D。

86.【解析】根据第一段“...make us unwilling to open up to new things.”可知答案。故填 open up。

87.【解析】根据第二段“It means that you try to forget the anger and pain...”可知填 forget。为了与下面 Moving 对应,此处也应用分词形式,句首开头字母大写。故填 Forgetting。

88.【解析】细节理解题。根据右栏列举的内容可知这里是讲学习原谅的方法,故填 Ways。

89.【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段“...and make your relationships and life better.”可知是可以让你的人际关系和生活更好。故填 improve。

90.【解析】根据第四段“Try to understand why the person did what he did. What could he have felt as he did it, and what did he feel later?”并结合本题“Trying to understand the other person as if you were in the same...”可以概括出答案。故填 situation。

(F)【导语】本文主要介绍一对父子协力守护洞庭湖生态。

【答案】

91. The Yangtze River was in great danger because of pollution and overfishing.

92. By fishing near Dongting Lake.

93. A 10-year fishing ban.

94. A lake ranger.

95. Yes, he does.

91.【解析】根据“Because of pollution and overfishing, the Yangtze River was in great danger.”可知,由于污染和过度捕捞,长江处于极大的危险之中。故填: The Yangtze River was in great danger because of pollution and overfishing.

92.【解析】根据“Daming used to make a living by fishing near Dongting Lake.”可知,大明过去在洞庭湖附近打渔为生。故填: By fishing near Dongting Lake.

93.【解析】根据“In January, 2020, the government called for a 10-year fishing ban(禁渔令), covering 332 conservation areas(保护区) in the Yangtze River.”可知,2020年1月,政府呼吁实施为期10年的禁渔令。故填: A 10-year fishing ban.

94.【解析】根据“Dongshun has worked with his father as a lake ranger(巡湖员) for almost 3 years.”可知,东顺和他的父亲一起做了三年的巡湖员。故填: A lake ranger.

95.【解析】根据“This job helps him understand how important it is to protect Dongting Lake.”可知,这份工作让他明白了保护洞庭湖的重要性。故填: Yes, he does.

Ⅺ. (A)【答案】96. because 97. stories/jokes

98. give away 99. alone 100. such as/like

【分析】

1. 题干解读:本文是一封自荐信,应征做社区志愿者。

2. 解题指导:根据已经给出的提示,把正文补充完整。

96.【解析】根据题干提示,“我想成为一名志愿者”和“我想在社区工作中发挥作用”这两句话需要一个表示原因的连接词,故填连词 because。

97.【解析】根据题干句意,“我擅长讲故事(讲笑话)”,故填名词 stories 或 jokes。

98.【解析】根据题干句意“我想捐赠一些食物,钱和衣服给需要的人”,故填动词短语 give away。

99.【解析】根据下一句的提示“他们的孩子不和他们住一起”,故此处填 alone。

100.【解析】根据题干句意“我可以帮助在困境中的老人,比如打扫房间,教他们如何使用手机”,故填短语 such as 或介词 like。

(B)【参考范文】

How to be a Good Student

It's very important to be a good student. As teenagers, how to be a good student?

In my opinion, first, we should develop good habits of living and learning. We should eat healthy food and exercise more. Also, we need to listen to the teachers carefully and finish homework on time. Second, we should be honest and keep our promises. We can't tell lies and cheat in the exams. Next, we must obey the school rules. We mustn't swim alone in the river without permission. We can't bring mobile phones to school and fight with others. What's more, it's necessary to be polite and helpful. We should be always ready to help people in need.

【解析】

1. 题干解读:本文是一篇材料作文。题目要求以“*How to be a Good Student*”为题写一篇英语短文,从学习习惯、生活习惯、行为品质、校园规矩等方面谈谈如何成为一个好学生。

2. 写作指导:本文人称以第一人称复数为主来提出各种建议;时态采用一般现在时;在提建议的时候,要搭配使用情态动词如 *should*、*must* 等来加强语气;列举具体方法时要注意分类叙述,保证条理清晰。