

江西省 2023 年学考水平练习

英语参考答案(四)

听力材料

A) 请听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。听完每段对话后, 你都将有 10 秒钟的时间回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话读两遍。(每小题 1 分)

1. M: Hi, Lucy. Nice to meet you! Tomorrow is Sunday. Would you like to go hiking with me in the countryside?

W: I'd like to, but my mother asked me to go shopping with her.

2. W: Hi, Lin Tao! You've made some new friends this term, right?

M: Yes. Bob comes from the US, Grace is from Australia and Alan is a Canadian boy.

3. M: How about making fruit salad for supper?

W: Good idea. What do we need?

M: We need two apples, three bananas and a piece of watermelon. Oh, a cup of milk, too.

4. M: Mom, can you drive me to school? My bike is broken today.

W: Sorry, Bob. I am busy now. Why not take a bus?

M: OK.

5. W: What did you do last summer vacation, Jack?

M: I worked as a volunteer at City Park.

W: What do you plan to do this summer?

M: I think I will go traveling with my parents.

B) 请听下面 4 段对话。每段对话后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。听每段对话前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话读两遍。(每小题 1 分)

请听第 1 段对话, 回答第 6、7 小题。

W: Look at the moon, Matt. How bright and round it is!

M: Yeah, it's a tradition for the Chinese to enjoy the full moon on this special day.

W: You're right. It's so relaxing!

M: I think it's the best part of the festival. How about you, Jenny?

W: Well, I must say I like mooncakes best. They are really delicious.

M: Ha - ha, I like them, too.

请听第 2 段对话, 回答第 8、9 小题。

M: Amy, would you like to go to the library with me this Saturday?

W: Sorry, I have a dancing class that day.

M: How long have you learned it?

W: For two months. I think it's fun and I can relax myself by dancing.

M: Then how about this Sunday?

W: Let me see... In the morning I will clean my room. In the afternoon, ... Oh, yes, this Sunday afternoon will be OK.

M: OK, see you then.

请听第3段对话, 回答第10至第12小题。

M: Do you have any pets, Mary?

W: No, I don't. What about you?

M: I have a cat. I got it from my uncle three years ago. He was only born then.

W: What does it look like?

M: He's lovely and friendly.

W: That's nice. I also want to keep a cat, but my father thinks they are dirty.

M: I'm sorry to hear that. Why not have a good talk with him? Maybe he will agree.

W: Good idea. Can I play with your cat for several days?

M: Sure. You can take care of it for me when I'm away this summer.

W: OK, Tom! I'd be happy to, as long as you're willing to pay for the food.

请听第4段对话, 回答第13至第15小题。

W: Hi, Peter. I am leaving for London next week.

M: Really? You must be very excited about that, Linda.

W: Yeah. But I'm also a bit nervous.

M: Nervous about what?

W: I don't know many of the customs and manners in the UK. For example, what should I do when I am invited to my friend's home for dinner?

M: Well, it's impolite to arrive late. Englishmen expect their guests to be on time.

W: Then how long may I stay there?

M: After the meal, don't leave at once. Or you may seem to have come only for dinner. When your friends seem to be getting tired, it's time to leave.

W: Thanks for your advice.

C) 请听下面一段独白, 根据独白内容完成下列句子, 每个空格不超过3个单词。将答案填写到答题卡的相应位置。听独白前你将有50秒钟的时间阅读句子内容。独白读两遍。(每小题1分)

Have you ever been to Qinghai? I've wanted to go there since I was a child. Last month, I went there for a trip with my mother and my friends. It was my first time on a plane. It felt so cool to fly high! The food there was delicious, especially the milk.

On the way to Qinghai Lake, we saw many green mountains and grasslands with beautiful flowers around us. It took us two hours to get there. The best part of our trip was the Chaka Salt Lake. It is a lake with salty water and it covers about 500 km². The water was blue and clear. Qinghai has given me the most wonderful memories. I wish I could visit it again!

1-5 ACBCA 6-10 ABCBB 11-15 ABBAC

16. last month 17. especially 18. green mountains 19. best part 20. memories

21. C 考查名词辨析。根据句意可知,足球明星们在2022年卡塔尔世界杯上向世界展示了他们的力量。故选C。

22. D 考查动词辨析。根据下文“I was moved by Deng Qingming”可知,我被坚守多年航天梦的邓清明所触动。故选D。

23. A 考查副词辨析。根据下文“... for the disabled?”可知,我们尤其要关注这些残疾老人。故选A。

24. D 考查动词时态辨析。根据时间状语 for nearly two years 可知用现在完成时。故选D。

25. A 考查连词辨析。根据下文“they didn't go to bed until midnight.”可知,此句表示“因果”关系。故选A。

26. B 考查动词时态辨析。根据 on April 5 可知,法国总统马克龙4月5日参加第17届“中法文化之春”艺术节开幕式,应该用一般过去时。故选B。

27. C 考查形容词比较级与最高级。根据前文“Let me close the window...”可知,关了窗会暖和些(比之前),用形容词比较级。故选C。

28. B 考查被动语态。根据主语 Full River Red 及上文“... gained great popularity”语境可知,用一般过去时的被动语态。故选B。

【主旨大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍全球视力危机:为什么各国近视率飙升?

29. C 根据下文 more and more children were becoming myopia. 可知,越来越多孩子近视,这是一个令人担心的变化。故选C。

30. B 根据句意可知,,没有人可以阻止视力危机。故选B。

31. A 根据上下文可知,近视率持续上升。故选A。

32. D 根据上文 Rates of myopia 可知,新加坡年轻人的近视率大约为80%。故选D。

33. B 根据句意可知,新加坡发生的高近视率也在世界各地发生。故选B。

34. A 根据下文 increasing rates of myopia 可知,近视率增加是各国家面临的共同问题。故选A。

35. D 根据下文“... whose myopia rates are between 84% and 97%.”可知,韩国和中国的近视情况更糟糕。故选D。

36. D 根据句意可知,到2050年世界将有一半人口近视。故选D。

37. C 根据句意可知,近视率增加的问题似乎比以往更快蔓延。故选C。

38. D 根据下文可知,是在问什么能解释这一全球视力危机。故选D。

39. B 根据上下文可知,生活方式更重要。故选B。

英语[第3页]

40. A 固定短语 for a long time。故选 A。
41. C 根据下文“... Of course, education in itself does not cause poor eye health”可知,教育加剧了近视的蔓延。故选 C。
42. B 根据句意可知,教育可以通过知识和技能来提升自己。故选 B。
43. D 根据上下文 But the way children receive an education in the modern world... appears to be hurting their eye health. 可知,现在学生是长时间在教室接受教育,这伤害他们的视力健康。故选 D。

【主旨大意】本文是一篇记叙文。讲述了美国音乐家 Jon Batiste 的作品及成就等。

- B) 44. musician 45. but 46. famous 47. probably 48. because 49. achievement 50. to win
51. different 52. with 53. thankful 54. stay

【主旨大意】本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了江西省博物馆的地址、开放时间等基本信息。

55. D 细节理解题。根据文中的“Opening time: 9:00 - 17:00 ... Closed on Monday (except legal holidays)”可知游客可以在周三的 13:30 进馆参观。故选 D。
56. B 细节理解题。根据文中的“... bring your ID card before you visit.”可知,参观前需带身份证。故选 B。
57. C 推理判断题。利用排除法,根据 Tips 中的“Because of the epidemic, you need to wear a mask to enter.”,可知进入博物馆需戴口罩。故选 C。

【主旨大意】本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍未来的几种衣服,可以自清洁、给手机充电等,功能强大。

58. D 推理判断题。综合全文可知,本文主要介绍未来的几种衣服,最可能来自杂志。故选 D。
59. C 细节理解题。根据第二段 Scientists are studying clothes with a special nanostructure (纳米结构). These clothes will be able to clean themselves in just a few minutes. 可知,有特殊纳米材料的衣服可以自清洁。故选 C。
60. D 细节理解题。根据第三段 Wear it and you can send messages, check directions or read the news. 可知②④⑤正确。故选 D。
61. C 排序理解题。根据最后一段 When people wear the clothes, the solar panels can get energy (能量) from sunlight. They can store (储存) power and charge the phone later. 可知,正确的顺序是 d - b - a - c。故选 C。
62. C 篇章结构题。第一段总述未来的衣服有更多功能,后三段分别具体介绍了三种未来的衣服,是总分结构。故选 C。

【主旨大意】本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍今年时代杂志评出的最佳发明。

63. B 细节理解题。综合全文,二三四段分别介绍了智能阅读笔,合成蜂蜜和安抚毛绒玩偶,共三种发明。故选 B。
64. A 指代理解题。根据上下文可知,带有智能相机和人工智能系统的阅读笔,可以向用户大声朗读文本,且不需要联网。故选 A。

65. C 细节理解题。根据第三段 This kind of honey tastes just like the real one, and it is healthy, too. 可知,这种合成蜂蜜和真正的蜂蜜味道一样。故选 C。

66. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段 This can help you calm down. That's why Purble was invented. 可知,Purple 有助于使人冷静下来。故选 D。

67. C 细节理解题。利用排除法,根据第三段 To save bees, US company MeliBio has found a way to make the world's first bee-free honey. They used synthetic biology (合成生物学) to create honey directly from plants. 可知,为拯救蜜蜂,美国 MeliBio 公司研制新型蜂蜜。故选 C。

【主旨大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍 50/30/20 的消费方式,可以让我们过上更幸福的生活。

68. B 细节理解题。根据第二段 Many people find budgeting(编制预算)difficult. 可知。故选 B。

69. C 细节理解题。根据第四段... 50% for "needs," 30% for "wants," and 20% for savings. 可知,收入的一半可用于基本生存需求, $5000 \times 50\% = 2500$ 。故选 C。

70. C 细节理解题。根据第六段 "Wants" refers to unnecessary costs. You can watch sports on TV instead of getting tickets to the game. 可知,买票去现场看比赛属于不必要开支。故选 C。

71. D 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段 Finally, you need to save 20% of your monthly income. Savings are important. 可知,每月收入的 20% 存起来很重要。故选 D。

72. A 标题归纳题。综合全文可知,文章主要介绍了 50/30/20 这一有效简单的消费方式,即 50% 用于基本开支,30% 选择用在不必要开支,20% 用于储蓄,它可以让我们过上更幸福的生活。故选 A。

【主旨大意】本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍“公路自行车”、“飞盘”、“陆地冲浪”等最近流行起来的运动十分受年轻人欢迎。

73-77 BEAGC

78-82 DGEBF

Possible Version One:

Nowadays, more and more students are getting myopia, which becomes a serious problem. But what has caused this problem? The main reason is that teenagers spend more time on electronic devices, such as computers, smartphones and so on. Besides, education is also to blame. Students have to stay in classrooms and focus on schoolwork for a long period. So they don't have time to take exercise outdoors. Finally, many of them use eyes in a wrong way, including reading in bed.

Here are some helpful and useful suggestions for protecting our eyes. First of all, limit your time spent on screen as much as possible and increase outdoor activities. Second, it's important for you to relax your eyes by seeing some green trees or doing eye exercises after some time. Last but not least, don't forget to develop right habits of using eyes. For example, sit straight while reading.

In a word, let's take care of our eyes in order to see our bright future.