

江西省 2023 年学考水平练习

英语(五)

说明:

1. 全卷满分 120 分, 考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 请将答案写在答题卡上, 否则不给分。

一、听力理解(20 分)

现在是试听时间。请听一段对话, 然后回答问题。

What is the boy going to buy?

- A. Some juice. B. Some oranges. C. Some apples.

答案是 C。

A) 请听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。听完每段对话后, 你都将有 10 秒钟的时间回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话读两遍。(每小题 1 分)

1. What is the girl's suggestion for the boy?

- A. Listening to music. B. Playing basketball. C. Talking with his parents.

2. How does the boy like climbing a hill?

- A. Boring. B. Helpful. C. Interesting.

3. Who may Susan be?

- A. Mark's friend. B. Mark's mother. C. Mark's sister.

4. What day is it today?

- A. Wednesday. B. Thursday. C. Friday.

5. What does the man mean?

- A. He can't go for a picnic today.
B. He isn't interested in picnics.
C. He is preparing for a picnic.

B) 请听下面 4 段对话。每段对话后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。听每段对话前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话读两遍。(每小题 1 分)

请听第 1 段对话, 回答第 6、7 小题。

6. What does the woman want?

- A. Meat. B. Fruit. C. Vegetables.

7. How will the speakers go to the shop?

- A. By bus. B. By bike. C. By car.

请听第 2 段对话, 回答第 8、9 小题。

8. Why was Steven late for school?

- A. Because he met an accident.
B. Because he got up late.
C. Because something was wrong with his bike.

9. Which of the following is true?

- A. A bus hit an old man.
B. The old man was badly hurt.
C. Steven sent the old man to the hospital.

【学考水平练习·英语五(第 9 页)】

请听第3段对话,回答第10至12小题。

10. Where is Alex from?
A. Egypt. B. France. C. England.
11. How long has Alex lived in London?
A. For about three years. B. For about four years. C. For about five years.
12. What can we know about Nadia?
A. She comes from Europe.
B. She is studying English Literature.
C. She wants to be a teacher in the future.

请听第4段对话,回答第13至15小题。

13. How often does Lisa go shopping?
A. Once a week. B. Twice a week. C. Three times a week.
14. Where does Tony's mom work?
A. In a hospital. B. In a supermarket. C. In a school.
15. What can we get from the conversation?
A. Tony practices playing the guitar at Green Club.
B. Lisa practices dancing at Green Club on Thursday.
C. Lisa practices playing chess at Green Club on Monday.

C) 请听下面一段独白,根据独白内容完成下列句子,每个空格不超过3个单词。将答案填写到答题卡上的相应位置。听独白前你将有50秒钟的时间阅读句子内容。独白读两遍。(每小题1分)

16. Tina had too much homework to do on _____.
17. She had planned to visit her _____.
18. The white _____ is Tina's uncle Sam's.
19. Tina had a picnic in _____.
20. It took Tina _____ to finish her homework.

二、单项填空(8分)

请阅读下面各小题,从题中所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。(每小题1分)

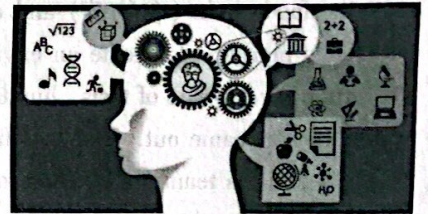
21. Traditional Chinese medicine is a great _____ for our nation.
A. treasure B. resolution C. pleasure D. standard
22. —We're doing a lot to protect our environment, but it's not good enough.
—So we should try _____ to look after it.
A. hard B. harder C. hardest D. hardly
23. —Hi, Jill. I'd like to share with you the latest news about the fast increase in COVID-19 cases in our city.
—Really? Make sure the news is true before you _____ it.
A. discover B. spread C. connect D. create
24. Chinese actor Huang Bo behaved _____ while speaking French on an event, which made all people laugh.
A. normally B. politely C. wisely D. humorously
25. Mrs. Green will take her daughter to the amusement park _____ she gets the tickets.
A. if B. so C. although D. unless
26. If you _____ go, at least wait until the rain stops.
A. can B. may C. must D. can't
27. A new chatbot model, ChatGPT, _____ by OpenAI, has quickly become a hit globally.
A. develop B. was developing C. was developed D. developed

28. Recently, researchers at Columbia University in New York _____ a 3D printer that makes cheesecake.
A. created B. have created C. was creating D. will create

三、完形填空(26分)

A) 请先阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从各小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入相应空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。(每小题 1 分)

Do you think robots could pass an eighth - grade test? Guess what - they 29 . The artificial intelligence (AI) system Aristo 30 passed the same eighth - grade science test that some US students take, *The New York Times* reported. Aristo 31 answered 90 percent of the questions on the test.



This is an example of the 32 that is being made in AI development. Four years ago, 700 computer scientists 33 to develop AI systems that could pass these kinds of exams. 34 scored higher than 60 percent.

35 at the Allen Institute in the US developed the system. Aristo was able to pass the exam 36 it can not only understand language, but also use logical thinking (逻辑思维) to solve difficult problems. 37 , it can understand what a forest fire is and how it could affect (影响) animals.

The system used BERT, a kind of neural (神经的) network technology 38 by Google, to answer the questions. BERT has "read" thousands of 39 and can understand English. If it looks at a sentence with a missing word, it can correctly guess what the 40 is.

With BERT's 41 , Aristo "read" questions with many different answers. Over time, it was 42 to find logical patterns (逻辑模式). Aristo's success means that we might see new AI - based products (人工智能产品). AI systems might be able to better 43 users in the future.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| 29. A. can | B. must | C. should | D. may |
| 30. A. quickly | B. slowly | C. recently | D. lovely |
| 31. A. directly | B. carefully | C. carelessly | D. correctly |
| 32. A. progress | B. process | C. program | D. increase |
| 33. A. forgot | B. refused | C. tried | D. minded |
| 34. A. None | B. Neither | C. Both | D. Each |
| 35. A. Teachers | B. Scientists | C. Pilots | D. Artists |
| 36. A. so | B. though | C. however | D. because |
| 37. A. For example | B. Such as | C. Like | D. In a word |
| 38. A. heated | B. discovered | C. developed | D. cut |
| 39. A. articles | B. cards | C. posters | D. notices |
| 40. A. number | B. word | C. article | D. sentence |
| 41. A. hope | B. study | C. pay | D. help |
| 42. A. able | B. difficult | C. great | D. different |
| 43. A. leave | B. understand | C. develop | D. organize |

B) 请先阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后用方框中所给词的适当形式填空, 并将答案填写到答题卡的相应位置。每个词限用一次。(每小题 1 分)

but have eating need little it how time weight comfortably unhealthy

Almost every day, we discuss the topic of health, especially for kids. But what is health?

"Health" means eating well, getting enough exercise, and having a healthy 44 . Let's read the following rules. They can help you stay healthy.

▲ Eat all kinds of food, especially fruits and vegetables. We all know that 45 fruits and vegetables

can help us stay healthy, 46 many of us only eat our favorite food. Remember that we can only get the nutrition(营养) we need by eating different kinds of food, especially fruits and vegetables.

▲ Drink water and milk more often. Everyone knows that water is important. Besides that, kids 47 plenty of calcium(钙) to grow strong bones, and milk is rich in 48. Every day, you should drink at least three cups of milk, when you are 9 years old or older. You should also try 49 less sugary drinks, like soda and coca. They include a lot of sugar. Sugar only includes calories(热量), not important nutrition.

▲ Listen to your body. When you are eating, notice 50 your body feels. When your stomach feels 51 full, stop eating. Eating too much makes you feel uncomfortable. If you do it too often, it can make you 52 and fat.

▲ Limit screen time. What's screen time? It's the amount of 53 you spend watching TV, movies and playing computer games. The more time you spend on these sitting - down activities, the 54 time you spend playing sports, like basketball, and doing other activities like riding and swimming. Try to spend no more than 2 hours a day on screen time.

四、阅读理解(46分)

A) 请阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容从每小题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。(每小题2分)

Zoo Lights 30th Anniversary	
Zoo Lights has been making magic, memories for 30 years! This event which takes place every year changes Denver Zoo into Colorado's wildest winter wonderland. Don't miss this year's historic celebration with more than a million lights shining over 80 acres(英亩).	
Please Note	Tickets are ONLY available online, and Zoo Lights sells out every year. Be sure to buy your ticket ASAP.
Other Important Information	<ul style="list-style-type: none">* The first two weeks (11/20 - 12/3) are for members only and will be available at a special discount(打折). Adults: \$ 20; Kids (aged 3 and above): \$ 10.* All are welcome to attend Zoo Lights from 12/4 - 12/31; however, member discounts will not work during this time. Adults: \$ 25; Kids(aged 3 and above): \$ 15.* Denver Zoo will close at 5:00 pm. (Entry gates close at 3:30 pm and reopen at 5:00 pm for Zoo Lights.)
Rules	<ul style="list-style-type: none">* A ticket must be shown for entry into Zoo Lights.* If tickets are sold out online, you will not be available at the door.* Children aged 12 and under must be accompanied(陪同) by an adult.* For fastest entry, please print your ticket and show it at the entry gate.* No refunds(退款) or date transfers(交换).

55. When does Zoo Lights take place?

- A. In spring. B. In summer. C. In autumn. D. In winter.

56. How much will John, a member, pay if he takes his 8 - year - old son to Zoo Lights on December 12?

- A. \$ 40. B. \$ 35. C. \$ 30. D. \$ 25.

57. What can we learn from the text?

- A. Zoo Lights is held every two years.
B. Zoo Lights is a popular event.
C. Children under 12 can go to Zoo Lights alone.
D. You can get your money back if you don't attend the event.

B

Few people knew about online food delivery apps(外卖应用软件) 10 years ago, but today many people find that it's hard to live without them. In China, over 400 million people use such apps. Online food delivery services have changed the way we eat, and they also have a huge influence on our society.



There is no doubt that these apps bring us many benefits(好处). They provide jobs for millions of people and help restaurants find more customers. The apps are very convenient for us. We can now have meals delivered at any time of the day, which is especially important for people who work for long hours, as they don't have time to cook. These apps not only save time, but also provide us with a lot of restaurants to choose from.

However, there are some problems. For one thing, they make us more easily order unhealthy food – high in sugar, fat and salt. Food safety is another problem. It can be hard to tell where the food actually comes from. As delivery people need to deliver the orders as quickly as possible, these years, there have been a number of terrible traffic accidents because of this. What's more, over a million tons of food delivery boxes are thrown away every year, causing waste and pollution.

Although online food delivery does have some good points, we should do our best to limit waste. We also need to think about what we eat and the influence on our health. In most cases, it's better to go to the supermarket, buy the ingredients you need, and then cook food on your own.

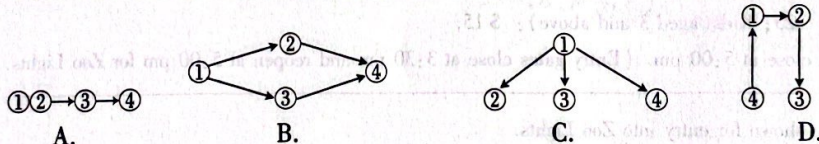
58. Who is most probably be the writer of the passage?

- A. Someone who often orders food online.
- B. Someone who has designed online food delivery apps.
- C. Someone who has opened a restaurant and sold meals online.
- D. Someone who has a better understanding of online food delivery.

59. What does Paragraph 2 mainly talk about?

- A. What kinds of people like to order food online.
- B. The problems of the food delivery.
- C. Some advantages the food delivery apps bring us.
- D. When people like to order food online.

60. What's the correct structure of the passage?



61. What can we know about online food delivery according to the passage?

- A. It has been popular for over ten years.
- B. It has more good sides than bad sides.
- C. The writer has described four problems about it.
- D. The food from it is cheaper than the home-made food.

62. What does the writer mainly want to tell us through the passage?

- A. We should use online food delivery apps often.
- B. We should treat online food delivery correctly.
- C. Online food delivery should be refused to use.
- D. Online food delivery is getting more and more popular.

C

Boyan Slat has been dreaming of cleaning up the world's oceans ever since he was a teenager. In 2010, the 16-year-old Dutch boy went on a diving(潜水) vacation in Greece and was surprised. "I saw more plastic(塑料) bags than fish in the water," he said.

He knew more about ocean pollution. In 2013, Slat decided to give up going to college and set up The Ocean Cleanup, an organization which is in the Netherlands that helps to clean up ocean garbage. Now



the 25-year-old has designed and set up the world's first ocean cleanup system with his team.

Every year, over 8 million tons of plastics end up in our oceans, and it can take 500 years to disappear. In 2018, the World Economic Forum predicted that the weight of ocean plastics will match that of all the fish in our oceans by 2050.

Sea animals easily get caught in plastic. They can even die if they eat it. Smaller plastic pieces can also enter the food chain (食物链) and end up in our bodies.

Slat's plan was to create an environmentally-friendly system to clean up plastics from the ocean.

After seven years of tests, hundreds of models and many failures, on Oct 2, 2019, a device (设备) called System 001/B came out. It successfully caught and collected a large amount of plastics in the ocean.

Slat and his team are working to improve System 001/B. Their dream is to clean up 90 percent of all ocean plastic by 2040.

63. What did Boyan Slat find while diving in Greece?

- A. There is too much plastic in the ocean. B. Ocean pollution is more serious in Greece.
C. It's difficult to stop ocean pollution. D. Sea animals die from plastic pollution.

64. Which is NOT the harm of the plastic in the ocean?

- A. Sea animals easily get caught in plastic.
B. Smaller plastic pieces can also enter the food chain and end up in our bodies.
C. Plastic can take 500 years to disappear.
D. Plastic will make the water temperature higher.

65. What does the underlined word "that" in Paragraph 3 refer to?

- A. ocean B. plastic C. weight D. fish

66. Match the activities with the time and choose the correct answer.

- ① Slat made a decision to give up going to college and organize The Ocean Cleanup.
② Slat went to Greece and dived there.
③ They will clean up 90 percent of all ocean plastic.
④ A device (设备) called System 001/B appeared.

a. In 2010 b. In 2013 c. In 2019 d. By 2040

- A. ① - c ② - a ③ - d ④ - b B. ① - b ② - a ③ - d ④ - c
C. ① - b ② - a ③ - c ④ - d D. ① - a ② - b ③ - d ④ - c

67. What can we get from the passage?

- A. The 16-year-old Dutch boy once went on a diving (潜水) vacation in France and was surprised.
B. Now Slat has designed and set up the world's first river cleanup system with his team.
C. Sea animals can even die if they eat plastics.
D. System 001/B will clean up all of the garbage in the ocean.

D

Can we forget bad memories? Someone might tell you that time is the only "cure". But this might be not true.

Researchers at Canada's McGill University have tested a pill (药片) that can help you forget bad memories. They tested it on 60 people and found it to be successful.

All 60 people had experienced painful romantic relationships and wanted to forget them. In the study, they were asked to write about these bad memories. Then, they took a pill that is usually used to treat (治疗) high blood pressure (血压). They then recalled their bad memories by reading what they wrote earlier. In the end, they talked about their feelings, saying that they were finally able to forget their bad experiences.

Dr Alain Brunet, who led the study, believes that the pill can ease the pain that bad memories bring. People can take it after bad things happen to them.

How did the pill do this? In fact, your memories change all the time. They're like text files (文件) on your computer. Every time you recall and "open" the files, you might happen to make some changes and "save" them. Researchers believe that the pill can stop proteins (蛋白质) in the brain from "re-saving" these memories. This means some details (细节) of the memory are lost.

However, there are some ethical (伦理的) worries about this treatment. Some people might use it to forget things that they should be learning from, such as when they committed (犯) a crime. People are discussing which kinds of memories should be forgotten with this pill.

68. What does the underlined word "ease" in Paragraph 4 mean?

- A. make sth. more unpleasant.
- B. make sth. less unpleasant.
- C. make sth. easier.
- D. make sth. more difficult.

69. What can we infer from the last sentence of the passage?

- A. People will not use this pill because of some ethical worries.
- B. All kinds of memories should be forgotten with this pill.
- C. Some kinds of memories can be forgotten with this pill.
- D. Some people should use it to forget things that they should be learning from.

70. What is the pill 60 people took usually used for?

- A. Treating fever.
- B. Treating cold.
- C. Treating the flu.
- D. Treating high blood pressure.

71. What is Paragraph 5 mainly about?

- A. How our memories change over time.
- B. How the pill stops bad things from happening.
- C. How the research group created the pill.
- D. How the pill helps us forget bad memories.

72. What's the main idea of the passage?

- A. Painful romantic relationships.
- B. A pill that can help people forget bad memories.
- C. Some ethical worries about the pill.
- D. Time is the only "cure" to bad memories.

B) 请先阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后根据短文内容从下面方框内的七个选项中选择五个还原到文中使短文意思通顺结构完整, 并在答题卡上将其序号涂黑。一空一句。(每小题2分)

British roads are the safest in the world - in 2010, only 3.8 people out of 100,000 died in road accidents.

73 If you go there, you should try to drive the same way British people do. This is some advice for visitors who plan to go driving in the UK.

74 In most countries, people drive on the right side. Many visitors have problems because they forget about this difference.

If there is a line of cars, don't try to go past other people to get to the front. 75 If you do this, other people will get angry with you.

Stop at traffic lights. In the UK, drivers always stop when the light is red, even if there aren't any cars or people around.

Don't use your horn (喇叭) too much. 76 If another driver flashes their lights at you, then they are probably trying to tell you that they will wait for you to go first.

If you have an accident, then don't try to bribe (贿赂) the police! 77

- A. Don't go when the light is red.
- B. This number is lower than that in any other country.
- C. If you do, people will break your horn.
- D. If you do, you might finish your visit in prison (监狱).
- E. If you do, people will think you are not polite.
- F. Drive on the left side of the road.
- G. This is called "jumping the line".

五、补全对话(5分)

请阅读下面对话,根据对话内容从下面方框内的七个选项中选择五个填入空白处,使对话通顺、合理,意思完整,并在答题卡上将其序号涂黑。一空一句。(每小题1分)

(Li Lei and Han Meimei are talking about their weekend plan. L = Li Lei, H = Han Meimei)

L: Weather report says that it will be sunny tomorrow. 78

H: A picnic? Sounds great! But where will we go?

L: 79. It's so beautiful and quiet that many people go there. OK?

H: No problem. How far is it from here to the park?

L: 80. We don't have to take the bus.

H: Great. I'll take my CD player besides some food.

L: 81

H: Light music. I suppose it's very relaxing and peaceful. Would you like to have a try?

L: 82. I also like the same kind of music as you do.

H: Then I'll bring many CDs for you tomorrow. When and where shall we meet?

L: How about seven o'clock at the gate of the Bank of China?

H: OK. See you then.

L: See you.

A. Sure, I'd love to.

B. Why not have a picnic?

C. Let's go to the newly-built park.

D. I'd like to go to the zoo.

E. It's only ten minutes' walk from here.

F. What kind of music do you like?

G. It takes only ten minutes.

六、书面表达(15分)

随着抖音等各种各样的网络直播软件的出现,越来越多的主播喜欢在网上直播带货,请你按下面表格要求写一篇英语作文。先介绍直播带货的优点(至少两点),再为江西省的某一个特色产品直播带货,介绍下该产品(如江西茶叶/景德镇陶瓷/赣南脐橙/南丰蜜桔等);最后提出你对改进直播带货的建议。

参考词汇:直播带货 livestreaming marketing, 景德镇陶瓷 Jingdezhen ceramics, 赣南脐橙 Gannan navel oranges, 南丰蜜桔 Nanfeng orange

1. The advantages of livestreaming marketing	Make online trade more convenient and faster Know different products from other areas ...
2. Introduce one of local products in Jiangxi	Tea leaves/Jingdezhen ceramics/Gannan navel oranges/Nanfeng orange
3. Your suggestions for improving livestreaming marketing	...

要求:

1. 短文应包括表格中所有的写作要点,条理清楚,行文连贯;

2. 短文中不能出现真实的人名和地名;

3. 词数 80-120,短文开头已给出,不计入总词数。

Today, with the rapid development of the network, livestreaming marketing has played an increasingly important role in our society. _____
