2023年义务教育质量监测

八年级英语试卷 ( 仁爱版)

注意事项：

1.本试卷分试题卷和答题卡两部分，试题卷共8页，满分 100分，考试时间90分钟。

2.试题卷上不要答题，请用0.5毫米黑色签字水笔直接把答案写在答题卡上。答在试题卷上的答案无效。

3.答题前，考生务必将本人姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡第一面的指定位置上。

一、阅读理解(20小题，每小题2分，共 40分)

阅读下面四篇语言材料，然后按文后要求做题。

A

Here is a survey (调查) about the books the students have read. Have you ever read these following books?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Books | Information |
| Little Bull | Author: Ellen James  Main idea: The book tells us how the lovely 250 -pound baby elephant learns about the world around him.  Price:24.0 yuan |
| The Trouble with Teachers | Author: Barbara Calamari  Main idea: Angela has found herself in trouble again at school with her teachers. She and her friends Gina and Johnny will be punished.  Price:15.0 yuan |
| I've Got a Secret | Author: Cathy West  Main idea: Nine-year-old Michelle got a new hot pink notebook as a birthday gift and she began to keep a diary every day.  Price:5.0 yuan |
| Miss Nobody | Author: Tomek Tryzna  Main idea: At the age of fifteen, Marysia moves with her parents to the nearest big city. Then she meets two girls, Kasia and Eva, and they begin to teach her the secrets of life.  Price:8.0 yuan |

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

1. How many books are talked about in the survey?

A. Three. B. Four. C. Five. D. Six.

2. Who is the author of the book Miss Nobody?

A. Tomek Tryzna. B. Barbara Calamari. C. Cathy West. D. Ellen James.

3. Which book should you buy if you want to know about a kind of animal?

A. I've Got a Secret. B. The Trouble with Teachers.

C. Little Bull. D. Miss Nobody.

4. What's the price of The Trouble with Teachers?

A.8.0 yuan. B. 15. 0 yuan. C.5.0 yuan. D.24.0 yuan.

5. What's the main idea of I've Got a Secret?

A. The teachers have trouble.

B. Teaching Eve the secrets of life.

C. Baby elephant learns about the world.

D. Michelle got a notebook and she began to keep a diary.

B

A woman and a lawyer(律师) sat next to each other on a flight (航班) from LA to NY. The lawyer asked if she would like to play a fun game.

The woman, tired, just wanted to take a rest, politely declined and leaned(倚靠) over to the window. The lawyer kept and explained that the game is easy and a lot of fun. He explained,“I ask you a question and if you don't know the answer, you pay me $ 50 , and vice verse(反之亦然).

Again, she declined and tried to get some sleep.

The lawyer went on saying, “Okay, if you don't know the answer, you pay me $5, and if I don't know the answer, I will pay you $ 50!” Considering (考虑) that there would be no end to this topic unless(如果不) she played, the lady agreed.

The lawyer asked the first question, “How far is it from the earth to the moon?” The young lady didn't say a word, took out five dollars from her handbag and handed it to the lawyer.

Now, it was the lady's turn. She asked the lawyer, “What goes up a hill with three legs, and comes down with four?” The lawyer was greatly puzzled. He took out his computer and searched all of information. He searched the Internet and sent e-mails to all of his friends, but no one could help him. After over an hour, he woke up the lady and handed her $50. The lady politely took the money and tuned away.

The lawyer, very puzzled now, woke the lady up again and asked, “Well, what on earth is the answer?” Without a word, the lady reached into her handbag, handed the lawyer another $5 and went back to sleep.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

6. How did the woman feel?

A. Happy. B. Tired. C. Funny. D. Puzzled.

7. What does the underlined word “declined” most probably mean?

A. Agreed. B. Refused. C. Disliked. D. Regretted.

8. How many times did they play the game together?

A. One time. B. Two times. C. Three times. D. Four times.

9. Why does the woman give $5 to the man again?

A. She feels the man is poor. B. She wants to comfort him.

C. She's afraid he would be angry. D. She doesn't know the answer, either.

10. What do we learn from the passage?

A. It's interesting to play games as well.

B. Women are often much cleverer than men.

C. Never play a game with a lady more than fifty.

D. Don't force others to do what they don't want to do.

C

Homework is your teachers' way of evaluating(评估) how much students understand the lessons in class. As a student, you always have too much homework, but you have to fi nish it. Here are a few tips to make homework easier to do.

Make a homework plan. First, write all the tasks down in your notes. If you forget them, please ask the teachers again. Second, use any extra time in school to do your homework.

Watch where you work. Find a place at home. It doesn't need to be very large, just big enough to put your school things on it. You'd better not do it before a computer or on your comfortable bed. It's hard for you to concentrate on(集中) your homework.

Get to work. When you start your homework at home, do the hardest problems first. Later, when you feel tired you can do the simple ones, don't spend too much time on a difficult problem. You can ask your parents for help, or call or e-mail a classmate for advice.

Have a rest. Having a 15-minute rest every hour is good for you. After you finish your homework, check it over. Be sure to put it away in your schoolbag. Now you're free to play outside.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

11. What is the first tip for making homework easier?

A. Make a homework plan. B. Get to work with your teachers.

C. Have a rest before a meal. D. Put your homework in your bag.

12. Where should you do your homework from the passage?

A. On the bed. B. At a learning table.

C. In a library. D. Before a computer.

13. How do you deal with the problems when you feel tired?

A. Never do them. B. Do the simple ones.

C. Spend time on them. D. E-mail your friends.

14. What can you do when you meet a difficult problem at home?

A. Do it all the time. B. Call a classmate for advice.

C. Put it away right now. D. Ask your teachers for help.

15. What does the passage mainly talk about?

A. Where to do your homework.

B. The importance of homework.

C. The teachers and your homework.

D. How to make your homework easier to do.

D

When I was young, my friend and I bought our favorite candies from Mrs. Smith's Store every day on our way to school. My favorites were Sherbet Suckers and Liquorice Bootlaces.

Mike told me I should never eat Liquoric e Bootlaces. Mike's father was a doctor. He said that it was made from rats' blood(耗子的血). The father told his young son a lot about Liquorice Bootlaces after he found that his son ate it. “Every rat catcher in the country,” said the father,“ takes his rats to the Liquorice Bootlace Factory and they pay him for each rat. Many rat catchers have become rich by selling rats to the factory.”

“Don't ever eat them,” said the father. “If you eat, you'll get ratitis.’

“What is ratitis, Daddy?” asked young Mike.

“It's a very terrible disease,” said the father.

“I see. But what will happen to me if I get it?” asked young Mike.

“Your teeth will fall out one by one,” answered the father. “And a short tail (尾巴) will grow out of your back. There is no medicine for ratitis. I know. I am a doctor.

We all enjoyed Mike's story. We asked him to tell us this wonderful story many times on our walks to and from school. But any of us didn't stop buying Liquorice Bootlaces except Mike.

根据材料内容判断正 T(True) 误F(False)。

16. Sherbet Suckers and Liquorice Bootlaces were candies.

17. Many rat catchers became rich by giving rats to the Sherbet Suckers Factory.

18. Mike's father told him the story to stop Mike from eating Liquoric e Bootlaces.

19. The writer thought the story was wonderful.

20. Mike never listened to his father.

二、完形填空(15 小题，每小题1分，共15分)

先通读短文，掌握其大意，然后从A、B、C、D四个选项中选出一个可以填入相应空白处的最佳答案。

A monkey was woken up by a mantis(螳螂). The mantis was crying 21 help, because a bird was preparing to attack(袭击) him. Without thinking, the monkey 22 over and frightened the bird away.

“Thank you very much for 23 me,” the mantis said. “If you had not come in time, I would have already been killed.”

“It is 24 pleasure,” the monkey replied. “Saving a 25 is wonderful . I'll keep doing things like that,” the monkey said to himself. He suddenly heard another 26 .

Following the direction of the cry, he 27 found four small birds crying in a nest. At the moment, the mother bird planned to 28 away. She said to her babies, “Sorry, I did not bring you any 29 . If a monkey had not interfered(干涉), that mantis would have been a good meal for 30 . Anyway, I'll keep looking for food.”

The mother bird kissed each of her 31 and flew away. Having heard the conversation, the monkey was unhappy. He stopped a mother from 32 food to feed her hungry children. Was he wrong 33 right? Since he could not come up with(想出) the correct 34 , he went to ask the most knowledgeable elephant.

“You didn't do anything wrong,” the elephant replied to him. “In the world, nobody can 35 everyone.”

The elephant is right. Any good thing may have an opposite side effect(效果).

21. A. for B. from C. like D. of

22. A. played B. laughed C. slept D. jumped

23. A. telling B. saving C. guiding D. facing

24. A. my B. our C. your D. his

25. A. human B. name C. life D. tree

26. A. shout B. look C. work D. cry

27. A. quickly B. suddenly C. closely D. actually

28. A. fly B. take C. buy D. sell

29. A. apple B. bean C. food D. cake

30.A.me B. him C. you D. them

31. A. friends B. children C. sons D. daughters

32. A. taking B. catching C. bringing D. going

33. A. or B. and C. as D. but

34. A. condition B. speech C. question D. answer

35. A. look for B. take care of C. take part in D. look up

三、语篇填空(15 小题，每小题1分，共15分)

第一节 阅读短文。从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空，使短文通顺、意思完整。请将答案写在答题卡题号后的横线上。每空限一词，每词限用一次。 (10小题，每小题1分,共10分)

Do you get angry easily? When your friends sing 36 while you are trying to work? Or when your best friend does not wait for you after school? 37 you do, you need to control(控制) your feelings. Your friends will leave you if you often get angry 38 them.

with loud advice help angry make if a way thing you

Gary Egeberg, an American high school teacher, has written My Feelings Are Just Like Wild Animals to 39 you control your feelings. It tells teens how to stay cool when bad 40 happen to them. The book says that getting angry only 41 problems worse. It can never make them better. Teens can become angry more easily, so it is important for them to stay calm when bad things happen. Here is some 42 to help you.

◆Keep a diary. Every time you get angry, you can write down why you are angry and tell 43 to be calm next time.

◆ Ask your friends to stop talking to you when you get 44 . This will make you feel better.

◆Do something different. When you get angry, walk 45 and do something you are interested in.

◆Try to laugh!

36. 37. 38. 40. 38.

41. 42. 43. 44. 45.

第二节 阅读短文，根据语篇要求填空，使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词。(5个小题, 每小题1分, 共5分。 )

I took a trip to Shanghai with my mother in February. 46 took us more than two hours to drive to Shanghai from our home. We just rested for half a day 47 a hotel. The next day, my mother and I went to Nanjing Road. It's busier than any other street in Shanghai. 48 were as many people as in Wangfujing in Beijing. We walked from one shop to another. I bought two T-shirts and two skirts for the coming summer. The T-shirts and skirts 49 all white because white is my favorite color. My mother also bought some clothes. On 50 third day, my mother took me to a park. It was full of people. I had a wonderful time. The other days, I went to some other interesting places. I had a happy holiday.

46. 47. 48. 49. 50.

四、补全对话 (5小题，每小题2分，共10分)

根据下面的对话情景，在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子，使对话的意思连贯、完整。

A: Morning, Jack. Is this your new bike?

B: Yes, it is.51. .

A: Yesterday? OK. How much is it?

B: 788 yuan.

A:52. ?

B: Because my old one is broken.

A: OK. Do you go to work by bike?

B: Yes, I do.53. .

A: Good.54. ?

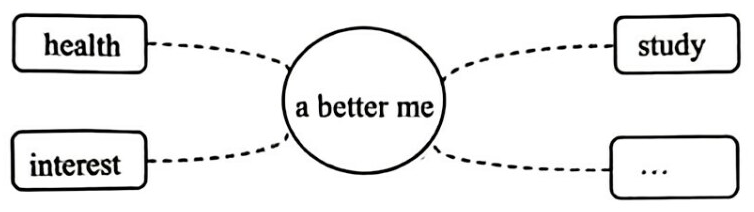
B: I think the traffic here is very heavy.

A: 55. . So we must take good care of ourselves.

B: Yes, safety comes first.

五、书面表达 (20分)

时间过得很快，你即将是一名九年级的学生，每个人都想成为一个更好的自己。请你结合下面图示信息, 以 “To be a better me”为题, 并根据要求写一篇英语短文。



要求：1.文中须包含上图提示的所有信息，可适当发挥；

2.文中不得出现自己的真实姓名和学校名称；

3.字数 80字左右(开头已给出，不计入总词数)，语意连贯，书写规范。

To be a better me

Time is passing quickly, I'll be a student in Grade nine.

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八年级英语(仁爱版) 参考答案

---、阅读理解(20小题, 每小题2分,共40分)

1---5 BACBD 6---10 BBCDD 11--15 ABBBD 16---20 TFTTF

二、完形填空(15小题，每小题1分，共15分)

21---25 ADBAC 26---30 DAACC 31---35 BCADB

三、语篇填空(15小题，每小题1分，共15分)

36. loudly 37. If 38. with 39. help 40. things

41. makes 42. advice 43. yourself 44. angry 45. away

46. It 47. in 48. There 49. were 50. the

四、补全对话(5小题，每小题2分，共10分)

51. I bought it yesterday./…

52. Why did you buy it?/…

53. It can keep me fit./…

54. What do you think of the traffic here?/How do you like the traffic here?/...

55. I agree with you./You're right./Me, too./...

五、书面表达(20分)

To be a better me

Time is passing quickly, I'll be a student in Grade Nine. To be a better me, I'll try my best to improve myself. Here is my plan on how to do so.

Firstly, I'm going to exercise for at least an hour every day and eat healthily. Secondly, I'm going to work hard on my schoolwork and do some reading in my free time, because I don't think learning only happens at school. Also, I'm going to take up a new hobby to relax me. Finally, I'm going to help my parents with the housework. In this way, they won't be too busy and tired.

I think I'll be better and better.