**2022-2023 学年（下）初二英语学情调查**

# 第一卷（共 95 分）

**Ⅰ.** 听力测试。（30 分）

第一节（每小题 1.5 分，共 9 分）

听一遍。根据你所听到的句子，从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最恰当的答语。

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ( )1. A. Yes, I do. | B. Yes, I did. | C. Yes, I can. |
| ( )2. A. Never mind. | B. My pleasure. | C. Of course. |
| ( )3. A. It's 780 meters. | B. Let's go now. | C. It's a dangerous sport. |
| ( )4. A. An elephant. | B.I don't like pigs. | C. Pandas are lovely. |
| ( )5. A. Sure. | B. No, you can't. | C. You're welcome. |
| ( )6. A. 125 meters deep. | B.125 meters high. | C.125 meters long. |

第二节（每小题 1.5 分，共 9 分）

听一遍。根据你所听到的对话和问题，从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案。

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| --- | --- | --- |
| ( )7. A. Gina.  ( )8. A. At school. ( )9. A. Cinderella. | B. Kimi.  B. In the hospital.  B. Hansel and Gretel. | C. Sun Wukong.  C. In a clothes store.  C. Sleeping Beauty. |
| ( )10. A. Yes, it is. | B. No, it isn’t. | C. We don’t know. |
| ( )11. A.350 kilos. | B.5,000 kilos. | C.150 kilos. |
| ( )12. A. About 20 million. | B. About 12 million. | C. About 22 million. |

第三节（每小题 1.5 分，共 6 分）

听两遍。根据你所听到的长对话，从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案。听第一段材料，回答第 13 和 14 小题。

( )13. Is Monkey King Wang Ling's favorite character?

A. Yes, he is. B. No, he isn't. C. We don't know.

( )14.What story isn't mentioned in the conversation?

A. *The Emperor's New Clothes*. B. *Yu Gong.* C. *Journey to the West.*

听第二段材料，回答第 15 和 16 小题。

( )15.Who did Grace go to Australia with?

A. Her father. B. Some friends. C. Nobody.

( )16.Which season isn't the best time to visit Australia?

A. Spring. B. Winter. C. Autumn.

第四节（每小题 1.5 分，共 6 分）

听两遍。根据你所听到的短文内容，从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案。

( )17.What was the lion like when he met the mouse?

A. Happy. B. Scary. C. Beautiful. ( )18.Did the lion let the mouse go?

A. Yes. B. No. C. We don't know. ( )19.When did they meet again?

A. The next day. B. The next week. C. The next month.

( )20.What happened at last?

A. The lion ate the mouse. B. The mouse ran away. C. The mouse helped the lion.

**IⅠ.**单项选择。（每小题 1 分, 共 10 分）

从 A,B,C,D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案，并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

1. Li Ming is unusual boy. He wants to be useful person when he grows up.

A. a; an B. an; a C. a; a D. an; an

1. -Have you finished your homework ?-Yes, I have finished it.

A. yet; yet B. yet; already C. already; already D. already; yet

1. -Why do many climbers risk their lives?-Because they want to challenge in the face of difficulties.

A. yourselves B. themselves C. itself D. himself

1. Nowadays birds fly to the warm south in winter.

A. million B. millions C. two millions D. millions of

1. Mike is used to to school now. He used to the bus to school.

A. walking; taking B. walk; take C. walking; take D. walk; taking

1. -How is Nancy getting on with her lessons? -She won’t catch up with others she studies hard.

A. after B. unless C. as soon as D. since

1. Fishing is one of activities among the middle-aged men like my uncles.

A. popular B. more popular C. most popular D. the most popular 28.-Can you tell me when you are going to arrive there?

-I’m not sure. But I’ll ring you up as soon as I \_ there tomorrow.

A. arrive B. arrived C. will arrive D. am going to arrive 29.-China has become the second economy country in the world.

-Yes. It has developed these days than before.

A. larger; more quickly B. largest; more quickly C. larger; most quickly D. largest; most quickly 30.- they Frank yet? - Yes. I \_ him two hours ago.

A. Have; called; called B. Will; call; called C. Have; called; have called D. Did; call; have called

Ⅲ. 完型填空。（每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分）

根据短文内容，从 A 、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个能填入相应空格内的最佳答案，并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

Music is a kind of beautiful language. When you can’t 31 along well with your sisters or brothers, you can play some light music(轻音乐). Then they will sit down and 32 the music with you. You will 33 find you can have a good talk with each other in the music. It can make you and your relatives (亲属) have a good talk or talk many things quietly.

The music can also make you feel 34 after you listen to it for a long time. The music always lets

your heart and other parts of your body exercise, so we are often healthy. When you feel tired, you can relax

35 by listening to music. An expert (专家) says our 36 can get healthier because our hearts can beat strongly with the music. A study shows that listening to more music can help develop one’s IQ. That means it can help a person become 37 . Also, music can keep our mind and brain healthy. Most importantly, music can make us happy, 38 music is always pleasant and comfortable. Listening to music that hits

you in a special way makes your brain 39 . Listening to music provides us 40 the happiness that we would get from eating a piece of chocolate or something delicious.

Let’s love music. It can make us sleep well when we sleep with the music on. It’s really great.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 31. A. make | B. reach | C. catch | D. get |
| 32. A. stop | B. enjoy | C. wonder | D. beat |
| 33. A. be able to | B. have to | C. must | D. can |
| 34. A. careful | B. healthy | C. weak | D. bored |
| 35. A. himself | B. herself | C. myself | D. yourself |
| 36. A. heads | B. ears | C. eyes | D. hearts |
| 37. A. more stupid | B. more outgoing | C. cleverer | D. uglier |
| 38. A. because | B. and | C. but | D. although |
| 39. A. relaxes | B. relax | C. relaxed | D. to relax |
| 40. A. for | B. with | C. about | D. To |

Ⅳ. 阅读理解。(41-43 每小题 1 分，44-59 每小题 2 分，共 35 分)

阅读下列材料，从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳答案，并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

A

Two students are talking about the best museums they have ever been to.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| @@@8768e28d0acd4c6e9783f4160d77d780 | **Sandy**  Built in 1204, the Louvre Museum(卢浮宫) in Paris is the world’s largest art museum. There are about 38,000 objects in it. It was great to enjoy so many treasures at one time there. Among them, I think the Mona Lisa is a must-see. |
| @@@2f33d470bbe140219d42eba9753f705e | **John**  First built in 1912, the National Museum of China in Beijing shows the culture of China well. Since I’m crazy about Chinese culture and history, I really enjoyed this trip. It has a large collection(收藏品) of bronze vessels(青铜器). My favorite one is “Hou Mu Wu” Bronze Ding. |

1. There are about objects in the Louvre Museum.

A．38,000 B．83,000 C．48,000 D．58,000

1. The Louvre Museum was built in .

A．1912 B．1921 C．1204 D．1240

1. is one of the collections in the National Museum of China.

A．Venus B．The Mona Lisa C．Sunflowers D．“Hou Mu Wu” Bronze Ding

B

Lunch time was my favorite when I was at school. I was really fond of it and I loved school lunches. Many people didn’t know my love. Lots of students brought their own lunches to school. Their mothers might

make rice, vegetable soup and others from last night’s dinner.

But not me. At the beginning of each month, our school usually handed out a calendar. On it was the hot lunch time-table(午餐时间表) for that month. I used to circle the days I was interested in. Every Tuesday our school served fried rice(炒饭) and beef curry(牛肉咖喱). They are my favorite food.

I loved waiting in line and talking with my friends. It was very cheap and it only cost me 10 yuan. What’s more, I could have different kinds of food and a cup of milk. I always got chocolate milk. It was very nice. Then I could enjoy the food on the lunch table(餐桌) and sit down with my friends. We’d talk about sports, hobbies, TV news and so on when we had lunch. After lunch, we often played a game or came back to the classroom early.

In school, I had lots of fun during lunchtime. It was the best part of my day.

1. The underlined word “it” in Paragraph I refers to（指的是） . A．breakfast time B．dinner time C．lunch time D．tea time 45．Which of the following sentences can be put in the ?

A．I couldn’t wait for the school’s hot lunch.

B．I don’t think it is an interesting thing.

C．Sometimes I also wanted to take food to school like them.

D．I looked forward to drinking chocolate milk. 46．The writer may circle on the calendar.

A．Wednesday B．Tuesday C．Thursday D．Saturday 47．From this passage, we can learn that .

A．the writer doesn’t like soup at all B．the writer doesn’t like chocolate C．the writer may be a sports boy D．the writer may be not a good student

C

When humans try to make the best use of the nature, it also fights against us at the same time. As a result, many natural treasures are disappearing(消失) quietly these years.

## The Himalayan Glaciers (冰山)

The Himalayan glaciers are melting(融化) faster than before at speed of 33-49 feet every year because of the rising temperature. Melting glaciers could bring too much water to India, China, and Nepal(尼泊尔) and break down living places for lots of animals. And for mountain climbers, they may face more dangerous challenges.

## Yangtze Area

Our cute pandas are living in the forests of the Yangtze area of China. Their home used to be beautiful and big. But humans cut down too many trees, so their living areas are becoming smaller and smaller. Food is also less and less. The Three Gorges Dam(三峡大坝), the largest dam in history, is also breaking down the Yangtze River area.

## Amazon Rain Forest

 However, rising temperature and over tree-cutting are changing the forest's role into carbon sink(碳汇集地), making 30-60% of the rainforest into dry places. Scientists show the forest could disappear completely by 2050.

1. may cause the Himalayan Glaciers to melt.

A．Cutting down trees B．Too many Wars

C．People's visits D．The rising temperature 49．According to the passage, cute pandas are facing .

A．food problems B．sleeping problems

1. birth problems D．health problems 50．Which of the following sentences can be put in the ? A．The Amazon is seriously polluted.

B．Different kinds of animals in the Amazon died. C．The Amazon has one-fifth of the world's fresh water.

1. People don't like traveling in the Amazon. 51．Which do you think is the best title of the passage?

A．The disappearing natural treasures B．Animals are dying out( 灭 绝 ) C．People protected nature very well D．The melting glaciers in the world

D

Once upon a time, there lived a rich man. He had a servant (仆人). He and the servant loved wine(红酒) and good food very much. Each time the rich man left him home, the servant would drink the wine and eat up all the nice food in the house. The rich man knew what his servant did, but he had never caught his servant doing that.

One morning, when he left home, he said to the servant, “Here are two bottles of poison (毒药) and some nice food in the house. You must take care of them.” With these words, he went out.

But the servant knew what the rich man had said was untrue. After the rich man was away from his home, he enjoyed a nice meal. Because he drank too much, he was drunk and fell to the ground(地面). When the rich man came back, he couldn’t find his food and his wine. He became very angry. He woke the servant up. But the servant told his story very well. He said a cat had eaten up everything. He was afraid to be punished（惩罚）, so he drank the poison to kill himself.

52．Who liked wine and good food very much?

A．The rich man. B．The servant. C．Both A and B． D．Neither A nor B． 53．The rich man told the servant that there was poison in the two bottles, because . A．there was true poison in the bottles B．he did not want the servant to drink his wine C．he wanted to kill the cat D．he wanted to kill the servant

54．In fact, ate all the nice food and drank the wine.

A．the servant B．the cat C．the rich man D．nobody 55．From the story, we know that the servant was very .

1. lazy B．good C．clever D．kind

D

Music includes several categories( 种 类 ), or groups. Some of the categories are: classical music, traditional music, rock music, and jazz music.

The first kind, classical music, refers to orchestra(管弦乐) music that originated(发源) in Europe a few hundred years ago. Most of the original classical music was composed( 作 曲 ) or written in Italy, Germany, Austria, or Russia. Classical music is usually played by a variety of string and wind instruments(弦乐器和管乐器).

The second type of music is traditional music. It comes from a particular(特定的) culture. Every culture has its own special form of traditional music. For example, “blues music” is a kind of traditional music in the United States and “enka music” is one kind of traditional music in Japan. Each traditional music has its own special instruments(乐器).

Another kind of music is rock music. It is generally(普遍地) a loud kind of music, played with a strong

beat. Rock musicians often use electric instruments(电子乐器). Rock music probably began in Europe about 30 or 40 years ago. It became very popular, especially among young people, during the 1960s and 1970s.

The fourth kind of music is jazz. Jazz probably comes from Africa. Jazz has different kinds of rhythm(节奏 ) from other kinds of music. A variety of instruments are used to play this kind of music, especially wind instruments.

Of course there are other categories of music. In addition, many kinds of music are combinations(结合) of classical and traditional, or classical and jazz, or rock and jazz, and so on.

56．What are the countries that composed or wrote most of the original classical music? A．Austria, Germany, Russia and Italy.

1. Italy, Germany, the United States and Japan.
2. Austria, Germany, the United States and Japan.
3. Italy, Russia, Germany and the United States. 57．What kind of music is “blues music”？

A．Classical music. B．Traditional music. C．Rock music. D．Jazz music. 58．When did rock music become very popular?

A．A few hundred years ago. B．About 30 or 40 years ago. C．During the 1960s and 1970s. D．The passage doesn't mention. 59．Where did jazz music probably originate（起源）?

A．In Europe. B．In Africa. C．In Russia. D．In the United States.

Ⅴ. 口语运用。(每小题 1 分, 共 5 分）

阅读下面对话，从方框内 7 个选项中选择 5 个恰当的句子完成此对话，并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

A: Hi, Susan, do you know Egypt（埃及）? B: Yes, of course. 60

A: I know it is famous for the pyramids (金字塔).

1. They’re one of the oldest
2. When did they build them?
3. but today it is only 137m high.
4. Yes, they built them as tombs（坟墓）.
5. It’s one of the oldest countries in the world.
6. What did the ancient emperors do about the pyramids?
7. And the Pyramid of Khufu (胡夫金字塔) is the largest of all.

B: Yes. 61 and greatest man-made objects in the world.

A: Wow! That’s amazing. Why did the ancient emperors build the pyramids? Do you know?

B: 62

A: How many pyramids are there in Egypt? B: More than eighty. 63

A: How high is it?

B: The original（起初的）height of the pyramid was 146. 5m. 64 But it is still the tallest

pyramid.

A: Oh, it is also the only one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World still in existence（存在）. B: Yes, you’re right.

# 第 II 卷 (共 55 分)

Ⅵ. 任务型阅读。 (65-67 题，每小题 2 分，68 小题 3 分，共 9 分)

阅读下文并回答问题。

Once upon a time, there was a rich man. He loved his son very much. Because he wanted to make his son have a happy life, he decided to send him to see a smart old man for advice on happiness. When the old man knew about this, he gave the boy an empty bowl (空碗) and asked him to go to the river and fill the bowl with water. “If no water is spilt (洒) when you come back, I will tell you about it. ”

The boy walked to the river and came back with a bowl of water. The old man asked him, “Did you

notice the beautiful flowers along the road and the birds singing in the trees?” The boy could say nothing about them because he paid much attention to the bowl in his hands.

The old man smiled and said, “Bring me another bowl of water and enjoy the flowers and the singing of birds. ”

When he came back, the boy could describe (描述) everything he had seen to the old man. But when he looked at his bowl, he found most water was gone. He forgot all about his bowl when he enjoyed the beautiful things along the road.

“Well, young man,” the old man said. “Enjoy the beauty of the world, but never forget your dream in your heart. This is the secret (秘密) of happiness. ”

1. Did the old man give the boy advice at first?
2. How did the boy go to the river?
3. What did the old man tell the boy to enjoy the second time?
4. Do you agree with the old man? Why or why not?

Ⅶ. 完成句子。（每空 1 分, 共 10 分）

根据所给提示，完成句子。每空一词，含缩略词。

1. Harry has already watched the movie *Godspeed*. (改为否定句) Harry the movie *Godspeed* yet.
2. We’re going to get there by subway. (对划线部分提问)

you going to get there?

1. The Caspian Sea is deeper than any other salt lake in the world. (改为同义句) The Caspian Sea is salt lake in the world.
2. 他无法把自己变成人，除非他能藏起自己的尾巴。(完成译句) He cannot himself a man unless he can hide his tail.
3. 在回家的路上，凯茜走着走着撞上一个人然后绊倒了。（完成译句）

Cathy walked into a man and on her way home.

Ⅷ．短文填空。（每小题 2 分, 共 16 分）

根据下面短文内容，在短文的空格处填上恰当的词，使短文完整、通顺。

When Sarah was a teenager, she used to fight over almost everything with her family. But five years ago, while she was 74 abroad in England, she heard a song full of feelings about returning home on the radio. It made Sarah think about her family and friends back in the US. She came to realize how much she actually missed all of them. Ever since then, she has been a fan of American country music.

Country is a traditional kind of music from the 75 states of America. Nashville, Tennessee is the home of country music. Many songs these days are just about modern life in the US, such as the 76 of money and success, but not about 77 to a group. However, country music brings us back to the “good old days” when people were kind to each other and trusted one another. It reminds 78 that the best things in life 79 free — laughter, friends, family, and the beauty of nature and the countryside.

Sarah hasn’t been to Nashville yet, but it is her dream to go there one day. She has already 80 a lot about the place and done some research on it. She knows that there is a Country Music Hall of Fame Museum in Nashville. There are also always a lot of great country music concerts with famous musicians and singers, like Garth Brooks. Sarah has already listened to most of his songs. “Garth is one of the most successful

81 in American history. He’s sold more than 120 million records. I hope to see him sing live one day!”

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| 74. | 75. | 76. 77. |
| 78. | 79. | 80. 81. |

Ⅸ. 书面表达。(20 分）

假如你是 Peter，你的朋友 Jack 想去旅游，但又不知道去哪里，于是给你写信征求意见。请根据下列提示给 Jack 写一封回信，为他推荐一个你曾经去过的，而且很棒的地方。1．曾经和父母一起去过北京旅行；

* 1. 建议乘飞机去；
  2. 介绍一些北京好玩的地方和好吃的东西。

4．……