

# 英语定时训练 (五)

(本卷共九道大题, 满分 150 分, 考试时间 120 分钟)

2023 年 5 月

事项:

1. 试题的答案书写在答题卡上, 不得在试卷上直接作答;
2. 作答前认真阅读答题卡上的注意事项;
3. 考试结束, 由监考人员将试卷和答题卡一并收回。

## 第 I 卷 (共 95 分)

### 听力测试 (共 30 分)

#### 第一节 情景反应 (每题 1.5 分, 共 9 分)

听一遍。根据你所听到的句子, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最恰当的答语, 并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

- |                            |                      |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| A. Take it easy.           | B. I am Linda.       | C. Hold on, please.  |
| A. Good idea.              | B. You're welcome.   | C. Are you sure?     |
| A. You're welcome.         | B. That's all right. | C. OK.               |
| A. I'm sorry to hear that. | B. He was sad.       | C. Never mind.       |
| A. Here you are.           | B. Of course not.    | C. It's nice of you. |
| A. Well done!              | B. Good luck!        | C. Congratulations!  |

#### 第二节 对话理解 (每题 1.5 分, 共 9 分)

听一遍。根据你所听到的对话和问题, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案, 并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

- |                        |                         |                              |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| A. His dad.            | B. His mom.             | C. His friends.              |
| A. Sister and brother. | B. Friends.             | C. Classmates.               |
| A. Study harder.       | B. Talk to his parents. | C. Ask his friends for help. |
| A. Doing his homework. | B. Playing basketball.  | C. Reading at the library.   |
| A. In 2005.            | B. In 2008.             | C. In 2010.                  |
| A. Thursday.           | B. Friday.              | C. Saturday.                 |

#### 第三节 长对话理解 (每小题 1.5 分, 共 6 分)

听两遍。根据你所听到的长对话, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案, 并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

听第一段材料, 回答第 13 和 14 小题。

What books does the girl want to borrow?

- |                   |                    |                |
|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| A. History books. | B. Medicine books. | C. Arts books. |
|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|

How long can the readers keep the books?

- |                   |                     |                    |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| A. For two weeks. | B. For three weeks. | C. For four weeks. |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|



听第二段材料, 回答第 15 和 16 小题。

15. What is Tom's sister doing?

A. Walking.

B. Swimming.

C. Having a picnic.

16. How much does Tom pay if he buys two cups of juice?

A. 10.

B. 15.

C. 20.

#### 第四节 短文理解 (每题 1.5 分, 共 6 分)

听两遍。根据你所听到的短文内容, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案, 并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

17. Billy's mother often drew some pictures for him on \_\_\_\_\_.

A. old newspapers

B. pieces of wood

C. pieces of old paper

18. Billy began drawing pictures after he was given \_\_\_\_\_.

A. some crayons and a drawing book

B. some pencils and a drawing book

C. some pencils and a story book

19. Billy was trying to draw a picture of \_\_\_\_\_.

A. himself

B. his mother

C. his father

20. Billy was \_\_\_\_\_ about his picture when he finished it.

A. surprised

B. unhappy

C. happy

#### II. 单项选择 (每题 1 分, 共 10 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的正确答案, 并把答题卡上对应题目的正确答案标号涂黑。

21. Molly studies medicine in a university. She dreams of being \_\_\_\_\_ excellent doctor after graduation.

A. a

B. an

C. the

D. /

22. What a beautiful painting! Can you imagine that it was made by a boy \_\_\_\_\_ his feet?

A. by

B. in

C. with

D. on

23. — Why do so many firms want her to work for them?

— She can speak both English and French. It's certainly her \_\_\_\_\_.

A. choice

B. decision

C. situation

D. advantage

24. — Can I park my car here?

— No problem. You can park on \_\_\_\_\_ side of the street.

A. either

B. both

C. neither

D. all

25. At last, the little boy was made \_\_\_\_\_ and began to laugh with the teacher's comfort.

A. stop crying

B. to stop to cry

C. stop to cry

D. to stop crying

26. — Nowadays China has about 25,000 kilometers of high-speed railways.

— That's \_\_\_\_\_ of the world's total.

A. two third

B. two thirds

C. two-third

D. two three



27. — Dad, must I fold the clothes right now?

— No, you \_\_\_\_\_. But you have to finish it before your mom comes back.

- A. mustn't                      B. can't                      C. needn't                      D. don't

28. — Would you like to take these two pairs of shoes?

— The price of the shoes is \_\_\_\_\_ than before. I will only take the black pair.

- A. much higher                      B. much expensive                      C. more expensive                      D. more higher

29. — What's your plan for the summer vacation?

— I will go to Thailand as soon as the school term \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. will end                      B. ends                      C. end                      D. ended

30. — Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_ for class this morning?

— I am sorry, Mrs. Lin. I got up so late that I couldn't catch the first bus.

- A. why you were late                      B. why you are late                      C. why are you late                      D. why were you late

### III. 完型填空 (每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

根据短文内容, 从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个能填入相应空格内的最佳答案, 并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

At first, Rhonda thought her 16-year-old daughter, Cassidy, was joking about opening up an ice cream truck. "We were sitting around one night with her and one of her friends and we thought she wasn't \_\_\_\_\_ 31 \_\_\_\_\_ at first," Rhonda said.

But last fall, her husband, Chad, started \_\_\_\_\_ 32 \_\_\_\_\_ some type of truck, and they found an old school bus in Lincoln, Oregon. The family spent the winter fixing and painting. In order to turn it into an ice cream truck, the family \_\_\_\_\_ 33 \_\_\_\_\_ put in a fridge and sink.

"Getting it together was kind of a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ 34 \_\_\_\_\_ for all of us," Rhonda said. "We had to get permission (许可) from the health department, the police department and the fire department. Finally we received the \_\_\_\_\_ 35 \_\_\_\_\_."

"The community needed something to lighten up their day and make their day \_\_\_\_\_ 36 \_\_\_\_\_," Cassidy said. "I thought that this would be a good way to help everybody through their day."

She visits local businesses at a set time every Thursday and plans to hit up neighborhoods and parks in the evening, as well as \_\_\_\_\_ 37 \_\_\_\_\_ ice cream at other summer events.

Cassidy said, "We offer products from the ~~smdaes~~ to the sandwiches and Italian ice — just about \_\_\_\_\_ 38 \_\_\_\_\_."

Now that the truck is up and running, Cassidy hopes her younger sisters will take it over when she leaves \_\_\_\_\_ 39 \_\_\_\_\_ college.

"We have a daughter who's going to be here and that would be a perfect time for her to take it over in the next couple of years," Rhonda said. "\_\_\_\_\_ 40 \_\_\_\_\_ she doesn't want to, I think I would probably continue it as long as it's still a want and a need in Dickinson."

"We haven't had an ice cream bus in this town for years," Rhonda said. "I think it's gone over way better than we expected it to, which is great."





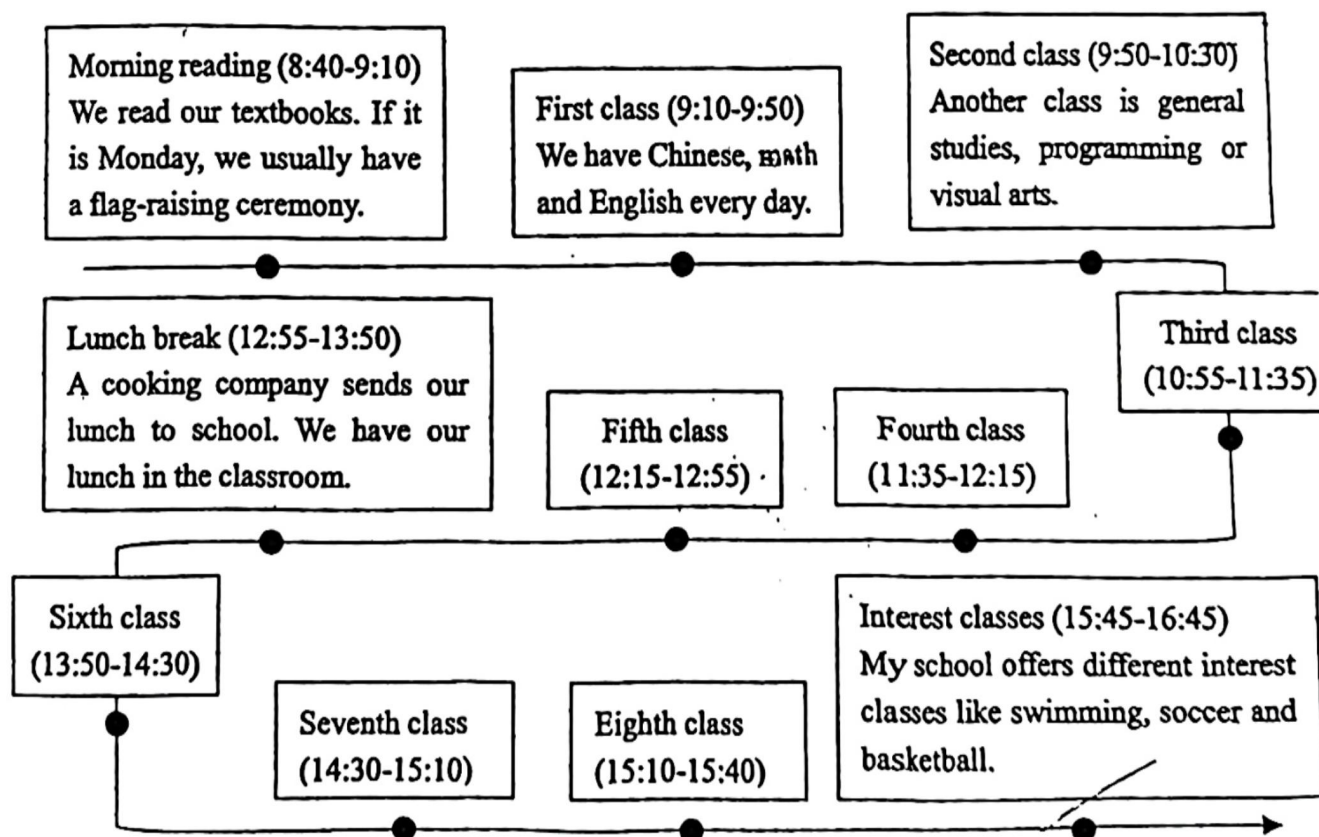
- |                    |               |               |                |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 31. A. satisfied   | B. silent     | C. strange    | D. serious     |
| 32. A. looking for | B. paying for | C. asking for | D. calling for |
| 33. A. still       | B. even       | C. always     | D. probably    |
| 34. A. trick       | B. trip       | C. event      | D. experience  |
| 35. A. job         | B. prize      | C. license    | D. project     |
| 36. A. faster      | B. cooler     | C. darker     | D. brighter    |
| 37. A. buying      | B. feeding    | C. serving    | D. keeping     |
| 38. A. anyone      | B. nothing    | C. anything   | D. none        |
| 39. A. for         | B. from       | C. to         | D. at          |
| 40. A. Because     | B. If         | C. Whenever   | D. Unless      |

IV. 阅读理解 (41~43 小题, 每小题 1 分; 44~59 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 35 分)

阅读下列材料, 从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳答案, 并把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。

A

Hello everyone! I'm Justin Lee. I live in Hong Kong. I am a fourth-grader student. There are many interesting classes and activities. Let me show you my day at school.



41. For Justin Lee, he has \_\_\_\_\_ classes on school days.

- A. 8                      B. 9                      C. 10                      D. 11



Where does Justin have lunch at school?

- A. In a cooking company. B. In the classroom.  
C. In the dining hall. D. In the restaurant.

Justin can have different kinds of classes EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. math B. programming C. swimming D. French

### B

Dorothy lived on a farm with her Uncle Henry and Aunt Em. Their home was very far from other  
e. Looking out of their door, they saw only land for miles around. Life on the farm was not easy,  
they worked hard from morning till night and did not know what joy was. Only Dorothy ever  
ed or smiled, and that was because of her little black dog, Toto. He has long silky hair, small black  
that twinkled merrily and a funny nose. Dorothy and Toto played every day together, and were  
riends.

But today they could not play, for Uncle Henry thought that bad weather was coming. He stood in  
oor, looking at the sky, which had turned very black. Dorothy watched from inside the house, and  
see grass starting to lie down from the wind.

Suddenly, Uncle Henry turned around and said, "Quick, Em! You and Dorothy go down under the  
e. A cyclone (龙卷风) is coming. I'll be down soon. I have to see about the animals!"

Dorothy got up to go with her aunt under the house, feeling nervous, but Toto jumped out of  
thy's arms and hid under one of the beds.

"Come on, Dorothy!" said Aunt Em. "I can see the cyclone getting closer!" And she opened a door  
e floor of her room, and ran down under the house.

Dorothy could not go without Toto, so she went to the bed and pulled him out from under it. As  
as running to the door in her aunt's room, the cyclone fell upon their home with a great noise, and  
the house up in the air.

The noise and the movement of the house were, at first, very scary to Dorothy. Round and round  
e the cyclone it spun, very far from the ground. She thought all was lost. But the house did not fall.  
yclone took it far away; and the longer she was in the air, the less scary it was for Dorothy. She  
became tired, and fell fast asleep.

Dorothy lived with her \_\_\_\_\_ on a farm.

- A. uncle and aunt B. parents C. sister and brother D. grandparents

What did the dog look like?

- A. He was a little black dog with silky hair and big eyes.  
B. He had short silky hair and big black eyes.  
C. He was a little black dog with long hair and small eyes.  
D. He had long silky hair, big eyes and a funny nose.





46. What is the right time order for the following events?
- The sky turned black and the wind started to make the grass lie down.
  - Dorothy's aunt opened a door and ran down under the house.
  - Toto jumped out of Dorothy's arms and hid itself.
  - Dorothy's uncle asked his family to go down the house.
  - The cyclone took the house in the air.
- A. a-d-c-b-e      B. a-c-b-d-e      C. a-b-c-e-d      D. a-d-b-c-e
47. According to the passage, the changes of Dorothy's feelings may be "\_\_\_\_\_".
- calm-scared-nervous-tired
  - unhappy-nervous-worried-tired
  - happy-nervous-scared-tired
  - happy-tired-nervous-scared

### C

A spoonful of pickles (泡菜) can sometimes make a meal taste better. Recently, a new type of pickle is being discussed — digital (数字的) pickle vegetables. It refers to the videos people watch while eating that make their food more delicious.

The topic received more than 16 million clicks on Sina Weibo and about 100,000 people took part in the discussion. Instead of being accompanied by friends and family during a meal, many young people in China are kept company by TV shows or short videos. Many believe that their food is tastier with the "digital pickles".

Can this habit affect your diet? According to a research in 2021, you may eat more than you think. The international research team asked 62 volunteers to follow different eating ways on four different days. The ways included eating while looking at the mobile phone, reading magazines and without distraction (分心). After analyzing their diets, the team discovered that eating with a distraction increased caloric ingestion (热量摄入) by about 15 percent. When eating with the digital pickles, our attention can be distracted, which leads to eating more than expected.

This works not only for eating meals but other demanding tasks as well. A research project led by the University of Sussex, UK, pointed out that activities which need lots of attention trick many participants into overeating. The team invited 120 participants to do different tasks while providing them with drinks and snacks. "Our study suggests that if you're eating or drinking while your attention is distracted by a difficult task, you would not be able to tell how full you feel," one of them explained.

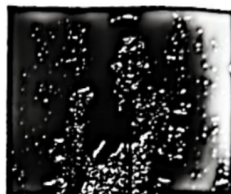
48. The writer mainly started the article by \_\_\_\_\_.
- raising a question
  - give a definition (定义)
  - listing numbers
  - giving examples
49. The underlined words "being accompanied by" in Paragraph 2 probably means \_\_\_\_\_.
- being together with
  - watching TV with
  - being wrong with
  - playing games with



50. The writer's main purpose in writing the passage is to \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. encourage us to have pickles during meals  
 B. show the importance of being together with friends and family  
 C. share the studies that the research team made  
 D. warn us not to overeat
51. You may read the passage in \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. a school notice  
 B. an English-Chinese dictionary  
 C. a life magazine  
 D. a book about vegetables

#### D

Michelle Yeoh, a well-known name in Chinese cinema, made history on Sunday night by becoming the first Asian woman to win the 95<sup>th</sup> Academy Award for best actress. The Malaysian-born actress gave her extraordinary performance in the comedy *Everything Everywhere All at Once*. \_\_\_\_\_ a



"For all the little boys and girls who look like me watching tonight, this is a beacon (灯塔) of hope and possibility," the actress said in her acceptance speech in Los Angeles to stress that one must dream big as dreams do come true. "And ladies, don't let anyone ever tell you that you're past your prime," she said. She also used her speech to honor her 84-year-old mother. "I have to dedicate (奉献) this to my mom and all the moms in the world because they are really the superheroes, and without them none of us would be here tonight," the 60-year-old Yeoh added. \_\_\_\_\_ b

\_\_\_\_\_ c People said they were surprised at the hardworking actress' achievement to rise to the top in the global film industry. Many called her a role model for showing how a woman's success is not limited by age.

"She is a charming (有魅力的) star who is famous in the Chinese movie industry. Her fame is not only because of her acting skills, but also her humble and friendly personality," Ang Lee, the director, said.

\_\_\_\_\_ d Yeoh said her father taught her from a young age, "You are of Chinese descent (祖籍). China is your ancestral land." Though her Mandarin is not very good, you can see her trying to speak the language on a lot of occasions.

52. From the passage, we can learn Michelle Yeoh \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. was born in China  
 B. won the 95<sup>th</sup> Academy Award for best actor  
 C. played a part in the film *Everything Everywhere All at Once*  
 D. was the second Asian woman to win the award
53. According to Yeoh's speech, which of the following statements is WRONG?  
 A. Yeoh encouraged young people to dream big.  
 B. Yeoh showed great thanks to her 84-year-old mother.  
 C. Yeoh regarded all the mothers in the world as real superheroes.  
 D. Yeoh couldn't win the award without boys and girls watching her at that night.





54. We can put the sentence "Yeoh's historic win has caused a stir (激动) among her Chinese fan into \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. a                                      B. b                                      C. c                                      D. d
55. Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?
- A. A Charming Star — Michelle Yeoh  
B. A Speech in Los Angeles from Michelle Yeoh  
C. An Extraordinary Performance in the Comedy  
D. A Well-known Name in Chinese Cinema — Michelle Yeoh

### E

①Developed by OpenAI and came out in November 2022, ChatGPT attracted 100 million monthly users in just two months, making it the fastest-growing app in history.

②Since ChatGPT can write emails, computer code, even academic papers and poems, and it passed a number of tests within seconds, it seems that it would be an innovation (创新) which can cause problems.

③The global response (回应) to ChatGPT varies greatly. Some universities have banned (禁止) it. The New York Department of Education, for example, banned the chatbot, with some people warning that it could make more students cheat in exams, while others regard it as a helpful tool. Andreas L. director of the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development, for instance, said he welcomed ChatGPT because "it gives people a chance" to focus less on tasks that technology can perform equally well.

④How can we better deal with the chatbot and its development? Like the roles played by many technological advances in history, AI should be and will become a powerful tool for the development of higher education worldwide.

⑤Therefore, we need to accept AI as early as possible, and higher education organizations should make preparations for it. They can start by offering related courses, because by understanding how it works, they can avoid following the answers ChatGPT gives.

⑥Besides, students with good knowledge of AI are more competitive when it comes to getting a good job, as an increasing number of jobs are being done by robots. AI-powered education technology can be adopted (采用) to the learning experience of each student based on his or her strengths and weaknesses. In addition, AI can free professors from doing boring tasks so they can teach and interact with students more enjoyably.

⑦Since we cannot avoid ChatGPT and other AI-powered applications from entering the field of higher education, we should make efforts to ensure they have a positive influence on society. But despite (尽管) AI helping make learning much more interesting and enjoyable, humans need to work hard to win the race with technology.





We can infer from the passage that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. ChatGPT attracted 1000 million monthly users in just two months
- B. ChatGPT can write emails, computer code and poems
- C. ChatGPT has been banned by some universities
- D. ChatGPT will be used in different kinds of fields

To deal with the chatbot and its development, \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. higher education organizations should offer related courses
- B. students need to get a job
- C. the jobs should be done by robots
- D. professors stop doing boring tasks

What is the writer's attitude (态度) towards ChatGPT?

- A. Doubtful
- B. Supportive
- C. Negative
- D. Worried

The best structure (结构) of this passage is \_\_\_\_\_.

(①=Para. 1 ②=Para. 2 ③=Para. 3 ④=Para. 4 ⑤=Para. 5 ⑥=Para. 6 ⑦=Para. 7)

- A. ① Introduction { ②③ problems  
④⑤⑥ solutions } ⑦ Conclusion
- B. ① Introduction { ②③ disadvantages  
④⑤⑥⑦ advantages }
- C. ① Introduction { ②③ worries  
④⑤ advantages  
⑥⑦ solutions }
- D. ①② Introduction { ③ different responses  
④⑤⑥ solutions } ⑦ Conclusion

### 口语应用 (每题 1 分, 共 5 分)

阅读下面对话, 从方框内 7 个选项中选出 5 个恰当的句子完成对话, 并把答题卡上对应题的答案标号涂黑。

Hi, Peter. I haven't seen you for several days. How's it going?

Not bad. 60

Pretty good! Are you free this Sunday afternoon?

Yes, I am. What's up?

There will be a basketball match in our school. 61

Yes, of course. But which team is our school going to play against?

62

Really? I think our team is very strong. 63

But I hear that their team is strong, too.

I'm sure it must be a wonderful match.



B: Let's meet on the playground at 3:00 p.m.

A: OK. See you then.

B: See you.

A. Would you like to watch it with me?

B. What about you, Eric?

C. Perhaps we will win the match.

D. The team from No.2 Middle School.

E. When and where shall we meet?

F. We will have an exciting match.

G. Hope you can win the match.

60. \_\_\_\_\_ 61. \_\_\_\_\_ 62. \_\_\_\_\_ 63. \_\_\_\_\_ 64. \_\_\_\_\_

## 第 II 卷 (共 55 分)

## VI. 任务型阅读 (65~67 小题, 每小题 2 分; 68 小题 3 分, 共 9 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 完成下列各题。

"Hey, Dan, you look unhappy," said Ella, as they worked at the theater.

"Yeah," Dan replied, trying to smile. "Remember the role you helped me practice last week? I failed again." "Oh, Dan, keep practicing! You'll be on the other side of the curtain (幕布) one day," said Ella.

Dan kept practicing. He sang day and night. He wanted to be an opera singer more than anything else in the world. He volunteered at the theater on Saturdays, but he needed to start making money to pay for singing and Italian lessons.

One day Dan saw an ad asking for delivery (递送) men. Then he began his new job delivering food to customers all over the city. But he had a problem. He wasn't getting enough time to practice singing. Then one day, he had a great idea.

Dan arrived at 52<sup>nd</sup> Street. "I have your burgers and your fries," he sang. "I have your soda and your le-mon-ade..." The customers were very surprised! When he finished, they clapped and gave him a nice big tip.

One night, there was an order for lobster soup to a beautiful, big house on the river. Dan rang the bell, took a deep breath and sang, "I have your lovely lobster soup. It smells delicious to me-e-e..."

The door opened slowly and a well-dressed woman appeared. She took the soup, then closed the door, with no tips at all.

A few days later, Dan received a text inviting him to the Opera House.





At the Opera House, a woman greeted Dan. It was the lady who Dan delivered lobster soup to last week. She said, "I am Antonia Allegro, the director here. I'd like to invite you to our next opera. This is your first rehearsal (排练). You'll practice today. At my house last week, you had one of the most beautiful voices in the world! You're so talented! Welcome to the show!"

65. Did Dan change his job?

66. When did Dan volunteer at the theater?

67. How did Dan solve the problem that he didn't have enough time to practice singing?

68. Who might Dan say thanks to after his first show? List the name and give reasons.

#### VII. 句型转换 (每空 1 分, 共 10 分)

根据所给提示, 完成句子。每空一词, 含缩略词。

69. I was putting up a tent when it started to rain heavily. (改为一般疑问句)

\_\_\_\_\_ putting up a tent when it started to rain heavily?

70. She's lived in Chongqing for three years. (对划线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_ she lived for three years?

71. That British man paid more than two million dollars for that diamond ring. (同义句转换)

That British man \_\_\_\_\_ more than two million dollars \_\_\_\_\_ that diamond ring.

72. 我们发现不可能按时完成任务。(完成译句)

We found \_\_\_\_\_ to finish the task on time.

73. 我家不允许在工作日和朋友出去闲逛。(完成译句)

\_\_\_\_\_ with friends on weekdays is not allowed in my family.

#### VIII. 短文填空 (每空 2 分, 共 16 分)

根据下面短文内容, 在短文的空格处填上一个恰当的词, 使短文完整、通顺。

Most people can't live to 100. Those who do live so long can hardly walk, let alone take part in any activities. A few people, however, join in dangerous activities \_\_\_\_\_ they are more than 100 years old. They keep going and going. There is a great grandmother 75 Mary Jones who likes challenging and risking, and, in fact, she is 101 years old this year.

She believes that people should always be cheerful and more importantly, take on all kinds of adventures while they physically still can. So, instead of celebrating her 101<sup>st</sup> birthday 76 a boring party, she decided to go paragliding — an idea she got from her 75-year-old son who recently took it 77 as a hobby.



So, on her birthday, cheered on by her big family, she tied 78 up together with an expert instructor Kevin, and jumped down fearlessly from the sky near her home. And it was not just a simple jump either. Kevin remembered, "It is a surprise to see an old lady trying this, and what surprised me the        is that the grandmother encouraged me to turn around as we made our way down."

This is not the first 80 that Mary has done something wild and crazy. For her 90<sup>th</sup> birthday, she rode all the adult rides at Disneyland.

Not surprisingly, this great action made Mary Jones very famous and also 81 a 200 record in the Guinness World Records which was set by a 100-year-old British woman. What an amazing lady!

74. \_\_\_\_\_ 75. \_\_\_\_\_ 76. \_\_\_\_\_ 77. \_\_\_\_\_  
78. \_\_\_\_\_ 79. \_\_\_\_\_ 80. \_\_\_\_\_ 81. \_\_\_\_\_

IX. 书面表达 (共 20 分)

假设你是王明, 你收到英国笔友 David 的来信, 在信中他提到想去参加歌唱比赛, 但是怕唱得不好被同学嘲笑。作为他的好朋友, 你打算回信给他, 鼓励他去参加比赛。内容要点如下:

1. 参加比赛的一些好处和收获: (make new friends; show your talent; ...)
2. 就如何克服这一情绪提出一些建议: (make full preparations; enjoy yourself; ...)
3. ....

要求: 1. 80—120 词;

2. 文中不得出现真实的人名和学校名称。

Dear David,

I'm glad to receive your letter, telling me about the singing competition in your school. \_\_\_\_\_

---

---

---

---

---

Yours,

Wang Ming

(命题、审题: 校命题小组)

