

姓名：_____

2022—2023 学年八年级教学质量监测

英 语

注意事项：

1. 考试时间120分钟，试卷满分150分。
2. 答题前将姓名、座位号、身份证号、准考证号填在答题卡指定位置。
3. 所有解答内容均需涂、写在答题卡上。
4. 选择题须用2B铅笔将答题卡相应题号对应选项涂黑，若需改动，须擦净另涂。
5. 非选择题在答题卡对应题号位置用0.5毫米黑色字迹笔书写。

第一部分 听力（共两节；满分30分）

第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段短对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话读两遍。

1. What does the girl's father do?
A. A teacher. B. A policeman. C. A doctor.
2. Who runs fastest of the three?
A. Tony. B. Dale. C. Jerry.
3. Where is Mary going on holiday?
A. Paris. B. London. C. Sydney.
4. What time will Lisa go to bed?
A. At 9:40. B. At 10:00. C. At 10:20.
5. What does Julie probably mean?
A. She was badly ill. B. She felt quite nervous. C. She became very famous.

第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段长对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6至第7两个小题。现在你有10秒钟的时间阅读下面两个小题。

6. What did the girl call Tony for?
A. Notes. B. Books. C. Tickets.
7. Who made the noise?
A. The girl's father. B. The girl's friend. C. The girl's neighbour.

听第7段材料，回答第8至第9两个小题。现在你有10秒钟的时间阅读下面两个小题。

8. What's the relationship between the two speakers?
A. Doctor and patient. B. Teacher and student. C. Salesman and customer.
9. Which of the following is the man's advice?
A. Eat fresh fruit. B. Drink much water. C. Take some exercise.

听第8段材料，回答第10至第12三个小题。现在你有15秒钟的时间阅读下面三个小题。

10. What did Joe do in the museum shop?
A. He helped customers. B. He called customers. C. He bought things.
11. How did Joe go to the museum?
A. By bike. B. By bus. C. On foot.
12. What did Joe do to get his job?
A. He called the shop owner. B. He talked to museum director.
C. He asked school to help him.

听第9段材料，回答第13至第15三个小题。现在你有15秒钟的时间阅读下面三个小题。

13. What's the dialogue about?
A. Group work. B. Learning ways. C. The coming test.
14. Why does Tom like group work?
A. It helps remember better. B. It helps make friends. C. It helps get fun.
15. How does Alice help herself plan her learning?
A. By taking notes. B. By making mind maps. C. By keeping diaries.

听第10段材料，回答第16至第20五个小题。现在你有25秒钟的时间阅读下面五个小题。

16. How does Mark always feel at school?
A. Excited. B. Tired. C. Sleepy.
17. What does Mark often drink?
A. Cola and coffee. B. Milk and coffee. C. Tea and milk.
18. How heavy is Mark now?
A. 77 kilos. B. 85 kilos. C. 93 kilos.
19. Who is Mr Li?
A. Mark's friend. B. Mark's teacher. C. Mark's father.
20. What will Mark probably do to stay healthy?
A. Play basketball. B. Go running. C. Go hiking.

第二部分 知识运用（共两节；满分30分）

第一节 语法和词汇知识（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）

从A、B、C三个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

21. —Look, the reporter is doing_____interview with the doctors and nurses from Wuhan.
—Yeah, they are true heroes.
A. a B. an C. the
22. —Tom, which team do you think will win the football match?
—I am not sure. We are waiting for the_____.
A. result B. test C. suggestion
23. Nicky wanted to book a room for his trip, but_____of the hotels could provide one.
A. all B. neither C. none
24. —Karen, I'm too_____to speak clearly in front of so many students.
—Come on! I believe you can do it well.
A. smart B. nervous C. certain
25. After a night of heavy rain, the air_____fresh in the morning.
A. tastes B. looks C. smells
26. Peter too easily_____others' mistakes, so his classmates don't include him in their circle of friends.
A. points out B. learns from C. depends on

27. To leave for Shanghai, you can drive a car_____you can take the train.
A. and B. but C. or
28. Lily_____a book about China last year, but I don't know if she has finished it.
A. has written B. wrote C. was writing
29. —Rob, could you please tell me_____?
—I am busy with my study but I will pick it up again.
A. how often you play basketball B. why you stop playing basketball
C. who you often play basketball with
30. —I can't go to the concert. It is impossible to get a ticket.
—_____. You were looking forward to it.
A. That's a pity B. Enjoy yourself C. No problem

第二节 完形填空 (共20小题; 每小题1分, 满分20分)

先通读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从31—50各题所给的三个或四个选项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

For the past 20 years, the Touching China Annual (年度的) People Award (颁奖) has honored people from all walks of life across the country. They are people who 31 our hearts with their actions. They all have something 32 common: they try to serve the country in their own way.

Working as a 33 and TV host for over 20 years, Janis Chan from Hong Kong has always tried to create a window to the motherland. In 2021, Chan hosted a show called *No Poverty* (贫穷) *Land*. The show records 34 people in remote (偏远的) areas of China get rid of poverty. In the documentary, Chan spends three months 35 across mountains and rivers to reach remote villages in Hainan, Guizhou and so on.

To 36 one village, she climbed a 2,556-step ladder (梯子) up a steep (陡峭的) mountain. She also went through sandstorms in northwest China and overcame altitude (高原) sickness on the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau (高原). Chan not only talked with people there but 37 their lives. She wanted to show the audience the changes that have taken 38 in these areas.

After the show won good reviews at home and abroad, Chan said she wants to produce more 39 to get more people to know China better. "There are people out there who'd always like to question the achievements of the mainland and mistrust (不信任) them. We 40 the changes since 2020, and we felt it necessary to do a program like this."

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|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 31. A. warm | B. close | C. break |
| 32. A. on | B. off | C. in |
| 33. A. scientist | B. athlete | C. reporter |
| 34. A. how | B. why | C. where |
| 35. A. flying | B. walking | C. looking |
| 36. A. get | B. arrive | C. reach |
| 37. A. experienced | B. celebrated | C. communicated |
| 38. A. away | B. up | C. place |
| 39. A. films | B. shows | C. magazines |
| 40. A. will see | B. have seen | C. saw |

B

Neha was very angry because her little sister spilled water on her science book. This was not the first time, 41 she asked her parents to buy her a study table with drawers (抽屉) where she could 42 keep her books.

Neha's parents could not afford to buy a new table and they took her to a second-hand furniture store. Neha 43 and she casually (无意间) opened a drawer in an old black table. And, guess what she found? A small plastic 44 with some rupee (卢比) notes! "Am I the luckiest girl?" She thought and quickly 45 it in the drawer.

She told her mother she wanted to buy that black table. Neha's mother said it looked too old and they should look for something 46. "No! I like this one. I will paint it to make it look better."

Coming back home, Neha took the plastic bag with money out after everyone left. She was so 47 to see there were 12,000 rupees in it! She also found a 48 in the money bag. It seemed that an old lady was saving the money for her children.

Looking at the note, Neha lost her peace of mind. She wanted to 49 the money for herself because she thought 50 would know about the money in the drawer. But at last, she decided to tell her parents the truth.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|
| 41. A. and | B. or | C. but | D. so |
| 42. A. safely | B. quickly | C. suddenly | D. easily |
| 43. A. looked over | B. looked up | C. looked around | D. looked down |
| 44. A. box | B. table | C. chair | D. bag |
| 45. A. pulled | B. threw | C. dropped | D. covered |
| 46. A. larger | B. better | C. whiter | D. higher |
| 47. A. excited | B. sad | C. worried | D. bored |
| 48. A. pocket | B. hole | C. letter | D. note |
| 49. A. count | B. keep | C. give | D. make |
| 50. A. somebody | B. anybody | C. nobody | D. everybody |

第三部分 阅读理解 (共两节; 满分40分)

第一节 阅读理解 (共15小题; 每小题2分, 满分30分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的几个选项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Scientists say that hobbies can make kids smarter, healthier and even more successful when they grow up. How?

They Help You Learn

When you have a hobby, you learn new things. You have to read instructions. You look at websites, magazines and books to get more information about your hobby. More reading makes you a better reader and a better learner.

They Help You Be Creative

For many hobbies, such as building model cars and making pottery, you have to use your brain as well as your hands. We learn by doing things and by touching things. These kinds of activities make people more creative.

They Help You Be Relaxed

Having a hobby makes you feel good. Scientists say, "When you make something, the 'feel-good' part of your brain gets a message. It makes you feel happy." When we feel happy, we have less stress. Too much stress can make people sick.

They Help You Build Skills

People with hobbies learn how to set goals and solve problems. Learning these skills when you are young can help you when you grow up. For some kids, having a hobby can be the first step to finding a satisfying job in the future.

51. According to the text, in how many ways can hobbies help kids?
A. Two. B. Three. C. Four.
52. For which hobby do you have to use your brain and your hands?
A. Watching cartoons. B. Building model cars. C. Reading novels.
53. What influence does too much stress have on people?
A. It makes them feel sick. B. It helps them succeed. C. It brings luck to them.
54. If kids have hobbies, they may _____ when they grow up.
A. have more opinions B. find better jobs C. face more problems
55. What is the text mainly about?
A. The meaning of life. B. The ways of developing hobbies.
C. The advantages of hobbies for kids.

B

Tom is a 14-year-old boy. He really likes sports. He says sports make him healthy and happy. But his best friend is quiet. Sometimes his friend likes sharing his favourite books with Tom. But Tom doesn't like them. He thinks they are boring.

"In fact, I want to tell him I have different hobbies," Tom said. "But I don't want to hurt his feelings and harm our friendship. What can I do?"

Friends can be different. This is very common. It is important to talk with your friends. But you should be careful about how to talk with them. Here are some suggestions for you.

First, listen carefully to your friends. Although you may want to explain yourself, listening to your friends first may keep you calm. You will also better understand your friends.

Next, express yourself politely. Remember, you are not trying to argue (争辩). Winning or losing is not important. Don't try to make your friends think like you.

Lastly and most importantly, show your friends that you value your friendship even if you don't agree about something.

Real friends respect (尊重) each other.

56. From the passage we know that Tom doesn't want to _____.
A. talk to his best friend B. hurt his friend's feelings C. make friends with others
57. The writer gives Tom _____ pieces of advice.
A. 3 B. 4 C. 5
58. In which column (栏目) of a magazine can we read the passage?
A. Nature. B. Family. C. Friends.
59. The underlined word "value" here means "_____" in Chinese.
A. 探究 B. 珍惜 C. 失去
60. What will Tom do next according to the passage?
A. He will argue with his friend. B. He will force (迫使) his friend to like sports.
C. He will talk to his friend politely.

C

Do you like walking in nature? How do you feel when you hear birdsong? Happy or nervous? Recently, a study showed that hearing different sounds of bird singing may help increase (增加) our happiness.

Researchers at California Polytechnic State University (简称CalPoly) did a study. They studied the effects (作用) of birdsong on people walking through a park in the U.S. state of Colorado. Danielle Ferraro led the Cal Poly study.

Ferraro said there could be an evolutionary (进化的) reason why we like birdsong so much. "The idea is that when we hear birdsong, it could mean that we are in a safe environment," she said. There could be many other reasons, too. Ferraro said that in some areas birdsong could also mean the arrival of spring and nice weather. "Bird diversity (多样性) could also mean a healthy environment," she added.

Ferraro and her team played recorded songs from a group of different kinds of birds. They did this in a park in Boulder, Colorado. Over several weeks, the researchers played recorded birdsong at certain times of the day and other times they did not. Then they talked with hikers (徒步旅行者) after they passed by. People who heard the recorded birdsongs reported a greater sense of happiness than those who heard simply the natural birds. The researchers said that both the bird sounds and bird diversity could increase feelings of happiness.

The research team did the study during the summer. Ferraro explained why this was important. "The spring is most birds' breeding (繁殖) season. We didn't want to disturb (打扰) the birds too much."

61. Who did Danielle Ferraro's team study on?

- A. The unhappy people.
- B. Ferraro and her team.
- C. The people walking through a park.
- D. The people living near a park.

62. Why didn't Danielle Ferraro's team do their research in spring?

- A. Because they liked summer better.
- B. Because they didn't want to disturb the bird breeding.
- C. Because there are more birds in summer.
- D. Because the birds don't like singing in spring.

63. What can we learn from paragraph 3?

- ①Birdsong can make human feel safe.
- ②People's love for birdsong is important.
- ③Birds are active in the spring and nice weather.
- ④Birds like to live in a natural and healthy environment.

- A. ②③
- B. ①③④
- C. ②③④
- D. ①②④

64. What's the purpose of the fourth paragraph?

- A. To talk about Ferraro's study to readers.
- B. To make people close to nature.
- C. To make readers understand what a study is like.
- D. To show why birdsong increases people's feelings of happiness.

65. What is the best title for the passage?

- A. Spending time in nature.
- B. Doing the research in the right season.
- C. Interesting facts about birdsong.
- D. Birdsong makes a happy life.

第二节 阅读填空(共5小题; 每小题2分, 满分10分)

阅读短文, 根据短文内容, 从短文后的五个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Parents can be very important teachers in our lives. 66 Parents may be too close to their children emotionally (感情上). Sometimes they can only see their children through the eyes of a protector. 67 However, it might seem too dangerous for a parent.

Another problem is that parents may expect their children's interests to be similar to their own. 68 But what if their child's true love is art or writing, or car repair?

Parents usually want to pass on their values to their children. But should children always believe what their parents do? 69 But when they get older, they will have different ways of thinking.

The most important thing to realize is that we all have many teachers in our lives. Our parents teach us, our teachers teach us, and friends teach us. 70 All of them are valuable.

- A. If they love science, they may try to force their child to love science, too.
- B. However, they are not always the best teachers.
- C. Books, newspapers and televisions also teach us.
- D. For example, a teacher might see a trip to a big city as a valuable experience.
- E. When children are young, they believe that their parents are always right.

第四部分 写作(共三节; 满分50分)

第一节 单词填空(共10小题; 每小题1分, 满分10分)

根据句意及所给的词首字母或汉语提示写出所缺单词, 并将该单词的完整形式写在答题卡相应的横线上。

71. Water p_____ is one of the biggest environment problems in the world.
72. To keep healthy, we need to sleep at l_____ eight hours every day.
73. If you travel to my hometown, The Mount Emei will come n_____ as the first choice.
74. It's getting dark, and I'm wondering w_____ he will come or not.
75. Leshan is such a wonderful place. I'm sure you will never r_____ visiting here.
76. I am going to show you the_____ (风景) of our wonderful city.
77. It's necessary for us to learn how to deal with the stress in our_____ (每天的) life.
78. He got out of the car and walked_____ (朝……方向) the house.
79. People are worried about the safety of their_____ (私人的) information.
80. People around the world can hardly_____ (避免) buying products made in China.

第二节 语法填空(共 10 小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分15分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入一个适当的单词或括号内所给单词的正确形式, 并将答案写在答题卡相应的横线上。

Few children like tests, 81 we have to take them. They are important in 82 (we) school life.

There are 83 (main) two kinds of tests. One checks our knowledge and skills. The other helps find excellent students in different fields. Universities use it 84 (choose) students.

In middle schools, tests are usually answering 85 (question) on paper. At universities, singing a song or 86 (draw) a picture may also be a test.

Kids in different countries have different tests. 87 America, many schools may ask their students to write book reports as their tests. Australian high school students may need to use what they 88 (learn) in class to make speeches. Sometimes, teamwork may also be part of 89 test.

Therefore, tests are our lifetime “friends”. Be nice with them. They will help to make you 90 (good) not only on schoolwork but also as a person day by day.

第三节 书面表达(满分25分)

假如你是李平, 你校英语校报正在开展“Good Ways to Spend Your Free Time”的征文活动。请结合下表所列活动方式和你的亲身经历, 选择2—3项展开描述, 并简单说明理由, 用英语写一篇短文投稿。

Good Ways to Spend Your Free Time

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| ◆do housework | ◆have a picnic |
| ◆do sports | ◆read books |
| ◆take photos | ◆watch movies |
| ◆... | |

要求: 1、活动方式与内容均可结合自身实际进行适当拓展;

2、文中不得出现真实的校名和人名;

3、词数: 80—100词。开头已给出, 不计入总词数;

As we know, we have more free time after school now. But what are the good ways to spend it?
