**赣州2022—2023学年度第二学期期末考试**

学校： 班级： 姓名： 座号：

**八年级英语试卷**

一、听力测试（20分）

A. 请听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都将有10秒钟的时间回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话读两遍。

1. What is Nick reading?

A. *Journey to the West.* B. *The Emperor’s New Clothes.* C. *Hansel and Gretel.*

2. When will the boy take the English test?

A. On Tuesday. B. On Wednesday. C. On Thursday.

3. What can we know about the Congo River?

A. It’s clean and beautiful. B. It’s about 4, 600 kilometers long.

C. It’s the longest river in the world.

4. How many times has the boy been to the Disneyland?

A. Once. B. Twice. C. Three times.

5. What does Rose mean?

A. There is no need to do. B. Daniel should help her with some chores.

C. Children should help their parents do some chores.

B. 请听下面4段对话。每段对话后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话读两遍。

请听第1段对话，回答第6、7小题。

6. What kind of music does the girl like?

A. Pop music. B. Country music. C. Classical music.

7. When did the boy start to love country music?

A. One year ago. B. Two years ago. C. Four years ago.

请听第2段对话，回答第8、9小题。

8. Where has the girl been to?

A. The Art Museum. B. The Space Museum. C. The History Museum.

9. How did the girl like the trip?

A. It was interesting. B. It was not real. C. It was boring.

请听第3段对话，回答第10至第12小题。

10. What story is Jack reading?

A. *Hou Yi Shoots the Suns.* B. *Nu Wa Repairs the Sky.*

C. *The Bird Jingwei Trying to fill the sea.*

11. What did Nu Wa do according to the conversation?

A. She made humans in her own way. B. She helped make and repair the sky.

C. She shot the sun and saved the humans.

12. What does the boy and the girl think of Nu Wa and Hou Yi?

A. They are popular only in China.

B. They are great and we should learn from their spirit.

C. They are of little help for the development of human.

请听第4段对话，回答第13至第15小题。

13. What do whales eat?

A. Plants only. B. Fishes only. C. Plants and fishes.

14. How many times does a whale’s heart beat every minute?

A. About 3. B. About 10. C. About 16.

15. What are they talking about?

A. Ways to protect whales. B. Some facts about whales.

C. Differences between fishes and animals.

C. 请听下面一段独白，根据独白内容完成下列句子，每个空格不超过3个单词。听独白前你将有20秒钟的时间阅读句子内容。每个空格不超过3个单词。独白读两遍。

16. The 2022 Summer Camp will be open from July 10 to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

17. The main activities in the camp are practicing English, singing English songs and seeing English .

18. Each child needs to pay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the summer camp.

19. If you want to join the summer camp, you can book your seat either \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or by email.

20. The telephone number of the Summer Camp is 228\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

二、单项选择（5分）

21. Don’t talk about this to anyone, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not to your mother, or she will be worried.

A. actually B. suddenly C. mostly D. especially

22. —China’s 5G \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is leading the world.

—You’re right. We can send pictures much faster than before.

A. condition B. technology C. situation D. environment

23. The little boy succeeded reaching the top, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he fell over several times all the way.

A. until B. unless C. even though D. so that

24. —Where are the Greens, may I ask?

—Well, they aren’t at home. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ England for holiday.

A. have been to B. are going to C. have gone to D. were in

25. COVID-19 happened in many countries, but China has controlled it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than other countries.

A. more good B. more better C. much better D. the best

三、完形填空(25分)

A. 请先阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从各小题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入相应空白处的最佳选项。（每小题1分）

When it comes to planning a big event or party, writing an invitation is the first step. So how can you write a 26 invitation? Here are some ways to tell you how to do that. 27 you follow them, it is easier to write one.

The first thing you should write are 28 of the party guests. Because you must know the people who will come to your party. You need to write the names 29 and tidily. This is a good way to 30 that you are polite to the guests.

The next is the place. If your guests aren’t familiar (熟悉) with the party’s place, then 31 directions (方向) in the invitation. We know everyone has maps on their 32 . But it’s better to add a map for everyone. A map is 33 for them if they get lost.

The time when the party will last should also be included in invitations, which tells your guests 34 to arrive. If there is a 35 about what guests should dress for your party, then you must be sure to let 36 know. Should they come 37 common clothes or not? 38 the weather if you’re planning a party outdoors. No one wants to have a party in the bad weather. Be sure the weather is fine to make people 39 .

Writing an invitation is 40 to hold a party. With the good invitation, people will enjoy themselves at the party.

26. A. quick B. peaceful C. proper D. social

27. A. If B. Before C. So D. Until

28. A. ages B. numbers C. names D. friends

29. A. hard B. right C. fast D. simply

30. A. ask B. show C. believe D. notice

31. A. include B. imagine C. pick D. press

32. A. hands B. hearts C. phones D. cameras

33. A. helpful B. bright C. perfect D. strange

34. A. where B. how C. when D. which

35. A. voice B. question C. stress D. sign

36. A. it B. them C. you D. us

37. A. on B. from C. in D. with

38. A. Realize B. Introduce C. Achieve D. Consider

39. A. amazing B. unusual C. shocked D. enjoyable

40. A. fair B. modern C. necessary D. magic

B. 请先阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后用方框中所给词的适当形式填空，每个词限用一次。（每小题1分）

|  |
| --- |
| hardly    breathe    safely    challenge    freezing  herself    succeeded     encourage    high    began |

Do you know Malavath Poorna? At the age of 13, the Indian girl became the youngest girl to climb to the top of Mt. Everest, the 41 mountain in the world. Climbing Mt. Everest is always a(n) 42 for most of us. The journey is full of difficulties. To reach the top, climbers must make it through the Death Zone—there isn’t enough oxygen (氧气) for people to 43 in the air. Also, the weather is so 44 .

Malavath 45 her climb on May 24, 2014. She and her team set off late in the night—they wanted to reach the top as early as possible the next day, so they could have enough time to return to the camp 46 . On the way, she could 47 see anything but heavy snow. Every step took huge effort (努力). What was worse, she couldn’t stop to take breaks.

“Keep going,” she said to 48 . “Just keep going.”

At last, she 49 . Through the climb, Malavath wanted 50 other girls and women never to give up on their dreams.

“Girls can do anything,” she said. “We just need to trust ourselves—we can make it.”

四、阅读理解（40分）

A.请阅读下面短文，根据短文内容从每小题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。（每小题2分）

**A**

Welcome to Mingyue Mountain

|  |
| --- |
| Mingyue Mountain is located in the southwest of Yichun City, Jiangxi Province. Visitors will be excited to enjoy five waterfalls on the way. It’s great for visitors to take the tourist train and enjoy wonderful spots.  **Opening hours:** April 1st ~ October 31st, 7:30 a.m. ~ 16:30 p.m.  November 1st ~ March 31st, 8:00 a.m. ~ 16:00 p.m.  **Tickets:** Ordinary ticket price: ￥95/person/time.  Preferential (优惠的) price (￥45/person/time) and applicable (适用的) rules:  1. Students (aged 6-18) with their own student ID card.  2. Citizens(居民) in Yichun (except weekends and holidays).  Applicable rules for free tickets:  1. Children under 1.2 m in height. 2. Disabled persons.  3. The old people over 65 years old in other places and the old people over 60 years old in local(当地的) places. |

51. How long does the Mingyue Mountain open on New Year’s Day?

A. 4.5 hours. B. 9 hours. C. 8 hours. D. 16 hours.

52. You come from Ganzhou, how much should you pay if you (a middle school student) and your 66-year-old grandfather visit the Mingyue Mountain?

A. 45 *yuan.* B. 95 *yuan.* C. 140 *yuan.* D. 190 *yuan.*

53. Which of the following is TRUE?

A. The Mingyue Mountain isn’t open on Mondays.

B. You can enjoy five waterfalls on the Mountain.

C. You can enter the Mountain at 5:00 p.m. on May 1st.

D. Children with a height of 1.3 meters can enter the Mountain for free.

**B**

When I’m in trouble, I always take out a book and read quietly. I put my heart into it so that I’ll forget all the unhappy things. I’ve developed a habit of reading in this way.

When I was a little boy, I was interested in comic books and storybooks. When I was a middle school student, I began to read novels, plays, essays (散文) and so on. I found I could get much from them. Little by little, I took a great interest in literature (文学) and last term I won the first prize in the composition contest (作文比赛) among middle school students in our city.

Reading *The Emperor’s New Clothes* makes me laugh a lot over the emperor’s silly action. *The Little Match Girl* makes me feel sad. *Robinson Crusoe* takes me into a strange world full of danger. And I was also deeply moved (被感动) by Helen Keller’s spirit of being strong and never giving up. Besides these, books also tell me other things — how to be a brave man and how to tell the difference between the right and the wrong. In a word, good books can let me know what I don’t know before. So I think good books are just like my best friends.

54. What was the writer interested in when he was a little boy?

A. Plays. B. Essays. C. Novels. D. Comic books.

55. How does the writer like the book *The Little Match Girl*?

A. Clever. B. Brave. C. Sad. D. Interesting.

56. What is the main idea of the second paragraph?

A. Why the writer liked good books.

B. How to find many interesting books.

C. The writer liked different books and his achievement.

D. What the writer thought of the good books.

57. What is the best title for the passage?

A. My interesting hobby B. Everyone should read books

C. Classic books are good D. Students be friends with books

**C**

In the village of Liuke in China, houses are built with dark bricks and red windows. They stand quietly among tall and green trees.

Many tourists have come to Liuke village to enjoy its natural beauty and rich culture. “This is just beautiful,” says Zhao Mingzhuo, a tourist from east China's Zhejiang Province. “The kids get to enjoy the fields(田野) here, the old enjoy the quiet environment, and the young people can go camping. It's quite a good experience here.”

“Liuke is one of the ancient villages that lie beside the Wanquan River in Hainan. The Wanquan River is 163 kilometers long and flows through an area of more than 3,600 square kilometers. A classic Chinese folk song sings in praise(赞扬) of the clear water of the river. And in recent years the Wanquan River has become a calling card for Hainan, thanks to its rich stories and history.

In the old days, when villagers needed to travel to other villages, they had to pass by this village. Gradually, the village became astopover(中转站) for tourists, so it got its name, Liuke.

In recent years, the local government has worked hard to attract(吸引) tourists to the village. Many sightseeing programs have been set up. Now the village has not only attracted tourists, but also helped villagers stay. In this way, the village can develop more quickly.

58. Tourists can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Liuke village.

A. plant tall and green trees

B. enjoy the nature and rich culture

C. take a boat trip up the Wangquan River

D. see houses built with red bricks and black windows

59. What is Zhao Mingzhuo's attitude(态度) toward Liuke village?

A. Uninterested. B. Satisfied. C. Worried. D. Upset.

60. Which paragraph tells how the village got its name?

A. Paragraph 2. B. Paragraph 3. C. Paragraph 4. D. Paragraph 5.

61. This passage is most probably from the part of \_\_\_\_\_\_ in a magazine.

A. science B. travel C. health D. sports

**D**

① People depend on plants. We use plants for food, cloth, shelter(住处), and even the air we breathe.

② Plants keep our air and water clean. Green plants give us oxygen(氧气). Oxygen is part of the air we breathe.

③ Plants are also part of the water cycle(水循环). Most of the water that a plant takes in goes back into the air.

④ ★ Fruits, vegetables, and grains(谷物) come from plants. Without plants, we would not have bread, rice, carrots, apples, oranges, or bananas! Many people are growing plants to eat in their own gardens at home. Having your own garden helps the earth as well.

⑤ When you grow your own fruits and vegetables, you help cut down on pollution because big trucks don’t need to take your food to shops. You also help save more bags because you don’t need to use bags for packing your food. You can just pick it out of the ground or off a plant and put it into a basket!

⑥ Trees are an important plant resource(资源). Trees provide wood to build homes and things we use at home. Trees are used to make lots of things around your home and at your school. And trees provide fruits that are good for you. Without trees, the earth would be a very different place.

62. What happens to most of the water that a plant takes in?

A. It goes back into the air. B. It stays in the plant.

C. It goes into the ground. D. It stays in the river.

63. Match the advantages(益处) with the explanations.

① Plants give us a lot of food. ② Trees are an important plant resource.

③ Plants keep our air clean.    ④ Plants are also part of the water cycle.

a. Water can be given out into air by plants.

b. Fruits and vegetables come from plants.

c. Trees provide wood for people.

d. Green plants give us oxygen.

A. ①-c ②-a ③-d ④-b B. ①-b ②-a ③-c ④-d

C. ①-b ②-c ③-d ④-a D. ①-d ②-a ③-c ④-b

64. Choose the best sentence to fill in the blank “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” in Paragraph 4.

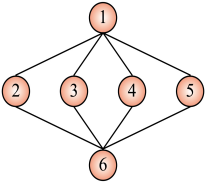
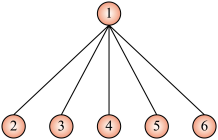
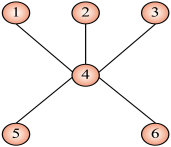
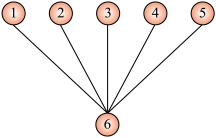
A. It’s good to grow plants in gardens. B. We need some food to eat every day.

C. Plants play an important role in water cycle.

D. Plants give us a lot of food on the earth.

65. Which of the following best shows the structure of the passage?

A. B. C. D.



B. 请先阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后根据短文内容从下面的七个选项中选择五个还原到文中使短文意思通顺结构完整。一空一句。（每小题2分）

We’ve heard about several “poor students” in the past year. Cui Qingtao, a student from Yunnan, working with his parents on a building site when he got an admission letter (录取通知书) from Peking University. 66 She is a student from Hebei. She was doing her part-time job in a different city when her family got her admission letter from Peking University.

67 For example, they are all strong and optimistic (乐观的). Li Enhui said in an interview, “As long as we are alive, there are no problems that cannot be solved, and many people don’t have my experiences. 68 ” Such an idea makes many adults feel embarrassed(尴尬的). He refused to accept donation(捐赠) money and decided to make money by himself. This is also the common thing that “poor students” have.

Such personalities (品格) are necessary for our growth. 69 Not everything goes well all the time. Only being strong and optimistic, can one go through difficulties. In fact, living in poor families doesn’t promise such good personalities, and living in happiness doesn’t promise optimistic attitudes (态度). We like such “poor students” because they are strong and optimistic. For them, few can choose their lifestyles. 70

That’s why they are highly praised(赞扬). Every one of us should learn from them.

|  |
| --- |
| A. Life is full of ups and downs.  B. A girl named Wang Xinyi is another example.  C. “Poor students” are usually hard-working and caring.  D. And these experiences make me grow and become better.  E. Born in poor families, these students have a lot in common.  F. However, all of them can choose their attitudes towards life.  G. We can get stronger and more outgoing by doing part-time jobs. |

五、补全对话（5分）

请阅读下面对话，根据对话内容从下面方框内的七个选项中选择五个填入空白处，使对话通顺、合理、意思完整，一空一句。（每空1分）

A: Hello, Tom!

B: Hi, Mike! 71 Where have you been?

A: I’ve been to the countryside.

B: 72

A: For a week.

B: For what?

A: For the “hand-in-hand” activity. We gave some money and school things to the children there to help them go to school.

B: 73 What else did you do?

A: We lived together with the children in their homes and made friends with them.

B: Great! 74

A: Though they live a hard life, they study very hard. By the way, what’s going on in your school?

B: 75

A: Congratulations.

B: Thank you.

|  |
| --- |
| A. Good job!  B. Only a few weeks.  C. How long have you been there?  D. Have you ever been there before?  E. I haven’t seen you for a long time.  F. What do you think of their life and study?  G. We just had our final exams in our school, and I have passed them. |

六、写作（25分）

**A. 阅读下面短文，用括号内所给词的适当形式填空。（10分）**

As my brother and I are growing up, our house is becoming more and more 76 (crowd).

Yesterday my mother asked us to clear out our old things from our house and give 77 (they) away to people in need. Actually, 78 (part) with my old things is difficult. When I was collecting the old clothes from my bedroom, one of the scarf caught my eyes. Although I haven't used it for many years, I can still remember those sweet 79 (memory) behind it. My mother bought it for me as my birthday gift. 80 (unlucky), it was broken when I was playing with my friends outside. I was afraid to tell my mother. After I 81 (get) home, my grandmother noticed my sad 82 (feel). She told me to wait for a while.

Then she took out a needle(针) and a cloth from her room. My grandmother made a red flower on my scarf. Soon my scarf became 83 (nice) than before.

To be honest, I have owned many hand-made clothes and toys by my grandmother. I will choose one among them and keep it forever. For the rest of them, I decide 84 (give) them to children who are in need and pass down my 85 (grandmother) love to more kids.

**B. 书面表达**

（见答题卡）赣州2022—2023学年度第二学期期末考试八年级英语

听力材料及部分答案

**一、听力测试**

A. 请听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都将有10秒钟的时间回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话读两遍。

1. W: What are you reading, Nick?

M: I’m reading an interesting story called *Journey to the West*.

2. W: It is Tuesday today. You have two days to prepare for the English test.

M: I know, but I still feel a little nervous.

3. M: Miss Green, could you please tell me something about the Congo River?

W: Sure. It’s the second longest river in Africa and it’s about 4,600 kilometers long.

4. W: Have you been to the Disneyland?

M: Yes. I have been to Hong Kong Disneyland once and Shanghai Disneyland twice.

5. M: Rose, I feel sad these days. My parents often ask me to do too many chores.

W: Why don't you like doing them, Daniel?

M: I think it's a waste of time.

W: I don't agree. Doing chores can help us become more independent.

B. 请听下面4段对话。每段对话后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话读两遍。

请听第1段对话，回答第6、7小题。

M: What kind of music do you like?

W: I like pop music. Do you like pop music, too?

M: No, some pop music usually sounds noisy. I like country music.

W: When did you start to love country music?

M: I started to listen to it about four years ago. But I have loved it since two years ago. It reminds me of the best things in life.

请听第2段对话，回答第8、9小题。

M: Have you been to the space museum?

W: No, I haven’t been there, but I have been to the art museum.

M: How did you like the trip?

W: I found it much more interesting to look at the art pieces for real. I want to go a second time!

请听第3段对话，回答第10至第12小题。

W: Jack, are you reading any books or stories?

M: Yes. I’m reading *Nu Wa Repairs the Sky*.

W: Is it about Nu Wa, the mother of humans?

M: Yes. Chinese people believe she made humans in her own way.

W: That’s interesting. What else did she do?

M: She also helped repair the sky and save the humans. What she did was of great help for the development of human.

W: Just like what Hou Yi did in the story *Hou Yi Shoots the Suns*.

M: Yeah, kind of. They are really great.

W: We should learn from their spirit.

M: You are right. I can’t agree with you anymore.

请听第4段对话，回答第13至第15小题。

W: Whales are so strong and beautiful!

M: Yes, they are our good friends.

W: What do they eat?

M: Other fishes and plants in the water. One interesting fact is that whales are not a fish but an animal.

W: Yes. I also heard that their hearts beat about 10 times every minute.

M: Yeah. Interesting, isn’t it?

W: But I heard that they are in danger.

M: Yes. They need our protection.

C. 请听下面一段独白,根据独白[内容完成下列](http://www.21cnjy.com)句子，每个空格不超过3个单词。听独白前你将有20秒钟的时间阅读句子内容。独白读两遍。

Summer Holiday is coming! The 2022 Summer Camp will be open from July 10 to August 15 in the Children’s Palace. The main activities in the camp are practicing spoken English, singing English songs and seeing English films. Each child needs to pay 500 yuan for it. Some American children are coming to the camp. If you want to spend an interesting summer holiday, please join us for learning with fun. Act now! Book your seat as soon as possible either by phone or by email. Our address is No.12 Shaoshan Road. Our number is 22842936. Our email address is 2022summercamp@163.com.

一、1-5 ACBCC 6-10 ABAAB 11-15 ABCBB

16. August 15 17. films 18. 500 yuan 19. by phone 20. 42936

二、21-25 DBCCC

三、26-30 CACBB 31-35 ACACB 36-40 BCDDC

41. highest 42. challenge 43. breathe 44. freezing 45. began

46. safely 47. hardly 48. herself 49. succeeded 50. to encourage

四、51-53 CAB 54-57 DCCA 58-61 BBCB 62-65 ACDC 66-70 BEDAF

五、71-75 ECAFG

六、A. 76. crowded   77. them   78. parting   79. memories   80. Unluckily

81. got    82. feeling    83. nicer    84. to give     85. grandmother’s

B. One possible version:

Reading makes a man wise. There are many kinds of books. I have read storybooks, picture books, science fictions and so on. Reading makes me happy and full of energy.

Of all the kinds of books, storybooks are my favorite kind. I have learned a lot from them. There are lots of moving stories which touch me and encourage me. Also, the excellent people in the storybooks help me become a better person.

Reading really plays an important part in our life. I believe everyone should read books every day. And as a teenager, we can get some advice about which books are good for us from parents and teachers. Read more and be a confident person.

