

考生姓名

机密★启用前

随县 2022 - 2023 学年度第二学期期末学业质量监测

八年级英语试题

(考试时间:120 分钟 满分:120 分)

准考证号

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡和试卷上,并将准考证条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 选择题每小题选了答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑,如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号,答在试卷上无效。
3. 非选择题用 0.5 毫米的黑色签字笔直接答在答题卡上,答在试卷上无效。
4. 考试结束后,监考人员将试卷与答题卡一并收回。

第一部分 听力测试(共三节,计 25 分)

试音……

第一节(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分,满分 5 分)

听下面五段小对话和对话后的问题,从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话仅读一遍。

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. A. The Spring Festival. | B. The Water Festival. | C. The Dragon Boat Festival. |
| 2. A. Hanging out. | B. Walking the dog. | C. Swimming. |
| 3. A. 4 yuan. | B. 8 yuan. | C. 16 yuan. |
| 4. A. Keep silent. | B. Talk with his parents. | C. Go out of the room. |
| 5. A. In September. | B. In June. | C. In March. |

第二节(共 15 小题,每小题 1 分,计 15 分)

听下面四段长对话和一段独白,每段长对话或独白后有几个小题,从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6 至 7 小题。

6. What's the matter with Mrs. Brown?
- | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| A. She has a headache. | B. She has a cold. | C. She has a stomachache. |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
7. What did she eat yesterday?
- | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| A. Beef and ice-cream. | B. Sandwiches and ice-cream. | C. Beef and sandwiches. |
|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|

听下面一段对话,回答第 8 至 9 小题。

8. Where did Bob go just now?
- | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| A. To the hotel. | B. To the restaurant. | C. To the gym. |
|------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
9. How long will the meeting last?
- | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| A. For three hours. | B. For two hours. | C. For one hour. |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|

听下面一段对话,回答第 10 至 12 小题。

10. Where is Frank going this weekend?
- | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| A. To the countryside. | B. To Alice's house. | C. To his friend's house. |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|

11. Who is going to walk in the hills with Frank?
 A. His classmates. B. His parents. C. His grandparents.
12. What will Alice probably do on Sunday?
 A. Go fishing. B. Go to the movies. C. Go to a concert.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 13 至 15 小题。

13. Why does Li Min look unhappy?
 A. Because her mother is ill.
 B. Because she didn't pass the exam.
 C. Because she argued with her friend.
14. Where was Zhao Na yesterday?
 A. In the cinema. B. In the hospital. C. In the library.
15. What is Li Min going to do?
 A. To give Zhao Na a surprise. B. To call up Zhao Na.
 C. To write Zhao Na a letter.

听下面一段独白, 回答第 16 至 20 小题。

16. When does Judy watch TV?
 A. On Sundays. B. On Saturdays. C. On weekdays.
17. The English program is about _____.
 A. English stories B. the life of America C. American people
18. Why does Judy love the program?
 A. She likes English best. B. It helps her a lot. C. Both A and B.
19. When watching the program, Judy can remember _____.
 A. every person on TV
 B. every word she sees on TV
 C. every story on TV
20. What do we know about Judy?
 A. She reads English storybooks on weekdays.
 B. She finds it hard to learn English.
 C. She only learns English at school.

第三节(共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

听短文填写表格, 每空一词。短文读两遍。

A Special Memory	
When	Last spring
Where	To a children's hospital.
How	By 21. _____.
Activities	Linda 22. _____ away some nice, new clothes. Tina taught the children to draw to 23. _____ them up. John played 24. _____ with them outside.
How long	We stayed there for a 25. _____ day.

第二部分 笔试(共六大题,计95分)

二、完形填空(每小题1分,计15分)

阅读下面短文,从每小题所给的四个选项中,选出一个最佳选项。

Zhou Chu was born about 1,700 years ago. He was tall and strong. However, he had a bad temper (脾气). He had lots of bad 26 and was sometimes violent (暴力的). Everyone was afraid of him. They tried not to talk to him. Slowly he started to feel 27.

One day, Zhou Chu saw some old men talking in the street. He went up and asked, "Hey! Old men! Why are you looking so 28?"

One man replied, "We are worrying about three evils (恶魔) around."

"Oh! Tell me and I'll 29 them!" Zhou Chu waved (挥动) his arms to show his strength. "Well," said 30 man, "first, there is a tiger in the South Mountain. It often 31 our animals and even hurts people. Then there is a flood dragon 32 the bridge. It often makes big waves, breaks our ships and kills many people."

"So, what's the 33 one?"

The men looked at each other, but 34 spoke.

"What is the third evil?" Zhou Chu shouted 35.

One man said, "It's you!"

"Me?" Zhou Chu was very angry.

The man said, "You are 36 doing bad things! Are you different from the tiger or the flood dragon?"

Zhou Chu's 37 turned red with shame. He said to himself, "I 38 stop acting like this. I'll get rid of (除掉) all the three evils!"

The next day, Zhou Chu found the big tiger and killed it. Then he went for the flood dragon. They 39 in the river for three days. Finally, he killed it.

From then on, Zhou Chu got 40 changed. With hard work, he became a famous man and was loved by people.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 26. A. hobbies | B. skills | C. habits | D. interests |
| 27. A. alone | B. lonely | C. exciting | D. excited |
| 28. A. sad | B. worried | C. angry | D. happy |
| 29. A. beat | B. win | C. teach | D. hate |
| 30. A. other | B. others | C. another | D. happy |
| 31. A. takes in | B. takes off | C. takes out | D. takes away |
| 32. A. on | B. in | C. under | D. behind |
| 33. A. third | B. second | C. first | D. fourth |
| 34. A. somebody | B. nobody | C. something | D. nothing |
| 35. A. badly | B. early | C. carefully | D. angrily |
| 36. A. always | B. sometimes | C. hardly | D. never |
| 37. A. arm | B. eyes | C. face | D. nose |
| 38. A. can't | B. may | C. must | D. mustn't |
| 39. A. talked | B. fought | C. cheated | D. played |
| 40. A. loudly | B. happily | C. heavily | D. completely |

三、阅读理解(每小题2分,计40分)

A) 阅读下列短文,从每小题所给的四个选项中,选出一个最佳选项。

A

Accident Report Form	
Accident	A bus crashed into a hill.
Weather condition	It was raining heavily.
Date of call	May 27 th , 2018
Time of call	5:04 p. m.
Name of caller	Mr. Yang
Place	Binjiang Road in Tongren
Conditions of victims (受害者)	Mr. Yang hurt his head. A young girl hurt her right leg. An old man hurt his arms.
Action	Policemen arrived after ten minutes and sent the victims to No. 2 People's Hospital in Tongren.

41. What was the weather like that day?

- A. It was sunny. B. It was snowy. C. It was rainy. D. It was windy.

42. When did the policemen reach the place that the accident happened?

- A. At 5:04 p. m. B. At 5:14 p. m. C. At 5:24 p. m. D. At 5:30 p. m.

43. Which of the following is NOT TRUE?

- A. The bus crashed into a hill.
B. The traffic accident happened on Binjiang Road in Tongren.
C. A young girl hurt her right leg.
D. An old woman hurt her arms.

B

An old man was sitting on the sofa with Mike, his 45-year-old son. Suddenly a dove (鸽子) landed on the ground.

The father asked his son, "What is this?"

The son replied, "It is a dove."

After a few minutes, the father asked his son for the second time, "What is this?"

The son said, "Father, I have just told you. It's a dove."

After a little while, the old father asked his son for the third time, "What is this?"

This time Mike could not control his anger and shouted, "It's a dove! A dove! Why do you keep asking me the same question again and again? I have told you so many times 'IT IS A DOVE' Don't you understand this?"

The old man silently took out an old diary, turned to a page and showed it to Mike. Though a little impatient (不耐烦的), Mike began to read it.

"Today my little son aged three was sitting with me on the sofa. When a dove landed on the ground, my son asked me what it was. I smiled at him, said it was a dove and hugged him. After a while Mike asked me again and I did the same. Pointing to the same dove, little Mike asked me what it was 23 times and I kept on answering his question and hugging (拥抱) him every time."

Something gently touched Mike's heart. His face turned red with shame for being so impatient with his father and he hugged him tightly (紧紧地).

Your parents have given you many things in their lifetime, but you may not realize that until they are gone.

44. Why did the old man ask his son the question again and again?

- A. He didn't know the dove.
- B. He liked to ask questions.
- C. He couldn't remember anything.
- D. He tried to teach his son something.

45. Why did Mike's face turn red?

- A. He was shy.
- B. He felt surprised.
- C. He felt shamed.
- D. He was afraid of his father.

46. What really touched Mike's heart according to the passage?

- A. His father's love.
- B. His father's diary.
- C. His father's answers.
- D. His father's hugs.

C

Have you ever walked into a room and felt relaxed? It could be because the walls were painted blue, a calm and peaceful color.

Sometimes colors can affect (影响) our feelings and moods. Some colors can make us feel calm and peaceful. Blue is one of these. Wearing blue clothes or sleeping in a blue room is good for our mind and body, because this color makes a good feeling. Blue is also the color of sadness, so you may say you're feeling blue when you are feeling sad. White is another calm color. You should wear white clothes if you are feeling nervous. White is also the color of purity (纯洁). Many women like to be in white on their wedding days. Green is the color of nature. It can give us more energy (力量) when we are feeling tired.

Some colors can make you feel warm. These colors can give you a happy feeling. People who live in cold weather use warm colors in their homes like orange and yellow instead of white and blue.

Orange shows joy. It can bring you success and cheer you up when you are feeling sad. Yellow is the color of the sun, so it can remind you of a warm, sunny day. Yellow is also the color of wisdom. Some people prefer (更喜欢) this color when they study for exams. For example, they may use yellow school things. Red is one of the strong colors. Wearing red often makes us active.

In short, we can try out different colors if we aren't feeling our best.

47. According to the passage, which color of the following can make you feel relaxed?

- A. Yellow.
- B. Orange.
- C. Red.
- D. White.

48. What's the meaning of the sentence "She is blue today."?

- A. She is angry.
- B. She is sad.
- C. She is bored.
- D. She is excited.

49. Some students prefer yellow rulers or erasers when they study for exams because yellow is the color of _____.

- A. wisdom B. purity C. nature D. peace

50. According to the passage, which of the following is **NOT TRUE**?

- A. People who live in cold weather had better paint the walls of their houses white.
B. Many women like to be in white on their wedding days because it's the color of purity.
C. Sometimes colors can affect our feelings and moods.
D. Wearing green can give us more energy when we are feeling tired.

D

Summer is coming. When it's too hot outside, it is true that you want to drink cold water. You may think cold water can keep you cool, right? Well, that is wrong. A new study shows you'd better have a hot drink like tea or coffee on hot days. Scientists have found that a hot drink can cool (使冷却下来) you down, but only on dry and hot days.

How can a hot drink cool you down in hot weather? Here is how it works. When you have a hot drink, you start sweating a lot. If the **sweat** is able to go away, it will take away some heat (热量) from your body, and you then will start to feel cooler. So, when you have a hot drink, less heat is stored (贮存) inside your body. Try to do so next time. Just have a hot drink at a park in a T-shirt and shorts, and you are sure to get cooler! This may also explain why people take hot showers in summer and feel cooler after that.

However, hot drinks don't work all the time. On a very wet and rainy day, if you wear a lot of clothes, you should have cold drinks.

51. According to the new study, you should drink _____ to cool you down on hot days.

- A. warm milk B. cold drinks C. hot tea D. ice beer

52. The underlined word "**sweat**" in the second paragraph means "_____" in Chinese.

- A. 口渴 B. 流汗 C. 犯困 D. 缺水

53. If you have a hot drink, there will be _____ inside your body.

- A. less heat B. more heat C. less food D. more food

54. Which of the following is **NOT** true according to the passage?

- A. Take hot showers in hot summer, and you may feel cooler.
B. On wet and rainy days in summer, you should have cold drinks.
C. On hot and dry days in summer, try choosing hot drinks.
D. If you wear too much on rainy days, it's best to have hot drinks.

55. The passage mainly tells us _____.

- A. why hot drinks can cool us down in hot summer
B. how to have hot drinks and cold drinks
C. what we should wear in summer
D. what to drink in summer and winter

B) 阅读下面短文,从短文后的五个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,每个选项只能用一次。

E

Life is full of rules including traffic, health and so on. There are five rules for a healthy life that may help you a lot.

Don't sit all the time

Sure, it is comfortable to sit on the sofa and watch TV. 56 To keep fit, you have to walk at least 10,000 steps every day.

57

It is important to eat food that is fresh and natural, for example, fruit and vegetables. Fast food is unhealthy. Eating too much of the wrong food will do harm to your health.

Rest as much as possible

58 On weekends, you have gotten more time, so use it not just for playing, but for rest too. If you want to be happy, calm and relaxed, you must have a good sleep.

No worry and be happy

If you are worried about something, talk to your parents or your teachers. You should find out something that makes you happy. To be happy all the time, do not dwell (老是想) on one thing. 59

Say no to smoking

Smoking isn't cool. It is dangerous. Think about how your family and friends will feel. 60 Smoking can cause lots of diseases (疾病), the most serious can cause cancer even death.

- A. Eat healthier food.
B. Think about what it will do to your health.
C. But doctors say you should get off the sofa.
D. It is very important for teenagers to get enough sleep.
E. It is not a big deal, and our happiness is the most important.

四、完成句子 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 15 分)

A) 根据句子意思和音标或者首字母提示填词, 每空一词。

61. Drivers always have ['traɪl] parking in the street.
62. This movie theater can [prə'vaɪd] you with some comfortable seats.
63. The Monkey King keeps fighting to help the w people and never gives up.
64. There are more and more t coming to the Palace Museum every year.
65. It's unbelievable that technology has p in such a rapid way!

B) 根据所给汉语提示完成句子, 每空一词。

66. 他借这本书两周了。

He has this book two weeks.

67. 你的未来取决于你有多努力。

Your future how hard you work.

68. 大约凌晨三点, 风渐渐变弱, Ben 最终睡着了。

Ben finally asleep when the wind was down at around 3:00 a. m.

69. 中国有世界上最多的人口。

China has the in the world.

70. 或许我可以减掉他们几个活动。

Maybe I could a few of their activities.

五、短文填词(每空1分,计10分)

从方框中选择适当的单词,并用其适当的形式完成短文,每词只用一次,每空一词。

sell this while do feel south however good sing beautiful

When Sarah was a teenager, she used to fight over almost everything with her family. But five years ago, 71 she was studying abroad in England, she heard a song full of 72 about returning home on the radio. It made Sarah think about her family and friends back in the US. She came to realize how much she actually missed all of them. Ever since then, she has been a fan of American country music.

Country is a traditional kind of music from the 73 states of America. Nashville, Tennessee is the home of country music. Many songs 74 days are just about modern life in the US, such as the importance of money and success, but not about belonging to a group. 75, country music brings us back to the "good old days" when people were kind to each other and trusted one another. It reminds us that the 76 things in life are free—laughter, friends, family, and the 77 of nature and the countryside.

Sarah hasn't been to Nashville yet, but it is her dream to go there one day. She has already read a lot about the place and 78 some research on it. She knows that there is the Country Music Hall of Fame Museum in Nashville. There are also always a lot of great country music concerts with famous musicians and 79, like Garth Brooks. Sarah has already listened to most of his songs. "Garth is one of the most successful musicians in American history. He's 80 more than 120 million records. I hope to see him sing live one day!"

六、书面表达(15分)

根据《中国学生发展核心素养》的要求,一名真正优秀的中学生并不仅仅是考试取得高分,而应该是身心健康,德智体美劳全面发展,能通过所学知识去发现问题并解决问题。请你以 "How to Be a Better Student" 为题,写一篇短文。

How to Be a Better Student?	
保持健康	1. 坚持锻炼 2. 帮助做家务 3. 少玩游戏和手机
学会放松	1. 多和父母交谈 2. 不把自己逼得太紧 3. 和他人友好相处

要求:1. 所写内容包含所有要点,必须适当发挥。

2. 词数80左右,短文开头已给出,不计总词数;

3. 文中不得透露个人真实姓名和学校名称;

How to Be a Better Student

It's necessary for teenagers to develop in an all-round way. Here are some ways to be a better student.