

# 2022-2023 学年度第二学期义务教育质量监测

## 八年级英语

说明：本次考试时间是 100 分钟，满分 120 分。试题所有的答案必须填涂或填写在答题卡的相应题号上，考试完毕只须上交答题卡。写在试卷上的答案作废。选择题答案必须用 2B 铅笔涂。如果选 A，那么答案的正确涂法是：■，不按要求涂的作废！

### 一. 听力理解（共 30 分）

#### A. 听单句话（本题有 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

根据听到的话和卷面的问题，选择符合题意的图画回答问题，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑，每小题听一遍。

1. Why does Max want to buy a toy bear for his sister?



A



B



C

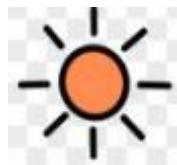
2. How was the weather when Mr. Black woke up?



A



B



C

3. What did Tony do last night?



A



B

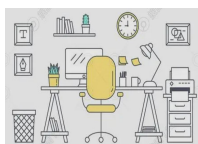


C

4. Where was the speaker's sister when he got home?



A



B



C

5. Which CAN'T Gina buy as a pet?



A



B



C

回答每段对话后面的问题，在每小题所给的三个选项中选出一个最佳答案，并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。每段对话听两遍。

6. How many times has the man been to Europe?

- 听第二段对话，回答第 7 小题。

A. Growing vegetables.                      B. Making models.                      C. Taking photos.

8. Why does Tony have a toothache?

- 听第四段对话，回答第 9 小题。

A. ¥320.                      B. ¥160.                      C. ¥260.

10. Which of the following does Lucy want to see?

- 听第六段对话，回答第 11-12 小题。

A. In Britain.                      B. In China.                      C. In Japan.

A. Classical music.                      B. Country music.                      C. Rock music.

13. Which radio station does Sophia work at?

14. How long is Sophia's programme?

15. What is Sophia's programme about?

- C. 听短文** (本部分有 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

听第一段独白，回答第 16-20 小题。

16. The passage is about the speaker's favorite \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. pig B. cartoon C. friends
17. The young pig usually wears her \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. red dress B. yellow hat C. blue T-shirt
18. The pig likes to \_\_\_\_\_ with her animal friends.  
 A. ride bikes B. cook C. play games
19. The pig and her family live \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. near the forest B. in a village C. on the hill
20. Her mom is good at \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. cooking B. working on her computer C. swimming

**D. 听填信息 (本题有 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)**

你将听到的是一则关于介绍山西平遥古镇的短文。请你根据所听内容填写下面的信息卡。短文听两遍。

Pingyao Ancient City
<b>Location:</b> in the ____ 21 ____ of China
<b>History of the wall:</b> more than ____ 22 ____ years
<b>The best visiting time:</b> from ____ 23 ____ to October
<b>The food to enjoy:</b> many kinds of ____ 24 ____ and snacks
<b>The length of the show:</b> 90 ____ 25 ____

**E. 情景对话 (本题共 5 题, 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)**

请通读下面对话, 根据对话内容, 从方框内的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。选项中有一项为多余选项。

A. He was fine too. B. Was the food bad? C. How can I help you? D. But he should be polite. E. He even had a long conversation. F. My uncle kept answering his phone during the meal!
--

A: You look unhappy, Susie. What happened?

B: Well, Rob. My parents and I had lunch with my uncle's family today.

A: \_\_\_\_ 26 \_\_\_\_

B: No. It was good.

A: Was the waiter rude?

B: No. \_\_\_\_ 27 \_\_\_\_

A: Then what was wrong?

B: \_\_\_\_ 28 \_\_\_\_

A: Well, maybe he was busy.

B: 29 He can say, "Excuse me, I have to take this call."

A: And he didn't do that?

B: No. He just answered his phone at the table. 30

A: That's rude. He should leave the table for a long call.

## 二. 单项选择 (每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

在每小题的四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案, 将答题卡相应的题号涂黑。

31. ---The sweaters feel \_\_\_\_\_ and sell \_\_\_\_\_.

---You are right. Let's take them.

A. soft; well                      B. soft; good                      C. softly; well                      D. softly; good

32. ---The medicine \_\_\_\_\_ bad. I can't stand it.

--- I know, Jimmy. But it's helpful for you.

A. drinks                      B. eats                      C. tastes                      D. takes

33. --- Has your father \_\_\_\_\_ to Haikou?

---Yes. You can't see him here these days because he \_\_\_\_\_ there again.

A. been; has gone                      B. gone; went                      C. gone; goes                      D. been; has been

34. As China gets stronger and stronger, we \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese.

A. proud to be                      B. are proud as  
C. take proud of                      D. are proud of being

35. ---Have you read the novel \_\_\_\_\_?

---Yes. I have. I've \_\_\_\_\_ read it.

A. yet; already                      B. already; yet                      C. just; already                      D. already; also

36. My parents now \_\_\_\_\_ physics in this key middle school, so they have been here \_\_\_\_\_ ten years.

A. are teaching ; by                      B. teach; for  
C. have taught; since                      D. have been taught; by

37. My mom \_\_\_\_\_ to write books in 2000, and she \_\_\_\_\_ more than ten books since then.

A. begins; writes                      B. began; wrote  
C. began; has written                      D. has begun; will write

38. Nowadays, most people do their shopping \_\_\_\_\_ the Internet.

A. by using                      B. with using                      C. through use                      D. for using

39. ---Ms Wang is always \_\_\_\_\_ her students.

---I agree with you. We all like her.

A. crazy with                      B. kind for                      C. strict to                      D. patient with

40. Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_?

A. where is the shopping center                      B. where the shopping center is  
C. where was the shopping center                      D. the shopping center is where

### 三、完形填空 (每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

通读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后在各小题所给的四个选项中, 选出一个最佳答案, 将答题卡上对应的选项涂黑。

As a foreigner, it's hard for me to tell what Chinese people are like. But my 41 in Beijing said something.

A couple of weeks ago, I went to buy four big suitcases for travel. 42 I was going down the street, it suddenly rained heavily. A stranger called me into his little shop. He 43 me a cup of tea and a chair. When the rain got 44, I thanked him and rushed to a 45 nearby to buy my suitcases.

If you've ever tried to push four big suitcases by yourself, you may understand my 46. I looked silly, for the suitcases were dancing wildly across the floor. Then I got a 47 on the shoulder. It was the seller. He told me that I should wait. A few minutes later, he 48 in a car, and put the suitcases inside. Then we went driving 49 along the road to my home. I offered him some money, but he 50. In broken English, he said, " Feel good...help you."

Now, you can see Chinese people are always ready to help you.

- |                 |             |                |               |
|-----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| 41. A. friend   | B. teacher  | C. invention   | D. experience |
| 42. A. If       | B. As       | C. Although    | D. Because    |
| 43. A. found    | B. bought   | C. made        | D. offered    |
| 44. A. harder   | B. lighter  | C. thicker     | D. faster     |
| 45. A. store    | B. hall     | C. lab         | D. school     |
| 46. A. language | B. sentence | C. situation   | D. advantage  |
| 47. A. wing     | B. coin     | C. scarf       | D. touch      |
| 48. A. lay down | B. drove up | C. fell behind | D. went away  |
| 49. A. happily  | B. lazily   | C. bravely     | D. poorly     |
| 50. A. missed   | B. nodded   | C. refused     | D. failed     |

### 四、阅读理解 (每小题 2 分, 共 30 分)

阅读 A、B 两篇短文, 从每小题所给的四个选项中, 选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案, 并将答题卡上的选项涂黑。

# A

Honolulu, Hawaii, recently passed a law (法律) making it unlawful to look down at a phone while crossing the street. It is the first big US city with a law like this. Do you think more places should pass such a law? We asked readers.

As humans, we can make our own decision. I'm not saying it's safe, but we don't need the government to **babysit** us like our parents. After all, we are grown-ups. If we want to learn to make good decisions, the government needs to stop telling us what to do.

---Andrew, 19, Oregon

This law is a good idea. If all the states pass such a law, some people will be unhappy. But is there really a way to please everyone? This would not be for fun. It would be for the safety of all Americans.

---Grace, 21, Alaska

People do many things that may hurt themselves but are not against the law, such as riding bikes, driving cars and swimming. The list goes on and on. People might get hurt from looking at phones while walking if they're not paying attention. But I still think they should make their own choices.

---Alice, 17, Pennsylvania

Which is more important, your phone or safety? If you are looking at your phone while walking, you might not see a car come or traffic lights turn red. Looking at a phone while walking can be dangerous. We should make it unlawful in more cities to look at phones while crossing the street!

---Sally, 20, Seoul

51. The writer \_\_\_\_\_ in Paragraph 1.

- A. shows an idea
- B. gives some reasons
- C. brings up (提出) the subject
- D. shares some experiences

52. What does the underlined word "**babysit**" mean?

- A. Be busy with.
- B. Take care of.
- C. Show interest in.
- D. Be angry at.

53. What is most important to Grace?

- A. Having fun.
- B. Enjoying freedom.
- C. Keeping Americans safe.
- D. Making his own decision.

54. What does Alice think of passing such a law?

- A. Important.
- B. Helpless.
- C. Interesting.
- D. Unreasonable.

55. Who share the same idea?

- A. Sally and Grace.
- B. Grace and Alice.
- C. Sally and Andrew.
- D. Andrew and Sally.

B

The early winter storm was much worse than what my parents had expected. "Sweetheart," Dad said to Mom, "I've got to get out of bed and go to check on the turkeys." When Dad left the house, Mom worried that he would not be able to make it to the farm. The snow was whipping(吹打) around our little house at 40 miles per hour, and there was deep snow on the road.

At 7:00 am, Mom was ready to call for help when Dad's truck appeared on the road. He nearly fell down on the kitchen floor. "Call Gurney," he said. "Have him tell the neighbors to come up to the farm and get a free turkey for Christmas dinner. As near as I can tell, we have 500 dead birds," he said, shaking his head in sadness. "Give me a minute to get warm and cleaned up."

That morning Gurney told our neighbors the sad story. Then he asked them to tell more people where they could get a turkey. As the sun came out, hundreds of cars drove up the snowy road to the Fowler farm. Seeing the birds lying here and there, friends felt sorry for us. But our feelings changed as more people arrived.

Nearly all of the birds, which still had to be cleaned, were paid for in cash(现金). Knowing that a sad story was having a happy ending, neighbors talked and even laughed. Often more money was given than what the birds would have cost at the shop.

Mom and Dad were thankful as they looked at hundreds of dollars and hundreds of friends.

56. Why did Dad leave the house?

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| A. To go to the farm.   | B. To clean the snow.      |
| C. To sell the turkeys. | D. To ask people for help. |

57. What did Gurney ask neighbors to do?

- |                                       |                                  |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. To save the birds.                 | B. To help clean the farm.       |
| C. To have Christmas dinner together. | D. To get turkeys from the farm. |

58. What happened as the sun came out?

- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| A. The snow on the road was gone.    | B. Many people came to the farm.         |
| C. Gurney told people the sad story. | D. All dead birds were put in the truck. |

59. How did everyone feel in the end?

- |           |             |         |          |
|-----------|-------------|---------|----------|
| A. Happy. | B. Worried. | C. Sad. | D. Busy. |
|-----------|-------------|---------|----------|

60. What is the best title for the text?

- |                              |                                  |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. A Farm Hit by a Snow      | B. A Road Covered by Snow        |
| C. A Sad Day That Ended Well | D. A Father Who Had a Good Heart |

## C

配对阅读 左栏是对五个人的留言，右栏是七条回复。请将留言与回复进行匹配。

61. Dear Mr. Jiang, my mum woke up this morning with a fever. I have to look after her. So I want to ask for one day's leave.	A. OK, sweetie. But you should take care of yourself when you go out with your friend. Don't stay out late, or your mum will be worried about your safety.
62. Hi, Bob. Have you fed the dog yet? Also, don't forget to cook dinner for yourself. I will arrive home a little late.	B. I'd like to go with you, but I'm sorry I can't. My family are taking a trip to Huizhou as soon as the holiday comes. Maybe I will go shopping with you next time. I want to buy a new T-shirt.
63. Lucy, I'm so happy that May Day is coming. Could you do the shopping with me on the first day of the holiday?	C. Thanks for inviting me to your party. I'd love to go, but I'm sorry that I have to prepare for the math exam this Friday evening. Happy birthday to you.
64. Tom, I'm glad to tell you that I'm having a housewarming party this Saturday evening. I hope you can go to the party.	D. I thank you from the bottom of my heart that you lent me the book. I will finish reading it this weekend and give it back to you when we go out shopping.
65. Dad, I'm sorry that I can't have dinner with you. Nancy asked me to hang out with her. I agreed with her several days ago.	E. I'm sorry to hear that. Take good care of your mum. Don't forget to let her drink enough warm water. If she is in bed with a temperature of 40 ° C, take her to the hospital as soon as possible.
	F. It's very kind of you to invite me to your housewarming party. I'd love to go, but I may be a little late because I'm not going out until I've finished my piano lesson.
	G. There's no rush----take your time. I have fed the dog and I'm just going to walk the dog. Don't worry about the dinner. I am a very good cook. I will make a big dinner for myself.

### 五、短文填空（本大题有 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

请用适当的词完成下面的短文，并把所缺单词填写在答题卡指定的位置上。每个空只能填写一个形式正确、意义相符的单词。

Last week Tom left school. He went to Taipei to look for a job. He went from one company (公司) to another 66 nobody wanted him. Now he had little money, and he had to go back to 67 small town. So he went to the station. He felt sad and 68. It was very late at night and the station was 69 with people. They were 70 to buy tickets for the last train. He bought the last ticket, and he was very happy.

At that time, a woman with a crying baby walked to him. She asked him to sell her the ticket. He gave her the ticket. He thought they needed it 71 than he did. After the train



left, he sat on the bench (长凳) and didn't know 72 to go.

Just then, 73 old man came and said "Young man, I saw 74 you did to the woman. I have a big company. I need a good young man like you. Would you like to work 75 me?"

**六、单词拼写** 先按音标写出单词, 然后用该单词的正确形式填空。(本部分有 5 小题, 共 5 分)

76. It's very important and necessary for us teenagers to \_\_\_\_\_ with our parents and teachers when we have problems. [kə'mju:nɪ,ketɪ]

77. Many cities now \_\_\_\_\_ people with good living environment. [prə'veɪd]

78. Last spring festival when I was walking in the West Street with my family in Yangsuo, we were \_\_\_\_\_ by the crowded people. ['sepə'reɪt]

79. Now our family don't like to go travelling during \_\_\_\_\_ holidays because there are always too many people everywhere. ['næʃnəl]

80. Some ancient Chinese coins are very \_\_\_\_\_. ['væljʊbəl]

**七、完成句子** 根据中文提示写出所缺的单词, 每空一词, 请注意词的正确形式。(每空 0.5 分, 共 5 分)

81. If you don't know how to write about a travel to Los Angeles, you can \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_. (编写)

82. David's successful book about the life of a sixteen-year-old boy \_\_\_\_\_ in 2021. (出版)

83. The big and beautiful lake in Beihai park \_\_\_\_\_ over half of the park area. (占去)

84. The young man drove after drinking. \_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_, his car hit a big tree and he was hurt badly. (结果)

85. When I got the Covid-19 at the end of 2022, I really \_\_\_\_\_. (感到不舒服)

**八、读写综合** (本大题分为 A、B 两部分, 共 20 分)

**A. 回答问题** (本题共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

请阅读下面短文, 根据所提供的信息, 回答 5 个问题。要求所写答案语法正确、语义完整切题, 并把答案写在答题卡对应题目的答题位置上。

### Learn to share

Sandy is a nine-year-old boy. He has a big family, but he doesn't think his family life is happy.

Sandy and his brother and sister often fight with each other for many reasons. Those fights really affect (影响) his daily life. However, he doesn't know what to do.

Max is Sandy's classmate. He also has a big family, but Max never fights with his two smiling brothers. They always have big smiles on their faces. Sandy thinks that is strange.

One day, Sandy asked Max why he and his brothers could get on well with each other. Max smiled and asked Sandy to go home with him. As they entered the house, Max's elder brother saw them. "Hi, Sandy and Max," he said, "why not come here and share some ice cream with me?" At that time, Max's younger brother came out of his room. When he saw Max, he looked very excited and said, "Oh, Max. I have a story to tell you. It's interesting!"

Max's happy life was quite impressive (给人印象深刻的) for Sandy. After thinking for a while, he understood that Max's secret of having a good relationship(关系) with his brothers was to share. Sharing all their food and stories with each other makes their life happy.

86. How does Sandy feel about his family life? \_\_\_\_\_

87. What do Sandy and his brother and sister often do? \_\_\_\_\_

88. Where did Sandy go one day? \_\_\_\_\_

89. Why could Max have a good relationship with his brothers? \_\_\_\_\_

90. What do you think Max has learned from Sandy? \_\_\_\_\_

### B. 书面表达 (本题 10 分)

请根据要求完成短文写作, 并将作文写在答题卡对应题目的答题位置上。

91. 生活中我们会遇到过改变自己的一些人和事情。现在, 请你描述一个改变过你的人。内容包括:

- (1) 你原来是怎么样的?
- (2) 她/他做了什么事改变了你?
- (3) 你从中学到了什么或者做出了什么改变?

作文要求:

- (1) 不能照抄原文, 不得在作文中出现真实校名、地名和考生真实姓名。
- (2) 语句连贯, 词数 80 左右。作文的开头已经给出, 不计入总词数。

In our life, we may be changed by somebody or something. As for me, \_\_\_\_\_

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