

# 冷水滩区 2023 年上期义务教育学业质量监测

## 八年级英语（试题卷）

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温馨提示：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。
4. 试题卷由听力技能、阅读技能、知识运用和写作技能四个部分组成，共 75 个小题，其中听力材料读两遍。

### 第一部分 听力技能（共两节，满分 20 分）

**第一节** 听下面五段材料，每段材料后各有 1 个小题，从各小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段材料前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟。听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。

1. How was the weather yesterday?



A



B



C

2. Where did the boy visit last weekend?



A



B



C

3. What does the girl's brother do?



A



B



C

4. When is Tom's birthday?



A



B

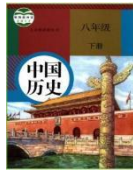


C

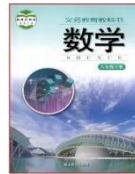
5. Which subject does Jane like the best?



A



B



C

**第二节**（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）听下面六段材料，每段材料后各有几个小题，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段材料前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。

听第一段材料，回答第 6~7 小题。

6. What does the woman ask the boy to do?  
A. To read books. B. To do homework. C. To do housework.
7. What's the relationship between the two speakers?  
A. Mother and son. B. Sister and brother. C. Teacher and student.

听第二段材料，回答第 8~9 小题。

8. How many times has Tim read *Journey to the West*?  
A. Once. B. Twice. C. Three times.
9. Which is Tim's favorite character?  
A. Monkey King. B. Zhu Bajie. C. Tang Seng.

听第三段材料，回答第 10~11 小题。

10. What kind of music does Nancy like?  
A. Country. B. Pop. C. Classic.
11. When will they meet?  
A. At 8:15 p.m. B. At 8:30 p.m. C. At 8:45 p.m.

听第四段材料，回答第 12~14 小题。

12. What's the matter with the man?  
A. He has a fever.  
B. He has a toothache.  
C. He has a headache.
13. What does the doctor ask the man to do?  
A. To drink hot water. B. To keep warm. C. To lie down.
14. Where are they?  
A. At home. B. At the school. C. In the hospital.

听第五段材料，回答第 15~17 小题。

15. What's the exciting news about?  
A. Shenzhou 14 spacecraft. B. Shenzhou 15 spacecraft. C. Shenzhou 16 spacecraft.
16. When did the spacecraft land?  
A. On June, 4<sup>th</sup>. B. On June, 5<sup>th</sup>. C. On June, 14<sup>th</sup>.
17. How long did the astronauts stay in the space?  
A. For 4 months. B. For 5 months. C. For 6 months.

听第六段材料，回答第 18~20 小题。

18. How many volunteers do they need?  
A. 8. B. 9. C. 10.
19. How do they go to the old people's home?  
A. By bus. B. By car. C. On foot.
20. If you want to take part in this activity, you should call at \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. 835-8435 B. 835-7425 C. 835-7453

## 第二部分 阅读技能（共两节，满分 50 分）

**第一节 阅读选择**（共 20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分）阅读下面的图表和短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出最佳答案，并在答题卡上将该编号字母涂黑。



### A

Are you interested in watching a dragon boat race? Now, it's your chance to watch the race just near your home. Here is some information of the race.

Time	June 3rd --June 4th		
Place	Binjiang Square, Leng Shuitan		
The number of teams	Men's team (12)	Amateur team (12)	Women's team (7)
Schedules(日程)	On June 3rd		On June 4th
	8:30-9:20	100-meter race	9:00-9:20 100-meter final(决赛)
	9:30-10:20	200-meter race	9:30-10:00 200-meter final
	10:30-11:50	500-meter race	10:10-11:40 500-meter final
	16:30	3000-meter race	

You can either watch the race live or by webcast(网络直播). For more information, please focus on our public account on Wechat.

21. How many teams are there in the dragon boat race?

A. 12.

B. 7.

C. 31.

22. Tom wants to watch 100-meter final. When should he go to the Binjiang Square?

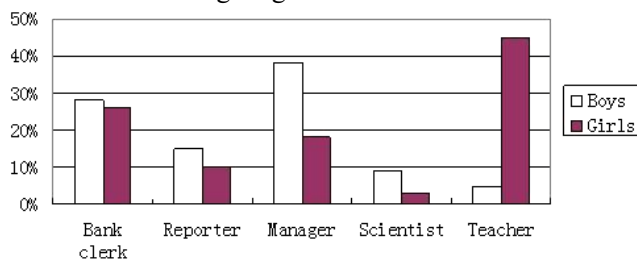
A. At 8:30, June 3<sup>rd</sup>.

B. At 8:00, June 3<sup>rd</sup>.

C. At 8:30, June 4<sup>th</sup>.

### B

Many students have already had clear ideas about what jobs they would like to have in the future. We believe boys' choices are different from girls'. To find out how different their choices are, we made a survey in Green High School. The following diagram shows the results of the survey.



23. About 39% of the boys would like to be \_\_\_\_\_ in the future.

A. bank clerks

B. managers

C. scientists

24. Which job do the girls like least?

A. Bank clerks.

B. Reporters.

C. Scientists.

25. What does the diagram show us?

- A. Boys' choices of jobs are the same as girls'.
- B. Boys' abilities of jobs are different from girls'.
- C. Boys' choices of jobs are different from girls'.

C

During the Warring States period, there was a man named Ban from the State of Lu. So people called him Lu Ban. Not only was he good at making tools, but he also had excellent construction techniques(建筑技术) and carving(雕刻) skills. It is said that he was the ancestor(祖先) of carpenters(木匠).

Once, Lu Ban carved a wooden phoenix(凤凰). It was carved perfectly and looked lifelike. It is said that the phoenix looked so lively that it actually flew in the sky for three days.

One day, a young carpenter came to a house with a big red door. He held up his axe(斧子) and said, "I'm a skillful carpenter. No matter what kind of wood it is, I will make something beautiful." Hearing this, a by-stander felt that the young man was too boastful(吹嘘的). He pointed to the big red door behind him and said, "Young man, can you make a better door than this one?" The young carpenter said proudly, "No problem! I was once a student of Lu Ban." People around laughed and said, "This is Mr. Lu Ban's home. He made this door himself. Can you really make a better door than this one?" The young carpenter ran away quickly in shame.

26. Where was Lu Ban from?

- A. The State of Lu.
- B. The State of Qi.
- C. The State of Han.

27. How many things was Lu Ban good at?

- A. Two.
- B. Three.
- C. Four.

28. Lu Ban made \_\_\_\_\_ that flew in the sky for three days.

- A. a paper phoenix
- B. a rock phoenix
- C. a wooden phoenix

29. How did the young carpenter feel after knowing it was Lu Ban's home?

- A. Shameful.
- B. Angry.
- C. Thankful.

30. What's the best title of the passage?

- A. The story of Lu Ban.
- B. Lu Ban's young student.
- C. Show off axe skills before Lu Ban.

D

Zhu Yangzhu is the spaceflight engineer for the Shenzhou XVI mission. He has loved the blue sky and flying since he was a boy.

He studied very hard for his space dream. So he got into the National University of Defense Technology in 2005. At the end of 2015, Zhu finished his school life with a doctorate(博士学位) in the university and took his first engineering post.

In the summer of 2018, Zhu heard about the selection(选拔) of China's third-generation astronauts. He decided to throw his hat in the ring. In September 2020, Zhu successfully became one of the country's astronauts.

However, for Zhu without air flight experience, the astronaut training tasks were a real challenge. For example, astronauts had to stay up for three days and three nights in a closed room and did many tests on a computer. That required large amounts of perseverance(毅力). He not only completed the hard training himself, but also played a role in relaxing the team and helping others in his team stay clear-headed by singing, organizing games and telling jokes.

Last year, all his persistence and hard work paid off when he was appointed to carry out the Shenzhou-16 mission.

31. How long did Zhu study in the National University of Defense Technology?

- A. For 4 years.                      B. For 7 years.                      C. For 10 years.

32. What does the underlined part “throw his hat in the ring” mean?

- A. Buy a ring and put it in the hat.  
B. Continue to study flying at school.  
C. Take part in the competition.

33. How are the astronaut training tasks?

- A. Interesting.                      B. Hard.                      C. Creative.

34. What did Zhu do to relax his teammates according to the passage?

- A. Telling jokes                      B. Cooking food.                      C. Dancing.

35. This passage is probably from a \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. newspaper                      B. story book                      C. novel

E

Artificial intelligence (AI 人工智能) may be one of man’s greatest inventions because it can improve people’s daily life and bring efficiency (效率) to lots of industries. Like any other technology, AI will also bring risks. In February 2018, a group of AI scientists got together to discuss the problem of AI. They found that AI could help us, but also caused us problems.

Their biggest concern was that criminals could use AI for bad purposes. They could use AI to create websites to steal people’s personal information. Another possibility is that AI programs could break into computer secure systems.

There are some other concerns as well. It is possible that AI could create fake (假) images and videos. Chinese tech giant Baidu, in fact, had developed a program called Deep Voice that can “Clone” (克隆) anyone’s voice by studying a 3.7-second audio sample (音频样本).”

Some leaders in the tech world care about AI. People like Bill Gates and Musk hope the industry can be more strictly regulated (规范) because there are few laws right now on the use of AI.

In March 2018, the European Union planned to set up a group to discuss the dangers of AI and suggest some regulations that will help us keep it safe for humans.

36. What did AI scientists do in February 2018?

- A. To improve people’s daily life.  
B. To discuss the problem of AI.  
C. To suggest some regulations.

37. Why do some scientists worry about AI?

- A. Because it makes people lazier.  
B. Because bad people may use it for bad purpose.  
C. Because it will replace workers in many industries.

38. Which of the following is **NOT** the danger that AI may bring?

- A. Create websites to steal people’s personal information.  
B. Break into computer secure systems.  
C. Write news stories and read news for people.

39. Deep voice is mentioned to show \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. how AI is developed

B. what AI can do in the future

C. how AI can copy voices

40. What can we infer (预测) from the passage?

A. There may be new laws to regulate the use of AI.

B. AI will not bring advantages to humans.

C. All AI programmers will become criminals.

**第二节 阅读匹配** (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分) 阅读下面的短文, 从所给的 A~F 六个选项中, 选出正确的答案填空, 使短文通顺, 内容完整, 并在答题卡上将该编号字母涂黑, 其中选项中有一项是多余的。

If you could choose, when would you get up in the morning? 41 If you prefer sleeping late and working late, you are an owl. If you like to get up early in the morning and seem to have the most energy early in the day you are a lark(百灵鸟).

About 10 people out of 100 are larks.42 They get out of bed early in the morning and usually don't need to rush to work. They think better and work better early in the day. Normally, morning is the best time for them to get their work done. By late afternoon, larks begin to grow tired and they like to go to bed early.

43 About 20 people out of 100 are owls. Their energy peaks(高峰) come in the afternoon or at night. They get higher grades on tests in the afternoon than they do in the morning. 44 The opposite is true for larks.

45 They are somewhere in between. They don't have much trouble getting up a little earlier or staying up a little later if they have to.

A. Owls prefer sleeping late.

B. Their body clocks are set early.

C. The later it gets, the better they seem to feel.

D. Most people are neither complete larks nor complete owls.

E. When is the best time of day for you to solve a difficult problem?

F. They usually get up at half past six.

### 第三部分 知识运用 (共两节, 满分 20 分)

**第一节 词语填空** (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分) 通读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从各小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案, 并在答题卡上将该编号字母涂黑。

A woman saw three old men sitting outside the door. She said, "I don't think I know you, but you 46. \_\_\_\_\_ be very hungry. Please come in and have something to 47. \_\_\_\_\_"

"We don't go into a house together" they replied.

"48. \_\_\_\_\_ is that?" she asked.

One of the old men answered, "His name is Wealth(财富), this is Success, and I am Love." Then he said, "Now go in and discuss with your family which one of 49. \_\_\_\_\_ you want in your house." The woman went in and told her family what had happened, she said, "Let's invite Wealth. We have been so poor." Her husband 50. \_\_\_\_\_, "My dear, why don't we invite Success? Don't you want me to be a successful man? Then her daughter asked, "Would it be 51. \_\_\_\_\_ to invite Love? Our life will then be filled with love!"

Finally, the family decided to take the daughter's advice. The woman went out and asked, "Which one of you is 52. \_\_\_\_\_? Please come in and be our guest." Love got up and started walking to the house. The other two also got up and followed him. Feeling 53. \_\_\_\_\_, the lady asked Wealth and Success, "I only invite Love. Why are you coming along?" The two old men answered, "If you had invited Wealth 54. \_\_\_\_\_ Success, the other two would have to stay out, but since you have invited Love. 55. \_\_\_\_\_ he goes, we go with him. Where there is Love, there is Wealth and Success."

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|-----------------|--------------|-------------|
| 46. A. can      | B. must      | C. should   |
| 47. A. eat      | B. drink     | C. cook     |
| 48. A. Who      | B. What      | C. Why      |
| 49. A. his      | B. us        | C. them     |
| 50. A. agreed   | B. disagreed | C. answered |
| 51. A. easier   | B. worse     | C. better   |
| 52. A. Success  | B. Wealth    | C. Love     |
| 53. A. excited  | B. surprised | C. angry    |
| 54. A. and      | B. but       | C. or       |
| 55. A. Wherever | B. Whenever  | C. Whatever |

**第二节 语法填空**（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）阅读下面的材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（限 1 个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式，使句子通顺完整。

56. Mom says it is important to be \_\_\_\_\_ honest person.  
 57. After spending 20 years in America, panda Ya Ya finally returned to \_\_\_\_\_ (it) home in Beijing Zoo.  
 58. The Amazon is the second \_\_\_\_\_ (long) river in the world.  
 59. As a teenager, you shouldn't depend too much \_\_\_\_\_ your parents.  
 60. We all felt very \_\_\_\_\_ (excite) when we heard the news of the successful launching(发射) of the Shenzhou spacecraft XVI.  
 61. During our lifetime, we will face many \_\_\_\_\_ (difficulty), but we should never give up.  
 62.-- Why didn't you answer my phone last night?  
 --Sorry, I \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a shower when you called.  
 63. Monkey King can't turn himself into a man \_\_\_\_\_ he can hide his tail.  
 64. My sister volunteers at an animal hospital \_\_\_\_\_ (care) for the animals.  
 65. Yongzhou \_\_\_\_\_ (be) famous for snakes for more than one thousand years.

## 第四部分 写作技能（共三节，满分 30 分）

**第一节 回答问题**（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）阅读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容回答问题，并将答案填写在答题卡上对应题号的横线上。

Do you often see someone make coffee art? But do you know people can do the same thing with tea? People make tea art in cups, or dian cha in Chinese. It was a ritual(仪式) during the Song Dynasty.

Chinese tea culture started to become popular during the Tang Dynasty.

Different from the way of brewing tea(泡茶) during the Tang Dynasty, in the Song Dynasty the popular way of having tea was through dian cha. It begins like this. First people pour hot water over fine powdered tea to make a paste(糊状物). Then they pour more hot water slowly. At the same time, people need to whisk(搅动)the tea. This action of pouring hot water is called dian, so it's called dian cha.

Now many people are interested in this special way of drinking tea. They think dian cha makes drinking tea fun.



66. When was Dian cha a ritual ?

67. Did Chinese tea become popular during the Tang Dynasty?

68. How did most people drink tea in Tang Dynasty?

69. How many steps are there to make Dian cha?

70. What do you think of Dian cha?

**第二节 语篇翻译**（共 4 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 8 分）阅读下面的短文，然后将划线部分的句子译成汉语或英语，并将答案填写在答题卡上对应题号的横线上。



During the Southern and Northern dynasties, there was a famous painter called Zhang Sengyou. He was very good at painting animals, especially the dragons(龙).

One day, he visited a temple(寺庙) and saw a white wall. An idea came into his mind. 71. 他决定在墙上画四条龙, but gave none of them eyes.

People saw these paintings without eyes and felt that it was really strange.

72. So they asked Zhang why he didn't paint the eyes for the dragons.

He answered seriously, “73. 眼睛对龙非常重要。 If I paint the eyes for the dragons, they will fly away.” However, nobody believed his words. So Zhang took up a brush and added the eyes to two of the dragons. 74. The minute he finished his work, the two dragons flew into the sky, while the other two dragons without eyes were still on the wall.

71. \_\_\_\_\_

72. \_\_\_\_\_

73. \_\_\_\_\_

74. \_\_\_\_\_

**第三节 书面表达**（1 个大题，满分 12 分）

研学旅行是通过集体旅行来开展学习和体验相结合的校外教育活动，深受同学们的喜爱，为此请你给校报英语专栏写一篇有关研学旅行的短文，介绍学校开展的一次研学活动并发表个人看法。注意：1) 文中请勿使用真实人名。

2) 词数：不低于 60 词，文章的开头已给出，不计入总词数。

3) 语句通顺，意思连贯，表达正确，可适当发挥。

参考词汇：study strip 研学旅行

**My study trip**

The study trip is a kind of school education which is held outside and popular with students.

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