

天门市实验中学教育集团 2023—2024 学年度（上）  
八年级第一次质量检测 · 英语

注意事项：1.本试卷共四部分，共十大题，满分 120 分。考试时间为 120 分钟。  
2.全卷包括试题卷和答题卷两部分，其中试题卷 8 页，答题卷 2 页。  
3.请务必在答题卷上答题，在试题卷上答题无效。

第一部分 听力部分(共四大题，满分 20 分)

I. 短对话理解（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

你将听到五段对话，每段对话后有一个小题。请在每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。每段对话读两遍。

1.How much is the ticket?



A.



B.

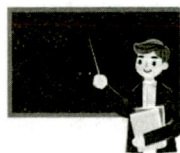


C.

2.What are Li Lei's parents?



A.



B.



C.

3.What do they invite Han Lei to do?

A.Drink coffee.

B.Watch TV.

C.See a film.

4.What are they talking about?

A.Help others.

B.Make a plan.

C.Go to park.

5.What does Lily often do on Sunday?

A.Runs outside.

B.Plays basketball.

C.Watches a sport match.

II. 长对话理解（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

你将听到两段对话，每段对话后有几个小题。请在每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。每段对话读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 至 7 题。

6.Who is the taller between the twins?

A.Tandy.

B.Sally.

C. They are the same.

7.What does Tandy look like?

A.Outgoing.

B.Smart.

C.Quiet.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8.Where did Chen Lei go on vacation?

A.USA.

B.England.

C.Australia.

9.Who did Chen Lei go on vacation with?

A.His father and mother.

B.His classmate.

C.Mary.

10.Where did Chen Lei do anything interesting there?

A.He visited Sydney Opera House.

B.He saw a magician.

C.He ate too much sweet.

III. 短文理解（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

你将听到一篇短文，短文后有五个小题。请根据短文内容，在每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。短文读两遍。

11.How old is David?

A.4.

B.14.

C.40.

12.How often does David do sports a week?

A.Once a week.

B.Three times a week.

C.Five times a week.

13.Does David watch TV everyday?

A.Yes,he does.

B.No,he doesn't.

C.We don't know.

14.Why does David hardly ever eat junk food?

A.Because he has no junk food.

B.Because he has many things to eat.

C.Because he thinks it is bad for his health.

15.How long does David sleep at least every night?

A.Eight hours.

B.Six hours.

C.Four hours.

IV. 信息转换（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

你将听到一篇短文。请根据短文内容，写出下面表格中所缺的单词，每空仅填一词。短文读两遍。

School	No. 1 High School	It has the best <u>16</u> and it's the most beautiful.
Hospital	Zhongxing Hospital	It has the most <u>17</u> beds and the friendliest <u>18</u> .
Cinema	New Century Cinema	It has the biggest <u>19</u> .
Clothes Store	Hongxin Clothes Store	It has the best quality and the clothes are the most <u>20</u> .
Radio stations	Music 92.8 FM	It has the most interesting music.

第二部分 语言知识运用（共三大题，满分 35 分）

V. 单项填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

21.—Do you know the \_\_\_\_\_ between these two words?

—Yes,I do.

A.different

B.difference

C.bicycle

D.building

22.—Sarah was late for the movie last night.

—I'm not surprised at all. She is \_\_\_\_\_ on time.

A.often

B.always

C.sometimes

D.never

23.\_\_\_\_\_ you don't give up, your dreams will come true.

A.As long as

B.As soon as

C.As well as

D.Or

24. It's important \_\_\_\_\_ us \_\_\_\_\_ English well.

A.for; learning

B.for; to learn

C.of; to learn

D.or; learning

25. He decided \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow morning.

A.leave

B.left

C.leaving

D.to leave

26.Tom does \_\_\_\_\_ in English than Jim.

A.good

B.well

C.better

D.best

27.This time I want to tell you \_\_\_\_\_.

A.important something

B.important anything

C.anything important

D.something important

28.—Must I do it at once?

—No,you \_\_\_\_\_.

A.you can't

B.mustn't

C.needn't

D.haven't to

29.—\_\_\_\_\_ does it take you to walk home?

—About twenty minutes.

A.How long

B.How often

C.How soon

D.How far

30.Jack is \_\_\_\_\_ in our group. No one studies harder than him.

A.the hardest

B.the laziest

C.the most hardworking

D.better



VI.完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 20 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳选项。

A

Everyone likes to go on vacation?An interesting activity is how to 31 a vacation. You 32 travel to new places, try new things, and meet new people during a vacation.

But do you know that vacation has another good point? It helps 33 your health. It's true 34 vacation lets you have a good rest. Enough rest makes you feel less tired. And you will feel relaxed and your mind will be 35 than before. A good rest helps improve your mood, 36.

However, vacation provided more than just rest. It gives you a 37 to get more exercise as well. It allows you to jump, run, swim, and play. Vacation also lets you do things you enjoy. When you do things you enjoy doing, you will feel happy, and feeling happy is good 38 you. So just go and take a vacation!

There are many different kinds of vacations and there are many different things to do on vacation. Some people like outdoor activities, so hiking and camping are good choice for them. 39 people who like sun, sand, and swimming often go to the ocean. People who prefer big cities like to visit museums and go to restaurants. What about you? Have you 40 a vacation plan? I have one. I will take a vacation in Beijing this winter holiday! Plan your vacation soon!

- 31.A.play            B.take            C.for            D.do  
32.A.can            B.should            C.need            D.must  
33.A.choose            B.wonder            C.improve            D.change  
34.A.at            B.because            C.or            D.so  
35.A.clearer            B.clear            C.clearer            D.the clearer  
36.A.either            B.also            C.either            D.too  
37.A.time            B.chance            C.money            D.space  
38.A.to            B.with            C.for            D.at  
39.A.Other            B.Others            C.Another            D.An other  
40.A.gone            B.went            C.took            D.had

B

Everyone is looking for their talent.Everybody wants to be talented because it can make them feel 41. More often people 42 they are good at some things, but not talented in them. 43 you are one of those people, just develop (发展) the things you're good at into your talents.

If you have no 44 of what you are good at, you should 45 new things, such as taking some special classes, doing something 46 with a friend, etc. After you try, you may find yourself 47 cooking, drawing, writing or playing sports. You may even find that you are not only good at 48 thing. Then develop these things you're good at into your 49. So everyone has a talent and it's impossible that someone has no talent.

But there is one thing to 50 — talents don't come to you. You should find them yourself.

- 41.A.worse            B.poor            C.great            D.strong  
42.A.wonder            B.make            C.decide            D.think  
43.A.If            B.Though            C.Because            D.And  
44.A.plan            B.idea            C.problem            D.story  
45.A.find            B.love            C.expect            D.try  
46.A.old            B.new            C.strange            D.hard  
47.A.good at            B.famous for            C.bored with            D.afraid of

- 48.A.one            B.some            C.many            D.much  
49.A.feelings            B.differences            C.talents            D.hopes  
50.A.ask            B.touch            C.do            D.remember

VII.补全对话 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

根据对话内容, 从方框内的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 其中有两个为多余选项。

Linda: Did you do anything fun on your vacation, Alice?

Alice: 51

Linda: How did you like it?

Alice: Well, it was my first time there, so everything was really interesting.

Linda: 52

Alice: Yes, I did. I went with my sister.

Linda: 53

Alice: Of course! I bought something for my parents, but nothing for myself.

Linda: 54

Alice: Because I didn't really see anything I liked.

Linda: Do you know Shanghai Global Port?It's the biggest mall.

Alice: 55

- A.Did you go shopping?  
B.How often do you go there?  
C.Yes,I do.But I have no time to go.  
D.Why didn't you buy anything for yourself?  
E.I think you are poor.  
F.Did you go with anyone?  
G.Yes, I did. I went to Shanghai.




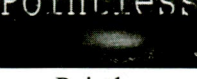
第三部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

VIII.阅读理解 (共 20 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)

第一节 阅读下列短文, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳选项。

A

Many people think that TV programs have little or no educational value (教育意义).It is true that lots of programs are meaningless. However, some programs are good and we can learn many things from them. Here are a few of my favorite programs.

 Blue Peter	<p>As a child,this was the only program I could watch. I watched it twice a week. You can learn about different countries around the world from it. As the show is for children, the language in it is easy.</p>
 The Great British Bake Off	<p>This show is about making bread, cakes and so on. The show wants to find Britain's best amateur baker (业余烘焙师).You can watch the show to get some ideas of new things to try baking and you can always find the recipes(食谱) online.</p>
 Frozen Planet	<p>This one is about life in cold places. There are many special animals on this show. I love this show not because of the cute animals, but because it teaches us about the impact(影响) we have on these animals and what we need to do to save them.</p>
 Pointless	<p>This show is great for making you think. It is a quiz (知识竞赛) show. It may be about sports, weather, movies and so on. I learn lots of things from this show.</p>

56.How often did the writer watch Blue Peter when he was a child?

- A.Three times a week.            B.Twice a week.  
C.Twice a month.            D.Three times a month.



57. Which program could you interest if you like cooking?

- A. Blue Peter. B. The Great British Bake Off.  
C. Frozen Planet. D. Pointless.

58. Which of the following is TRUE according to the text?

- A. Pointless is a quiz show.  
B. Blue Peter tells about different animals in cold places.  
C. The writer always watches The Great British Bake Off online.  
D. The language in Blue Peter is hard to learn.

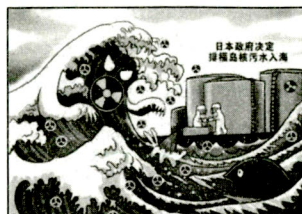
59. What does the text mainly talk about?

- A. Movies. B. Sports. C. TV programs. D. Talent shows.

**B**

Japan started sending nuclear-contaminated water (核污染水) into the ocean on Aug 24, 2023. The world is worried about it.

In 2011, a tsunami (海啸) hit a nuclear power plant (核电站) in Japan. The nuclear reactors (核反应堆) were damaged. They were very hot. Workers used a lot of water to keep them cool. The water then became nuclear-contaminated water. The water has more than 60 kinds of radioactive materials (放射性物质). It's bad for people's health and the environment (环境).



The nuclear-contaminated water wasn't be touched. It goes to the middle of the Pacific Ocean (太平洋) in 57 days. It gets to China in about 240 days. It gets to the US and Canada in 3 years. It reaches everywhere in the world in 10 years.

How does it hurt us?

By food: Fish and other seafood in water may have radioactive materials.

By air: The cloud near the sea may have these materials too.

60. When did Japan start sending nuclear-contaminated water into the ocean?

- A. On March 11, 2011. B. On March 11, 2023.  
C. On Aug 24, 2023. D. On Aug 24, 2033.

61. What does "it" underlined in paragraph 3 refer to (指的是)?

- A. A tsunami. B. The nuclear reactors.  
C. The radioactive materials. D. The nuclear-contaminated water.

62. Which of the following is not true according to the passage?

- A. The nuclear reactors were damaged in 2011.  
B. The nuclear-contaminated water has more than 60 kinds radioactive materials.  
C. The nuclear-contaminated water will get to China in February, 2024.  
D. The fish and the cloud near the sea may have radioactive materials in future.

**C**

Steve was waiting for the girl with a rose. She was his pen pal. She had helped him a lot both in study and life. They planned their first meeting at 7 p.m. at Grand Central Station in New York.

"You'll find me," she wrote in the letter, "I'll wear a coat with a red rose on it." So at 7 p.m. he was in the station looking for the girl with a red rose.

A young lady was coming toward him. She was wearing a green coat and was everything that he hoped Miss Maynell would be. But there was no red rose. Then a plain (相貌平平的) woman walked past. She was about 40 years old. On her coat there was a red rose.

He did not hesitate (犹豫). "I'm Steve Blanchard, and you must be Miss Maynell. I am so glad you can meet me. May I take you to dinner?" he asked.

A kind smile was on the woman's face. "I don't know what this is about, young man," she answered. "But the young lady in the green coat begged (请求) me to wear this rose on my coat. She said if you asked me out to dinner, I should tell you that she was waiting for you in the big restaurant across the street. She said it was a kind of test!"

63. Where did Steve and his pen pal plan to meet?

- A. At a station. B. In a shop. C. In a restaurant. D. In a street.

64. What did the young lady wear?

- A. She wore a red coat. B. She wore red rose.  
C. She wore green rose. D. She wore a green coat.

65. What did the young lady beg the woman to do?

- A. Wear the red coat.  
B. Meet the man with the rose on coat.  
C. Go to the big restaurant.  
D. Have a dinner.

**D**

Long long ago, there was a very foolish thief. Do you know what he did one day? When he wanted to steal (偷) the bell on his neighbor's door, he walked up to the door, took hold of (抓住) the bell and pulled hard. The bell made a very loud noise. The thief was afraid and went home. Then he sat down to think, "I must do something about the noise," he said. He thought and thought. At last he had an idea. "Ah, I'll plug my ears with some cotton (棉花). Then I won't be able to hear the noise."

The next day he went to the door of his neighbor, and took hold of the bell. This time he pulled even harder. The bell rang loudly, but the thief did not hear anything. With another hard pull he got the bell out. Just then the neighbor came running out. "Steal my bell? I'll teach you a lesson (教训)," the angry man shouted. And he hit the thief on the nose. The foolish thief did not know how the neighbor found out he was stealing the bell. "Why did he come out just then?" he wondered (感到疑惑).

66. What did the thief try to do?

- A. He wanted to meet his neighbor.  
B. He wanted to steal his neighbor's doorbell.  
C. He wanted to find some cotton.  
D. He wanted to get a door with a bell on it.

67. Why did the neighbor run out probably (很可能)?

- A. Because he knew his doorbell was being stolen.  
B. Because he thought someone wanted to steal him.  
C. Because the doorbell ring he realized (意识到) something strange happened.  
D. Because the thief was foolish.

68. What does the underlined word "plug" probably mean (意思)?

- A. 堵住 B. 割掉 C. 挂起来 D. 藏起来

69. Which of the following is TRUE?

- A. The thief understood why he was hit on the nose.  
B. The thief knew why the neighbor came out.  
C. The thief thought the neighbor could not hear the bell.  
D. The thief didn't want to know why the neighbor ran out.



E

Lily Chan, Taiwan

Kay is the most confident girl that I have ever met. Although she looks tough, she is really kind. It may surprise some people to find out Kay and I are best friends, because we have different personalities. I'm not confident and I am very shy, which is the opposite to Kay, but I think this is why we are such good friends.

Alan Cordoba, Mexico

My best friend is Lucy. I can always depend on her. We always take care of each other. The first week we met, I got sick with flu and she came to my house to take care of me every day. She is also very intelligent (有智慧的) and interesting, although sometimes she gets angry. She shouts at me for always being late.

Isabel Famosa, Cuba

My best friend is Anna Hernandez. She is honest, kind and sensitive(敏感的). We were born in the same city in Cuba. We spent a lot of time together until we were 12. Then, I moved to America with my family and thought that I would never see Anna again. When I went to college in New York, Anna had a room in the same building. She now lives near me in New Jersey and we see each other all the time.

Ken Ichigawa, Japan

I love to spend time with Daisuke because he makes me laugh so much. He's very funny. We share the same sense of humor(幽默感), and know how to make each other cry with laughter. We enjoy talking the funny things we did when we were children, and tell the stupid jokes over and over again.

70. Which of the following is true about Isabel Famosa in Paragraph 3?

- A. The two girls were born in different city.
- B. The two girls departed(分开) when they were 12.
- C. The two girls met and lived in Cuba now.
- D. The two girls share the same sense of humor.

71. What is mentioned in Ken's description?

- A. Moving to the USA with parents.
- B. Enjoying talking about funny things.
- C. Studying in the same school.
- D. Getting sick with flu.

72. What's the best title of this passage?

- A. Friends Are Always Different.
- B. Fun about a Good Friend.
- C. Everyone Should Have Friends.
- D. What I Like Most about My Best Friend.

第二节 阅读下面短文，并用英语回答问题（请注意每小题的词数要求）。

F

The town of Xingping is on the east bank of the Li River. It is 63 kilometers from Guilin and 27 kilometers from Yangshuo. Xingping is well-known for its quiet waters and beautiful mountains.

Xingping is the oldest town in Yangshuo. It was set up in 265 and it was Xiping County in the past. It was the center of Yangshuo County until Yangshuo Town was set up in 590. It is the most important town beside the Li River for over 1, 700 years. The scenery (风景) from Yangdi to Xingping is the most beautiful part of Li River. In 1974, after one of the marshals(元帅) of our country, Ye Jianying, visited Li River, he wrote a poem. It says “Xingping ranks first in Li River.”

This town has many landmarks (地标) such as Mural Hill, Snail Hill, Lotus Crag, and Fishing Village. You can enjoy these sceneries from the Li River cruise (巡航). You can walk up to Yangdi Town along the river from here (around 5 hours).

If you are interested in hiking, you can take hours' walk to Yangdi or boat across the river and walk to the Stone City. Tengjiao Temple is there.

73. What is Xingping Town famous for?(不超过 10 个词)

74. When did Ye Jianying visit Li River?(不超过 5 个词)

75. Where is Tengjiao Temple?(不超过 10 个词)

第四部分 写（共两大题，满分 25 分）

IX. 单词拼写（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

根据首字母及汉语提示，完成下列单词的拼写，使句意明确，语言通顺。

76. It's h\_\_\_\_\_ (饿了) — the poor little cat.

77. We go there maybe once or t\_\_\_\_\_ (两次) a month.

78. I think you're making a s\_\_\_\_\_ (严重的) mistake.

79. It's healthy for children to play in the f\_\_\_\_\_ (新鲜的) air.

80. She put the glass down c\_\_\_\_\_ (仔细的).

X. 书面表达（共 1 小题；满分 20 分）

假设你是李辉，最近你结交了一位新的好朋友（Liu Hui）。你想和你的英国笔友 Dave 介绍这位新朋友。请根据以下提示用英语写一封电子邮件。内容包括：

1. 介绍你的新的好朋友的基本信息（名字、外貌等）；  
2. 谈谈你与新的好朋友的异同点（性格与爱好）；  
3. 谈谈你对朋友的看法。

注意：1. 短文须包含上表所有信息，可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；

2. 文中不得出现真实姓名和地名；

3. 词数 70-80 词（短文首句已为你写好，不计入总词数）。

Dear Dave

I am happy to say that I made a new friend on WeChat a month ago. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Yours

Li Hui