**八年级10月份英语月考试题**

1. 听力测试（共30分}

（一）录音中有五个句子，每个句子听两遍，然后从每小题A.B.C中选出能对每个句子做出适当反应的答语。（5分）

（）1.A. Fine. Thank you. B. Pretty good. C.That's all right.

（）2.A.It's big. B. Yes,it is. C.No, it isn’t.

（）3. A. It's 100 kilometres long. B. About 3,000. C.It's 30 metres wide.

（）4. A. It's warm. B. I like it very much. C.Oh,thank you.

（）5. A. Yes,I do. B. OK,I will. C. You're welcome.

（二)录音中有三个句子，每个句子对应一幅图片，每个句子听两遍，然后选择与句子内容相对应的图片。（3分）



A B C

6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(三)录音中有五组对话，听对话两遍后，从每小题A、B、C中选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。（5分）

（）9. Where will Lucy and her cousin go?

A.They will go to the bus station. B. They will go to the park. C.They will go to the museum.

（）10.Where is Manchester?

A.In England. B.In America. C.In China.

（）11. How will they go to Beijing?

A. By taxi. B. By train. C. By plane.

（）12. Which city is newer,Shenzhen or Hong Kong?

A.Shenzhen. B. Hong Kong. C. We don't know.

（）13.What is the population of Taiyuan?

A.Over 2,400,000. B.Over 4,400,000. C.Over 4,200,000.

(四)录音中有一段长对话，听对话两遍后，从每小题A、B、C中选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。(4分)

（）14. What's the man doing?

A.He is counting numbers. B.He is watching TV. C.He is reading a book.

（）15. What's the book about?

A.It's about the pollution. B. It's about policies. C.It's about the population.

（）16. What was the world's population 1,000 years ago?

Less than 1.5 billion. B. Less than 2 billion. C.Less than 1 billion.

（）17. What's the world's population today?

A. About 6 billion. B.About 7.2 billion. C. About 7.6 billion.

(五)录音中有三小段独白，听独白两遍后，根据独白内容，将信息配对。(3分)

（）18.Zhang Yan A.the population of the city is about 10.6 million

（）19.Li Kai B. has a population of about seventy thousand

（）20. Liu Feng C.has a population of about 10.9 million

听力填表(共5小题；录音播放前，你有20秒钟的读题时间)。(10分)

录音中有一篇短文，是Nora对自己的一段介绍。Nora介绍了她的背景，并将她在青岛的生活与在莫斯科的生活进行了对比。听短文两遍后，请你根据表格内容，记录Nora的相关信息，完成表格（每空一词）。

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name | Nora. |
| City | She moved to Moscow because her dad got a new 21.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there. |
| Sports | She had fun 22.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ almost every day after school in China. |
| Weather | It was really cold and it 23.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the time in winter. |
| Life | All the kids were 24.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to her. |
| Feeling | She 25.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ living there. |

二、阅读理解（共20小题，每题2.5分，共50分）

阅读下列短文，然后从每小题A 、B、C、D中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。

A

Are you wondering where to go for fun in the city? Check this out.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| History Museum  You can discover(发现)the history of the city see beautiful old treasures from different times.  Opening Hours:  10a.m.一6p.m.,Tuesdays to Sundays  Price:Children under 12:$13  Adults(成年人):$23 | Children's Fun Park  This park has 13rides and is fun for the whole family. It also has many souvenir(纪念品)shops and restaurants.  Opening Hours:  10a.m.一5p.m.every day  Price: Children3 and over:$20  Adults: $25 |
| Hot Water Spa  People come here for the hot springs. Its four pools have water at different temperatures. They can enjoy a comfortable night.  Opening Hours:  1p.m. -7a.m.daily from November to March  Price: Children under 12:$15  Adults:$25 | Happy Street Market  It is the biggest night market in the city. Visitors can enjoy delicious local foods and different drinks.  Opening Hours: 4 p.m.-1 a.m.every day From May to October |

26. What do we know about History Museum?

A. It's only for adults. B. It's free for children.

C. It's open every day. D.It shows beautiful old treasures.

27.How much should 12-year-old Tom and his parents pay if they go to Children's Fun Park this Saturday?

$45. B.$50. C.$70. D.$75.

28. In Hot Water Spa,you can

A.spend a comfortable night B.buy any souvenir you like

C.enjoy delicious local foods D.have a taste of different drinks

29.If you want to have fun at night in August,you can go to

A. Hot Water Spa

C.Children's Fun Park

B.History Museum

D.Happy Street Market

30. The material is most probably from

A.a story book

B.a tour website

C.a news report

D.a science magazine

B

“Early to bed and early to rise make a man healthy, wealthy and wise.〞 This is an old English saying . It means that when we go to bed early, we can get up early the next morning. Then we will become healthy. We will also become rich and clever.

This is true. To be healthy, we must have enough sleep . Experts (专家〕say that adults should get seven to eight hours of sleep a night. Teenagers need nine to ten hours . And school-aged children may need more than ten hours of sleep. Children who do not have enough sleep can’t do their work very well. They won’t be wise and they may not become wealthy!

We also need exercise. Walking , running and playing games are all exercise. Exercise keeps us strong .It also helps the blood to move around the body. This is very important. Our blood takes the nutrition from food to all parts of our body.

The head also needs blood. So exercise that moves the blood to our head helps us think better!

31.If we get up early and go to bed early , we’ll \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A.become weak B.have more time C. be healthy D. have more work to do

32.Who needs most hours of sleep to keep healthy?

A.Adults B.Teenagers C.Experts D.School-aged children

33.A child \_\_\_\_\_\_ when he does not have enough sleep.

A.can’t study well B.will be wise

C.will be wealthy D.will be active in class

34. Which of the following is NOT true?-

A.Exercise helps the blood to move.

B.Exercise is good for a person's head.

C.If we have enough blood,we'll be wise.

D.It's good for us to get up early and go to bed early

35.A person needs exercise because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.he is strong enough B.it helps make him healthy

C.he has a lot of homework to do D.It can bring him much blood

C

When you are learning English you find it not clever to put an English sentence word for word into your own language. Take the sentence “How do you do?” as an example. If you looked up each word in the dictionary once at a time what is your translation （翻译）? It must be a wrong sentence in your own language.

Languages do not just have different sounds; they are different in many ways. Its important to master（掌握）the rules for word order in the study of English too. If the speaker puts words in a wrong order the listener can’t understand his sentence easily. Sometimes when the order of words in an English sentence is changed the meaning of the sentence changes. But sometimes the order is changed but the meaning of the sentence doesn’t change. Let’s see the different between the two parts of sentences.“She only likes apples.” “Only she likes apples.”

When you are learning English you must do your best to get the spirit（精神实质） of the language and use it as the English speaker does.

36.From the passage we know that \_\_\_\_when we are learning English.

A. we shouldn’t put every word into our own language

B. we should look up every word in the dictionary

C. we need to put every word into our own language

D. we must read word by word

37.The writer thinks it is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in learning English.

A. difficult to understand different sounds

B. possible to remember the word order

C. important to master the rules in different ways

D. easy to master the rules for word order

38.We can learn from the passage that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. the meaning of an English sentence always changes with the order of words

B. the order of words can never change the meaning of an English sentence

C. sometimes a different order of words has a different meaning

D. if the order of words is different the meaning of the sentence must be different

39.“She only likes apples.”\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. is the same as “Only she likes apples.”

B. is different from “Only she likes apples.”

C. means “She likes fruit except apples.”

D. means “She doesn’t like apples.”

40.Which is the best title（题目）for this passage?

A. Different orders different meanings.

B. How to speak English.

C. How to put English into our own language.

D. How to learn English

D

Fast walking is the exercise between walking and race walking．A study shows that fast walking has become the most popular exercise in China and many people walk more than 5，000 steps a day．The results of the study are from QQ users．About 37% of the people choose fast walking as their favorite exercise； over 23% choose running and more than 14% choose riding bikes．

Fast walking and running are easy，cost little and work well，so they are popular．And many people would rather do exercise in nature than go to gyms（健身房）．It's best to walk fast for at least 10minutes at one time and walk up to 6，000 steps every day．

The study also shows that people in Guiyang，Guizhou love sports most．On average（平均），everyone there walks 5，941 steps every day．It seems that people in places with better environment and air are more willing to（更愿意） do sports．

41．Many people in China walk more than\_\_\_\_\_steps a day．

A.6，000

B.5，941

C.5，000

D.50,000

42．Over 23% of the Chinese people choose\_\_\_\_\_as their favorite exercise．

A．walking

B．running

C．taking a bike

D. taking a bus

43．Many people prefer to do exercise\_\_\_\_\_．

A．at home

B．in nature

C．in the gym

D. at school or work

44．The writer probably agrees that\_\_\_\_\_．

A．people live in big cities are more willing to do sports

B．fast walking is not difficult，costs little and works well

C．it's bad for people to walk fast for more than 10minutes at one time

D. on average,everyone in Guiyang walks 5,940 steps every day.

45．We can read this passage in the column（栏目）\_\_\_\_\_of a newspaper．

A．Mum's Kitchen

B．Music Today

C．Health & Sports．

D. Food & Sports

三、短文还原（每题2分，共10分）

London is such a wonderful city. It is very large. The River Thames runs through the city from west to east.46.\_\_\_\_\_London is a modern city but it's very classical(古典的) as well.

47.\_\_\_\_\_In winter it is not very cold and in summer it is not very hot, because the city is near the sea.48.\_\_\_\_\_It is true. Last year, when I was in London, I met one of the thickest fogs（雾） in many years. I couldn't see my hands in front of my face.49.\_\_\_\_\_The weather got even worse when the evening came.I had a meeting on the other side of the town, but it was too hard to find a car. 50\_\_\_\_\_I had to go there on foot.

|  |
| --- |
| A.The weather in London is good.  B.So the city has two parts,the South and the North.  C.In the end, all the buses and cars stopped.  D.People say that London is a foggy city  E.Cars and buses moved forward slowly with their lights on.  F.Lots of people like to live in London. |

1. 综合填空 （每题1.5分，共30分）

阅读下面的短文，根据短文内容从下面方框内所给11个词中选择10个意义相符的词，必要时进行词性变化，填入空白处，每空一词。

A

|  |
| --- |
| stadium, exercise , match , for , healthy, popular ,well, especially , as , kind , important |

As time goes by, sports are playing a more and more 51.\_\_\_\_\_role in people's modern life.

People all over the world take part in different 52\_\_\_\_\_ of sports, such 53\_\_\_\_\_ football, basketball, walking, swimming and so on. They also like to watch sports matches. Besides, sports stars are very 54\_\_\_\_\_ with people, 55\_\_\_\_\_ young students.

There are sports 56\_\_\_\_\_ nearly every day in the world, but the most important and famous are the Olympic Games held every four years. Every athlete(运动员)wants to win the games.At that time all sports fans sit in front of TV sets to watch games. , Some even go to the57\_\_\_\_\_to watch.

As we all know, sports can keep us 58\_\_\_\_\_ , so now we students are encouraged to take 59\_\_\_\_\_ for an hour every day, and in this way we can learn much 60 \_\_\_\_\_

B

|  |
| --- |
| have, help, talk, practise ,improve ,make , learn ,speak ,spend , pronounce ,write |

I'm very glad to know that you are interested in 61.\_\_\_\_\_ English . I know that you are now much better at reading,62. \_\_\_\_\_ and listening, so speaking has become the biggest problem for you.

Please don't worry, this is common for many English learners. 63.\_\_\_\_\_ is probably the hardest skill to master when one is learning another language. If you want 64.\_\_\_\_\_\_ your spoken English, you should 65.\_\_\_\_\_more time in speaking and there are a few things you can do.

Find a language partner. It is always helpful 66. \_\_\_\_\_ someone to practice together. Decide on a topic. I advise you 67.\_\_\_\_\_ about something you both like.I also suggest that you listen to English as much as possible. Watching English movies and TV is a great way to get you started. While you' re 68. \_\_\_\_,pay close attention to how native speakers speak.

What is more? Although reading and writing won't69. \_\_\_\_\_ directly with your spoken English, I still suggest that you 70.\_\_\_\_\_ these activities because they are good ways to keep the skills you have and to increase your English vocabulary.

I hope this can help you. Best of luck with your English study!

五、阅读表达（每题2分，共10分）

Note-taking is a skill that can help you do well in all your schoolwork. It can make you confident when you are studying. But unluckily, most students don’t know how to take notes.  
★Write down key facts. If your teacher writes notes on the blackboard, that’s great. You can copy them or write down the most important facts of all in class. Different teachers do things differently. For example, some teachers may focus on (关注) lots of dates and facts in class, but they only write the important ones on the blackboard. Other teachers may not write anything down, but they may say something important again and again.  
★Ask. Don’t be afraid to ask your teacher to repeat what you miss. If your teacher speaks too fast and you can’t follow what he is saying, you can ask him after class.  
★Compare. Comparing your notes with your classmates’ can be good for your learning. It can also help you and your classmates correct some mistakes.  
★Organize(组织). Note-taking also needs organization. Keep notes for each subject in one notebook, so that you can find everything easily when a test comes.  
★Good note-taking takes time. If you decide to recopy your notes every evening, you’ll surely have less time to watch TV. But you’ll save time in the coming test.  
  
71.What can you do if you miss what your teacher taught in class?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
72.Why do you keep notes for each subject in one notebook?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

73.What should you write down in your notebook in class?（ ）(填A、B或C)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A.Every word. B.Lots of dates. C.The most important facts.

74.Translate the underlined sentence into Chinese.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
75.Give a proper title to the passage.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

六、书面表达(20分)

假如你是李华，家乡在湖北武汉，你的英国笔友Mike特想来中国的武汉和北京旅游。请你根据提示内容给他写一封邮件，介绍一下这两个城市，并做对比。

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Beijing | Wuhan |
| location | In the north of China,the capital of China | In Hubei Province,the capital city of Hubei |
| population | About 21 million | About 11 million |
| Famous place | The Great Wall,  the Forbidden City（紫禁城） | The East Lake,the Yellow Crane Tower(黄鹤楼) |
| Famous food | Beijing Roast Duck | Hot dry noodles(热干面) |

要求:

尽量包含所有要点，可适当发挥；

条理清楚，语句通顺，行文连贯；

80词左右(开头和结尾已给出，不计人总词数)。

Dear Mike,

I'm very happy that you' re coming to China. Now,let me tell you something about Wuhan and Beijing.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Yours,

Li Hua